

Postdoctoral researcher in theoretical computer science at the University of Oxford.

Academic positions and education

University of Oxford

Postdoctoral researcher working with Sam Staton

United Kingdom
from Jan 2025

Università di Pisa

Postdoctoral researcher working with Filippo Bonchi

Italy
Jan 2024 - Dec 2024

Tallinn University of Technology

PhD in Theoretical Computer Science

Estonia
2019 - 2023

- Thesis: Monoidal Width

Supervisor: Professor Paweł Sobociński

University of Oxford

MSc in Mathematics and Foundations of Computer Science

United Kingdom
2018 - 2019

- Thesis: Subgame Perfection in Compositional Game Theory

Supervisors: Dr Jules Hedges, Dr Jamie Vicary

- Mark: merit

Università di Pisa

BSc in Mathematics

Italy
2017 - 2018

- Thesis: Data-driven Estimation for Nash Equilibria

Supervisor: Professor Giancarlo Bigi

- Mark: 110 cum laude / 110

Politecnico di Milano

BSc in Mathematical Engineering

Italy
2014 - 2017

- Thesis: Floquet Theory Applied to a Perturbed Wave Equation

Supervisor: Professor Gianni Arioli

- Mark: 110 cum laude / 110

– Studies abroad: Erasmus program at Linnaeus University, Växjö, Sweden

Awards and distinctions

- (July 2025) Distinguished paper [BDR25b], ACM/IEEE LiCS conference.
- (June 2024) Distinguished presentation [BDR24], ACT conference.
- (August 2023) Distinguished presentation [DR23b], ACT conference.
- (July 2022) Distinguished presentation [DdR22b], ACT conference.
- (July 2022) Distinguished paper [DdR22a], ACM/IEEE LiCS conference.
- (July 2022) **Kleene Award** to the best student paper [DdR22a], ACM/IEEE LiCS.
- (2015–2017) Exemptions for High Academic Performance (Politecnico di Milano).
- (2015) Best Freshers Award (Politecnico di Milano).

Academic commitments

- (April 2025) **Program committee** member of the 41st conference on Mathematical Foundations of Programming Semantics.
- (March 2025) **Program committee** member of the Applied Category Theory conference.
- (since Dec 2023) Member of the **steering committee** of the Adjoint School.
- (since May 2023) Member of the **executive board** of the journal Compositionality.
- (Sep 2022) Local co-organiser of the 9th Symposium on Compositional Structures.
- (May 2022) **Program committee** member of the Applied Category Theory conference.
- (2021-2023) Organiser of the Adjoint School.
- Reviewer for conferences (LiCS, POPL, MFPS, ...) and journals (LMCS, MSCS, TAC, RAIRO, ...).

Teaching experience

- (Autumn 2025) Teaching assistant for the Categories, Proofs and Processes course, University of Oxford.
- (Spring 2024) Co-supervision of the BSc thesis of Anna Ricci at the University of Pisa, with Filippo Bonchi, work published in CSL2025 [BDR25a].
- (Spring 2024) Co-supervision of the BSc thesis of Francesco Stefani at the University of Pisa, with Filippo Bonchi.
- (Spring 2024) Teaching assistant in the Introduction to Category Theory course, University of Pisa.
- (Spring 2023) Teaching assistant in the Introduction to Category Theory course, TalTech.
- (Spring 2021) Teaching assistant in the Introduction to Category Theory course, TalTech.

Grant writing

- (July 2024) **Grant** from the Advanced Research + Innovation Agency, UK, *Monoidal Coalgebraic Metrics*, PI: Filippo Bonchi.
- (July 2024) **Grant** from the Advanced Research + Innovation Agency, UK, *String Diagrams for Probabilistic Logic: Specification and Modelling Languages*, PI: Paweł Sobociński.
- (July 2024) **Grant** from the Advanced Research + Innovation Agency, UK, *Categorical Probability Towards Safe AI*, PI: Sam Staton.
- (June 2024) European (EuroProofNet) **travel grant** for a Short Term Scientific Mission (host): *A type theory for exact and continuous Bayesian observations* with Mario Román.
- (March 2024) European (EuroProofNet) **travel grant** for a Short Term Scientific Mission (visitor): *Bidimensional Markov categories* with Mario Román.

