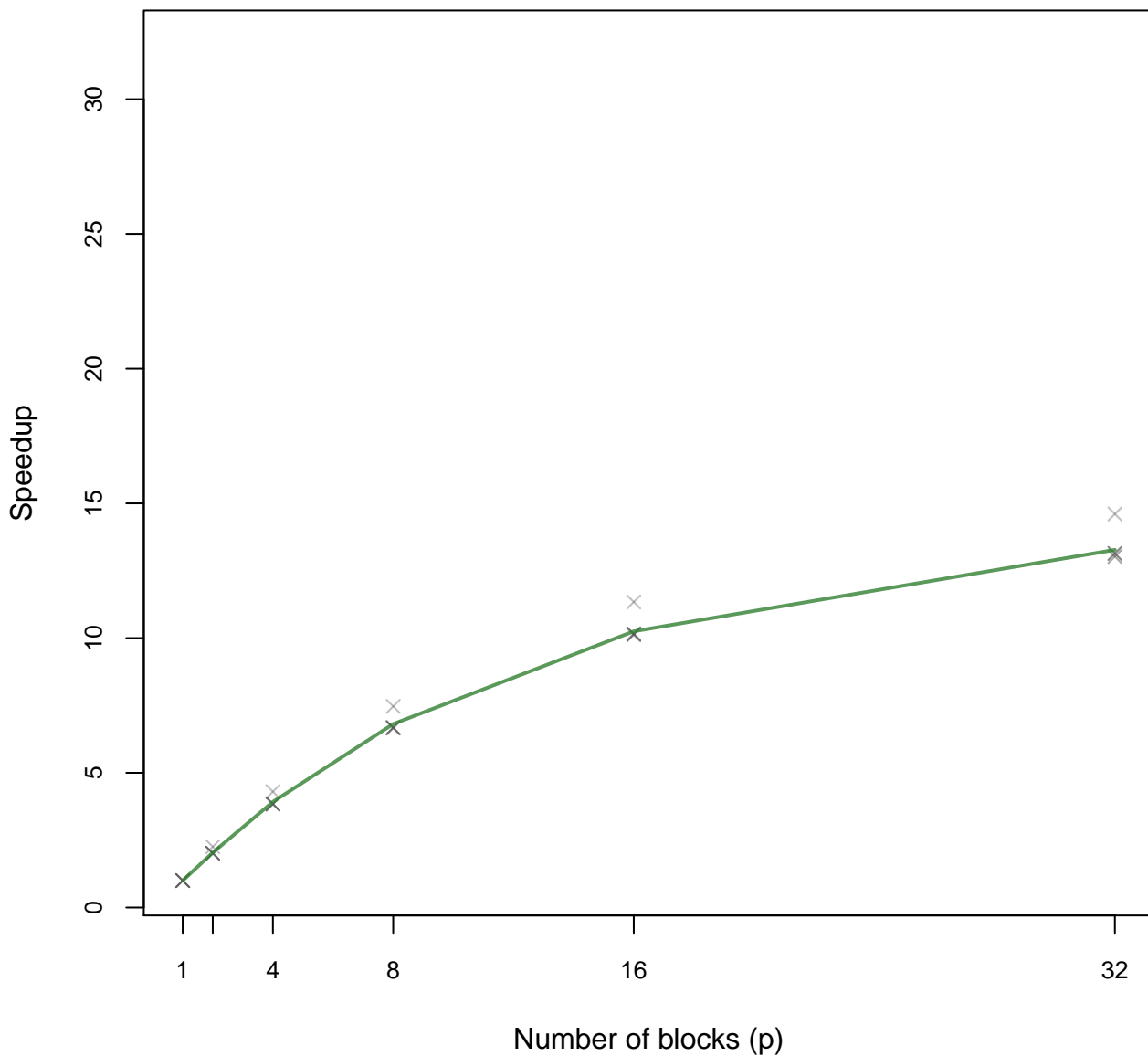


**Empirical speedup of pi-DFT on NVIDIA GPU (10 replications)  
and  $n = 8192$ . Fit significant at the  $\alpha < 3.71\text{e-}06$  level**



**Average time of pi-DFT on NVIDIA GPU (10 replications)  
and  $n = 8192$  (tree stage in green)**

