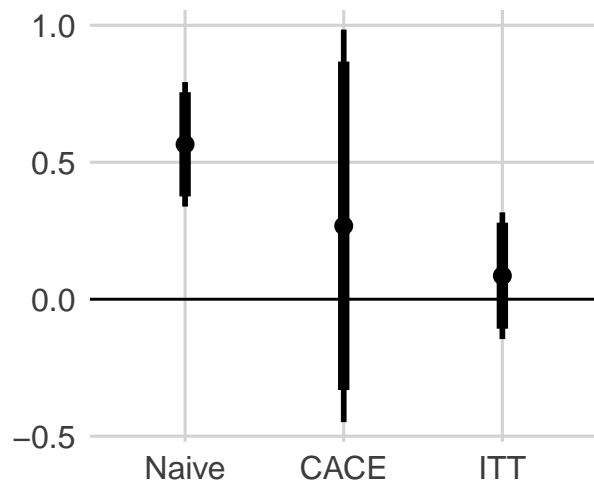
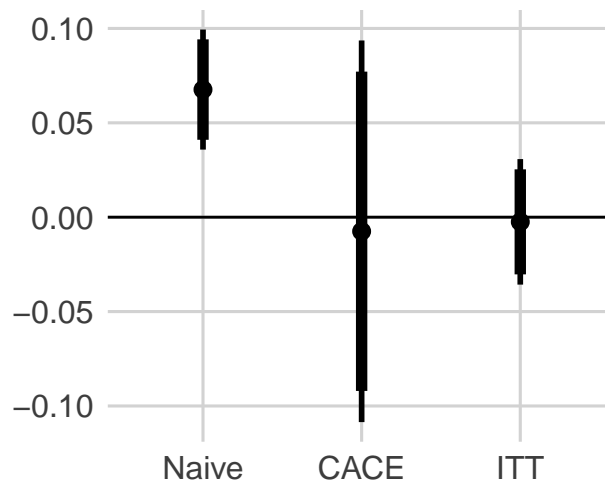


Effect of Wahl-O-Mat use on political behavior

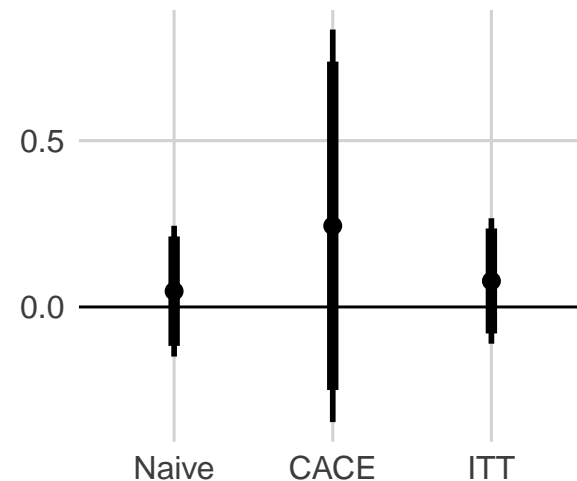
DV: Change in reported likelihood to vote



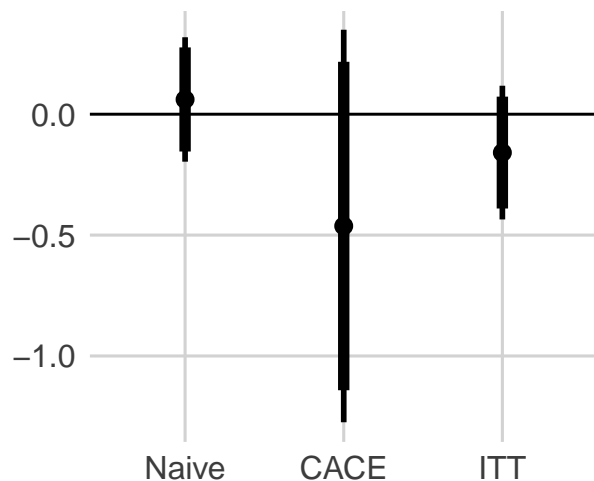
DV: Change in reported turnout rate



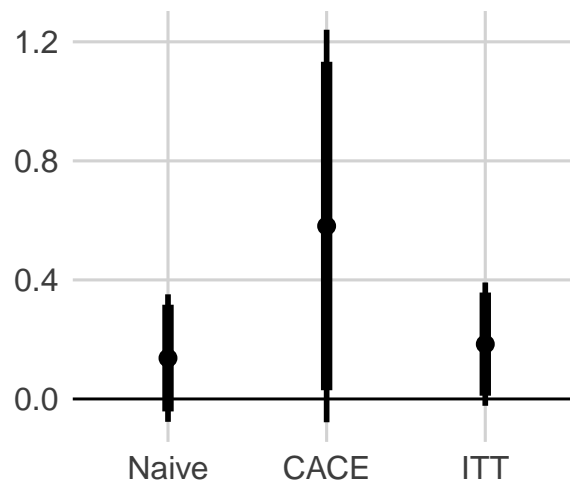
DV: Change in vote certainty



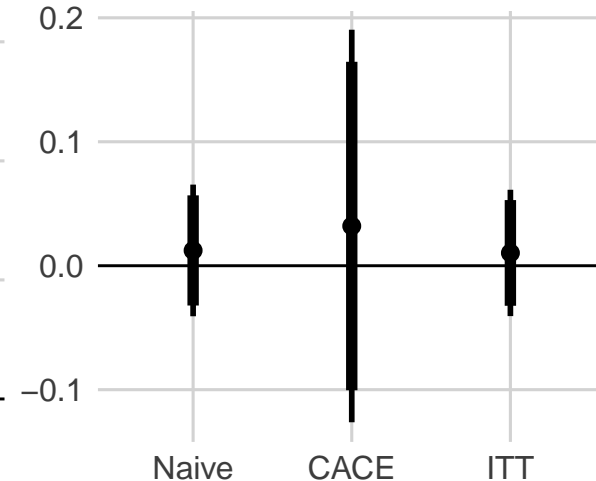
DV: Issue polarization



DV: Change in CDU favorability



DV: change in vote choice



Naive = VAA use regardless of encouragement status, ITT = Intent-To-Treat, CACE = Complier Average Causal Effect.
95% (slim) and 90% (bold) confidence intervals reported.