Publications

- [Bon+25] Filippo Bonchi, Cipriano Junior Cioffo, Alessandro Di Giorgio, and Elena Di Lavoro. “Tape Diagrams for Monoidal Monads”. In: *11th Conference on Algebra and Coalgebra in Computer Science (CALCO 2025)*. Ed. by Corina Cîrstea and Alexander Knapp. Vol. 342. Leibniz International Proceedings in Informatics (LIPIcs). Dagstuhl, Germany: Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik, 2025, 11:1–11:24. ISBN: 978-3-95977-383-6. DOI: [10.4230/LIPIcs.CALCO.2025.11](https://doi.org/10.4230/LIPIcs.CALCO.2025.11). URL: <https://drops.dagstuhl.de/entities/document/10.4230/LIPIcs.CALCO.2025.11>.
- [BDD25] Filippo Bonchi, Alessandro Di Giorgio, and Elena Di Lavoro. “A Diagrammatic Algebra for Program Logics”. In: *Foundations of Software Science and Computation Structures*. Ed. by Parosh Aziz Abdulla and Delia Kesner. Springer Nature Switzerland, 2025, pp. 308–330. ISBN: 978-3-031-90897-2. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-031-90897-2_15](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-90897-2_15).
- [BDR25a] Filippo Bonchi, Elena Di Lavoro, and Anna Ricci. “Strong Induction Is an Up-To Technique”. In: *33rd EACSL Annual Conference on Computer Science Logic (CSL 2025)*. Ed. by Jörg Endrullis and Sylvain Schmitz. Vol. 326. Leibniz International Proceedings in Informatics (LIPIcs). Dagstuhl, Germany: Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik, 2025, 28:1–28:21. ISBN: 978-3-95977-362-1. DOI: [10.4230/LIPIcs.CSL.2025.28](https://doi.org/10.4230/LIPIcs.CSL.2025.28). URL: <https://drops.dagstuhl.de/entities/document/10.4230/LIPIcs.CSL.2025.28>.
- [BDR25b] Filippo Bonchi, Elena Di Lavoro, and Mario Román. “Effectful Mealy Machines: Bisimulation and Trace”. In: *2025 40th Annual ACM/IEEE Symposium on Logic in Computer Science (LICS)*. 2025, pp. 541–554. DOI: [10.1109/LICS65433.2025.00047](https://doi.org/10.1109/LICS65433.2025.00047). arXiv: [2410.10627v2 \[cs.LO\]](https://arxiv.org/abs/2410.10627v2).
- [Cer+25] Lorenzo Ceragioli, Elena Di Lavoro, Giuseppe Lomurno, and Gabriele Tedeschi. “A Coalgebraic Model of Quantum Bisimulation”. In: Proceedings Seventh International Conference on Applied Category Theory 2024, Oxford, United Kingdom, 17 - 21 June 2024. Ed. by Michael Johnson and David Jaz Myers. Vol. 429. Electronic Proceedings in Theoretical Computer Science. Open Publishing Association, 2025, pp. 249–269. DOI: [10.4204/EPTCS.429.14](https://doi.org/10.4204/EPTCS.429.14).
- [DdR25] Elena Di Lavoro, Giovanni de Felice, and Mario Román. “Coinductive Streams in Monoidal Categories”. In: *Logical Methods in Computer Science* Volume 21, Issue 3, 18 (Aug. 2025). ISSN: 1860-5974. DOI: [10.46298/lmcs-21\(3:18\)2025](https://doi.org/10.46298/lmcs-21(3:18)2025). URL: <https://lmcs.episciences.org/10759>.
- [DLd25] Elena Di Lavoro, Wilmer Leal, and Valeria de Paiva. “Dialectica Petri Nets”. In: *Fundamenta Informaticae* Volume 194, Issue 3, 4 (Dec. 2025). ISSN: 1875-8681. DOI: [10.46298/fi.13125](https://doi.org/10.46298/fi.13125). URL: <https://fi.episciences.org/13125>.
- [Di +25] Elena Di Lavoro, Mario Román, Paweł Sobociński, and Márk Széles. “Order in Partial Markov Categories”. In: *Electronic Notes in Theoretical Informatics and Computer Science* Volume 5 - Proceedings of MFPS XLI, 14 (Dec. 2025). ISSN: 2969-2431. DOI: [10.46298/entics.16686](https://doi.org/10.46298/entics.16686). URL: <https://entics.episciences.org/16686>.
- [Gia+24] Francesco Giannini, Stefano Fioravanti, Pietro Barbiero, Alberto Tonda, Pietro Liò, and Elena Di Lavoro. “Categorical Foundation of Explainable AI: A Unifying Theory”. In: *Explainable Artificial Intelligence*. Ed. by Luca Longo, Sebastian Lapuschkin, and Christin Seifert. Springer Nature Switzerland, 2024, pp. 185–206. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-031-63800-8_10](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-63800-8_10).
- [Di 23] Elena Di Lavoro. “Monoidal Width”. PhD thesis. Tallinn, Estonia: Tallinna Tehnikaülikool, Nov. 2023. DOI: [10.23658/taltech.55/2023](https://doi.org/10.23658/taltech.55/2023).

