

```
In [3]: library(magrittr)
library(dplyr)
library(countrycode)
library(reshape)
```

Dataset COMTRADE

Importo dataset.

```
In [1]: full_data <- read.csv("comtrade_1996_2020_small.csv",
                             sep=";", header=TRUE)
head(full_data[,1:5])
head(full_data[,5:10])
```

A data.frame: 6 × 5

	year	five_year	exporter_code	exporter	exporter_iso
	<int>	<int>	<int>	<chr>	<chr>
1	1997	2000	4	Afghanistan	AFG
2	1998	2000	4	Afghanistan	AFG
3	1999	2000	4	Afghanistan	AFG
4	2000	2000	4	Afghanistan	AFG
5	1996	2000	4	Afghanistan	AFG
6	1996	2000	4	Afghanistan	AFG

A data.frame: 6 × 6

	exporter_iso	importer_code	importer	importer_iso	imports	five_yrs_avg_imports
	<chr>	<int>	<chr>	<chr>	<dbl>	<dbl>
1	AFG	12	Algeria	DZA	213595	269108.4
2	AFG	12	Algeria	DZA	453745	269108.4
3	AFG	12	Algeria	DZA	409023	269108.4
4	AFG	12	Algeria	DZA	24812	269108.4
5	AFG	12	Algeria	DZA	244367	269108.4
6	AFG	20	Andorra	AND	25003	29412.6

Limito il dataset all'anno, al nome del paese esportatore e importatore e al valore in USD dei beni scambiati.

```
In [5]: new_data <- full_data %>%
select(year, exporter, importer, imports)
```



```

y <- unique(comtrade$year)
tot <- as.data.frame(cbind(rep(p, each = length(p)*length(y)),
                          rep(rep(p,times=length(p)),each=length(y)),
                          rep(y, times = length(p)^2)))
colnames(tot) <- c("origin","destination","year")
tot <- tot[-c(which(tot$origin == tot$destination)),]
tot <- cbind(tot,rep(0,nrow(tot)))
colnames(tot) <- c("origin","destination","year","value_comtrade")
tot$year <- as.numeric(tot$year)
merge <- rbind(comtrade,tot)
comtrade_tot <- merge %>%
  group_by(origin,destination,year) %>%
  summarise(value_comtrade = sum(value_comtrade))

```

`summarise()` has grouped output by 'origin', 'destination'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.

```

In [10]: comtrade_tot <- comtrade_tot[order(comtrade_tot$year),]
write.csv(comtrade_tot,"comtrade_tot.csv", row.names = FALSE)

```