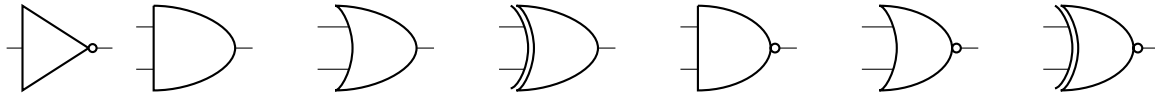


Logic Gates

1. Label the following logic gates:



2. Convert the following to boolean expressions:

- (a) NAND
- (b) XOR
- (c) XNOR

3. Create an AND gate using only NAND gates.

4. How many different two-input logic gates can there be? How many n-input logic gates?

Boolean Logic

$$\begin{array}{llll}
 1 + A = 1 & A + \bar{A} = 1 & A + AB = A & (A + B)(A + C) = A + BC \\
 0B = 0 & B\bar{B} = 0 & A + \bar{A}B = A + B & \\
 \text{DeMorgan's Law: } \bar{AB} = \bar{A} + \bar{B} & \bar{A + B} = \bar{A}\bar{B} & &
 \end{array}$$

1. Minimize the following boolean expressions:

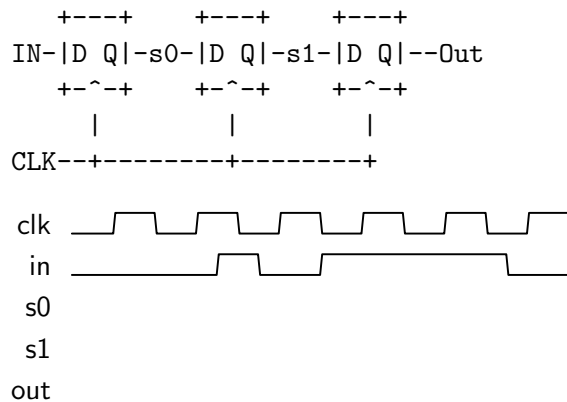
- (a) Standard: $(A + B)(A + \bar{B})C$

- (b) Grouping & Extra Terms: $\bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C} + \bar{A}B\bar{C} + A\bar{B}\bar{C} + A\bar{B}C + ABC + A\bar{B}C$

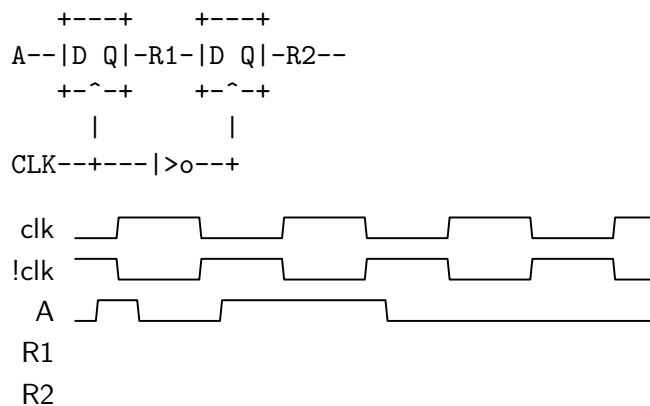
- (c) DeMorgan's: $\overline{A(\bar{B}\bar{C} + BC)}$

State

1. Fill out the timing diagram for the circuit below:



2. Fill out the timing diagram for the circuit below:



FSM

1. Fill in the following FSM for outputting a 1 whenever we have two repeating bits as the most recent bits, and a 0 otherwise. You may not need all states.