- [Di +23] Elena Di Lavoro, Alessandro Gianola, Mario Román, Nicoletta Sabadini, and Paweł Sobociński. “Span(Graph): a Canonical Feedback Algebra of Open Transition Systems”. In: *Software and Systems Modeling* 22 (2023), pp. 495–520. doi: [10.1007/s10270-023-01092-7](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10270-023-01092-7). arXiv: [2010.10069](https://arxiv.org/abs/2010.10069) [math.CT].
- [DR23a] Elena Di Lavoro and Mario Román. “Evidential Decision Theory via Partial Markov Categories”. In: *2023 38th Annual ACM/IEEE Symposium on Logic in Computer Science (LICS)*. 2023, pp. 1–14. doi: [10.1109/LICS56636.2023.10175776](https://doi.org/10.1109/LICS56636.2023.10175776). arXiv: [2301.12989](https://arxiv.org/abs/2301.12989) [cs.LO].
- [DS23a] Elena Di Lavoro and Paweł Sobociński. “Monoidal Width”. In: *Logical Methods in Computer Science* 19 (3 Sept. 2023). doi: [10.46298/lmcs-19\(3:15\)2023](https://doi.org/10.46298/lmcs-19(3:15)2023).
- [DS23b] Elena Di Lavoro and Paweł Sobociński. “Monoidal Width: Capturing Rank Width”. In: Proceedings Fifth International Conference on *Applied Category Theory*, Glasgow, United Kingdom, 18-22 July 2022. Ed. by Jade Master and Martha Lewis. Vol. 380. Electronic Proceedings in Theoretical Computer Science. Open Publishing Association, 2023, pp. 268–283. doi: [10.4204/EPTCS.380.16](https://doi.org/10.4204/EPTCS.380.16).
- [DdR22a] Elena Di Lavoro, Giovanni de Felice, and Mario Román. “Monoidal Streams for Dataflow Programming”. In: *Proceedings of the 37th Annual ACM/IEEE Symposium on Logic in Computer Science*. 2022, pp. 1–14. doi: [10.1145/3531130.3533365](https://doi.org/10.1145/3531130.3533365). arXiv: [2202.02061](https://arxiv.org/abs/2202.02061) [cs.LO].
- [de +21] Giovanni de Felice, Elena Di Lavoro, Mario Román, and Alexis Toumi. “Functorial Language Games for Question Answering”. In: *Electronic Proceedings in Theoretical Computer Science*. Vol. 333. Open Publishing Association, Feb. 2021, pp. 311–321. doi: [10.4204/eptcs.333.21](https://doi.org/10.4204/eptcs.333.21).
- [Di +21] Elena Di Lavoro, Alessandro Gianola, Mario Román, Nicoletta Sabadini, and Paweł Sobociński. “A Canonical Algebra of Open Transition Systems”. In: *Formal Aspects of Component Software*. Ed. by Gwen Salaün and Anton Wijs. Vol. 13077. Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2021, pp. 63–81. ISBN: 978-3-030-90636-8. doi: [10.1007/978-3-030-90636-8_4](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-90636-8_4). arXiv: [2010.10069v1](https://arxiv.org/abs/2010.10069v1) [math.CT].
- [DHS21] Elena Di Lavoro, Jules Hedges, and Paweł Sobociński. “Compositional Modelling of Network Games”. In: *29th EACSL Annual Conference on Computer Science Logic (CSL 2021)*. Ed. by Christel Baier and Jean Goubault-Larrecq. Vol. 183. Leibniz International Proceedings in Informatics (LIPIcs). Dagstuhl, Germany: Schloss Dagstuhl–Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik, 2021, 30:1–30:24. ISBN: 978-3-95977-175-7. doi: [10.4230/LIPIcs.CSL.2021.30](https://doi.org/10.4230/LIPIcs.CSL.2021.30). arXiv: [2006.03493](https://arxiv.org/abs/2006.03493) [cs.GT].

