

Hasan Ferdi Turgutlu Teknoloji Fakültesi

Yazılım Mühendisliği

YZM_3102 İŞLETİM SİSTEMLERİ Final Ödevi (PAGING PIPES)

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Öncelikle Pipe nedir?

Bir process'in outputunu başka bir process'e input olarak yönlendiren File Descriptor'dur.

- *Temel olarak process ler arası iletişim için kullanılır.
- *Bir pipe tek yönlü iletişime izin verir.
- *Veri pipe a yazıldığında aynı sıra ile veriler okunur.
- *Tipik olarak, bir pipe ana proses ile çocuk proses arasında yada tek bir proses içersinde 2 thread arasındaki iletişimi kurmak için kullanılır.
- *Shell içersinde | sembolü bir pipe oluşturur. Örnek olarak ls | less burada bir tane ls için bir tane less için olmak üzere 2 tane çocuk proses üretilmiştir.
- *Shell ayrıca yukardaki örnekte İs nin çıkışını less prosesin girişine bağlar.
- *Bir pipe in veri kapasitesi sınırlıdır.
- *Pipe'a okuma va yazma yapmak için yine read ve write fonksiyonları kullanılır.

PROJEMIZIN AMACI VE KAPSAMI

Paging Pipe Projemizin amacı; verilen metin dosyasını myData programı ile okurken, myData programı üzerinden çalışan myMore programı ile aralarında pipe üzerinden veri göndermek ve bunuda 24 satırlık parçalar halinde okumaktır. Daha teknik anlatırsak, kullanıcının girmiş olduğu argüman sayısına göre verilen dokumanı satır satır veya tamamen okumak amaçlanmıştır, bu işlemi gerçekleştirmek içinde C programlama dilinde fork kullanarak programı parent ve child process olarak çalıştırmak gerekmektedir. myData programının çalışması için bir metin dosyasının var olması yeterlidir, myData metin dosyasının tamamını okuyabilmektedir. Ancak programımızın amacı bu değildir, amaç myMore programının myData ile pipe ilişkisi kurması ve bu ilişki ile dosyayı 24 satırda bir kullanıcıdan harf isteyerek okumaya devam etmesi veya okumayı sonlandırmasıdır. Temel gereksinimlerimiz Pipe tanımlama ve fork ile process oluşturmaktır.

Kısaca toparlarsak; myData programımız tek başına çalışabilir ancak myMore programı tek başına çalışamaz. myData programına metin dosyası gönderildiğinde tamamını okur, ama myMore argümanı ile 24 satırlık parçalar halinde okunacaktır. Ayrıca her 24 satırda bir okumaya devam etmek için kullanıcı onayı istenmektedir.

KODLAR VE KODLARIN AÇIKLAMALARI

myData.c;

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<sys/wait.h> kütüphanesi, wait() fonksiyonunu içermektedir.

Getch() fonksiyonu için MacOs veya Linux Kutuphane seçimi gerçekleştirilir.

"#define MAX_LINE_SIZE 500" satır çok uzun olduğunda, sistem tarafından satır ikiye bölünür. Eğer bu limitlenmez ise, satır sayısı kontrolsüz bir şekilde artar.

"#define MAXIMUM_LINE_NUMBER 100" Dosyadaki maksimum satır sayısını ifade etmektedir.

"#define LINE_TURN 24 " myMore ile basılacak satır sayısını ifade etmektedir.

İnt main fonksiyonundaki girdimiz "./myData <filename>" ise bütün dosya okunur, fakat girdimiz

"./myData <filename> = myMore" ise dosyayı 24 satırlık parçalar halinde okur.

"char write_msg[MAXIMUM_LINE_NUMBER][BUFFER_SIZE];" write_msg değişkeni pipe aracılığıyla gönderilen değişkeni tutar.

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[&]quot;pid = fork(); " işlemi ile Program çatallandırılır.

[&]quot;char read_end_pipe[10]; " read_end_pipe değişkeni, pipe'ın okuma ucunu tutar.

[&]quot;char *arguments[3] = {argv[3], read_end_pipe, NULL}; " arguments[3] değişkeni, myMore programına gönderilecek olan parametrelerin dizisini tutar.

[&]quot;execv" fonksiyonu ile myMore'u çalıştırmaktayız.

[&]quot;for (int i = 0; i < LINES_PER_TURN; ++i)" bu for dongüsü 24 satır okur, eğer 24 satırdan daha az kaldıysa tamamını okur

[&]quot;if (fgets(buffer, sizeof(buffer), fp) > 0)" Satırları okuyan if koşulumuz.

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"inputChar = getch();" Kullanıcının girdisi tutulur.

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"İnt Getch(void)" fonksiyonumuz, kullanıcının devam etmek için girdiği tuşu kontrol eder, Linux'ta termio.h kütüphanesi ve MacOS'ta da termios.h kütüphanesi bu fonskiyon için kullanılır.

"int fileSize(FILE *fp)" fonksiyonunun amacı, dosya boyutunu vermektir. (byte bazında)

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### Profess Condition 2020

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"FILE *getFile(char *filePath)" fonksiyonu, dosyanın işaretçisini vermektedir.

"int readAllFile(FILE *fp)" Fonksiyonunun amacı da dosyayı okumak ve ekrana basmaktır.

myMore.c;

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## CEX LEW School Project Mult Debug Forms within Table Soler Project Designation

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