Invited talks

- (17 Jun 2025) Conference on Algebra and Coalgebra in Computer Science.
- (4 Jun 2025) Logic, Homotopy, Categories days, École Polytechnique.
- (24 Apr 2025) Thirteenth Symposium on Compositional Structures, University College London.
- (13 Mar 2025) Chocola seminar, Université Paris Cité.

Extended abstracts in peer-reviewed workshops

- [DR25] Elena Di Lavoro and Mario Román. “Graded Coalgebras of Monads for Continuous Dynamics (Early Ideas)”. In: *Conference on Algebra and Coalgebra 2025*. 2025.
- [BDR24] Filippo Bonchi, Elena Di Lavoro, and Mario Román. “Effectful streams - Extended Abstract”. In: *Applied Category Theory 2024*. 2024.
- [DR23b] Elena Di Lavoro and Mario Román. “Partial Markov Categories - Extended Abstract”. In: *Applied Category Theory 2023*. 2023.
- [DR23c] Elena Di Lavoro and Mario Román. “Symmetric Monoidal Automata - Extended Abstract”. In: *Nordic Workshop in Programming Theory 2023*. 2023.
- [Bha+22] Siddharth Bhat, Elena Di Lavoro, Pim de Haan, Miguel Lopez, Mario Román, Nicoletta Sabadini, and Ruben van Belle. “Cyclic Causal Networks via Partial Markov Categories - Extended Abstract”. In: *Symposium on Compositional Structures 9*. 2022.
- [DdR22b] Elena Di Lavoro, Giovanni de Felice, and Mario Román. “Monoidal Streams for Dataflow Programming - Extended Abstract”. In: *Applied Category Theory 2022*. 2022.
- [DR22] Elena Di Lavoro and Mario Román. “Evidential Decision Theory via Partial Markov Categories - Extended Abstract”. In: *Nordic Workshop in Programming Theory 2022*. 2022.
- [DS22] Elena Di Lavoro and Paweł Sobociński. “Monoidal Width - Extended Abstract”. In: *Women in Logic 2022*. 2022.
- [DdR21] Elena Di Lavoro, Giovanni de Felice, and Mario Román. “Stream-based Computations in Monoidal Categories - Extended Abstract”. In: *Nordic Workshop in Programming Theory 2021*. 2021.
- [DLd21] Elena Di Lavoro, Wilmer Leal, and Valeria de Paiva. “Dialectica Petri Nets - Extended Abstract”. In: *Symposium on Compositional Structures 8*. 2021.
- [DS21] Elena Di Lavoro and Paweł Sobociński. “Monoidal Width - Extended Abstract”. In: *Symposium on Compositional Structures 8*. 2021.

Academic talks

- (23 Dec 2025) ItaCa Workshop, Università degli Studi di Milano.
- (23 Jun 2025) Logic Mentoring Workshop, colocated with LiCS 2025.
- (17 Jun 2025) Conference on Algebra and Coalgebra in Computer Science.
- (12 Mar 2025) group seminar at IRIF, Paris.
- (19 Jun 2024) Applied Category Theory conference.
- (16 May 2024) Topos Institute Colloquium.
- (09 Apr 2024) Workshop, University of Padova.
- (19 Mar 2024) Process Theory for Security Protocols, Tallinn University of Technology.
- (08 Mar 2024) Oxford Advanced Seminar on Informatic Structures, University of Oxford.
- (08 Jan 2024) Directions and Perspectives in the λ -calculus, University of Bologna.
- (22 Nov 2023) 34th Nordic Workshop on Programming Theory.
- (01 Aug 2023) Applied Category Theory conference.

- (18 Jul 2023) Coresources workshop, University of Cambridge.
- (27 Jun 2023) Logic in Computer Science conference.
- (25 Jun 2023) International Workshop on Quantitative Logical methods.
- (14 Jun 2023) Categories Networking Project opening workshop, University of Edinburgh.
- (26 Apr 2023) Italian Category Theory Fest 2023.
- (01 Aug 2022) Women in Logic workshop.
- (22 Jul 2022) Applied Category Theory conference.
- (26 Jun 2022) 29th Foundational Methods in Computer Science workshop.
- (25 May 2022) Comonads Meetup, University of Cambridge.
- (24 May 2022) Mathematical Foundations Seminar, University of Bath.
- (13 Dec 2021) Symposium on Compositional Structures 8.
- (26 Jan 2021) Computer Science Logic 2021 conference.

Doctoral schools

- (2019-2020) Student in the Adjoint School mentored by Valeria de Paiva.
- (Mar 2020) Estonian Winter School in Computer Science