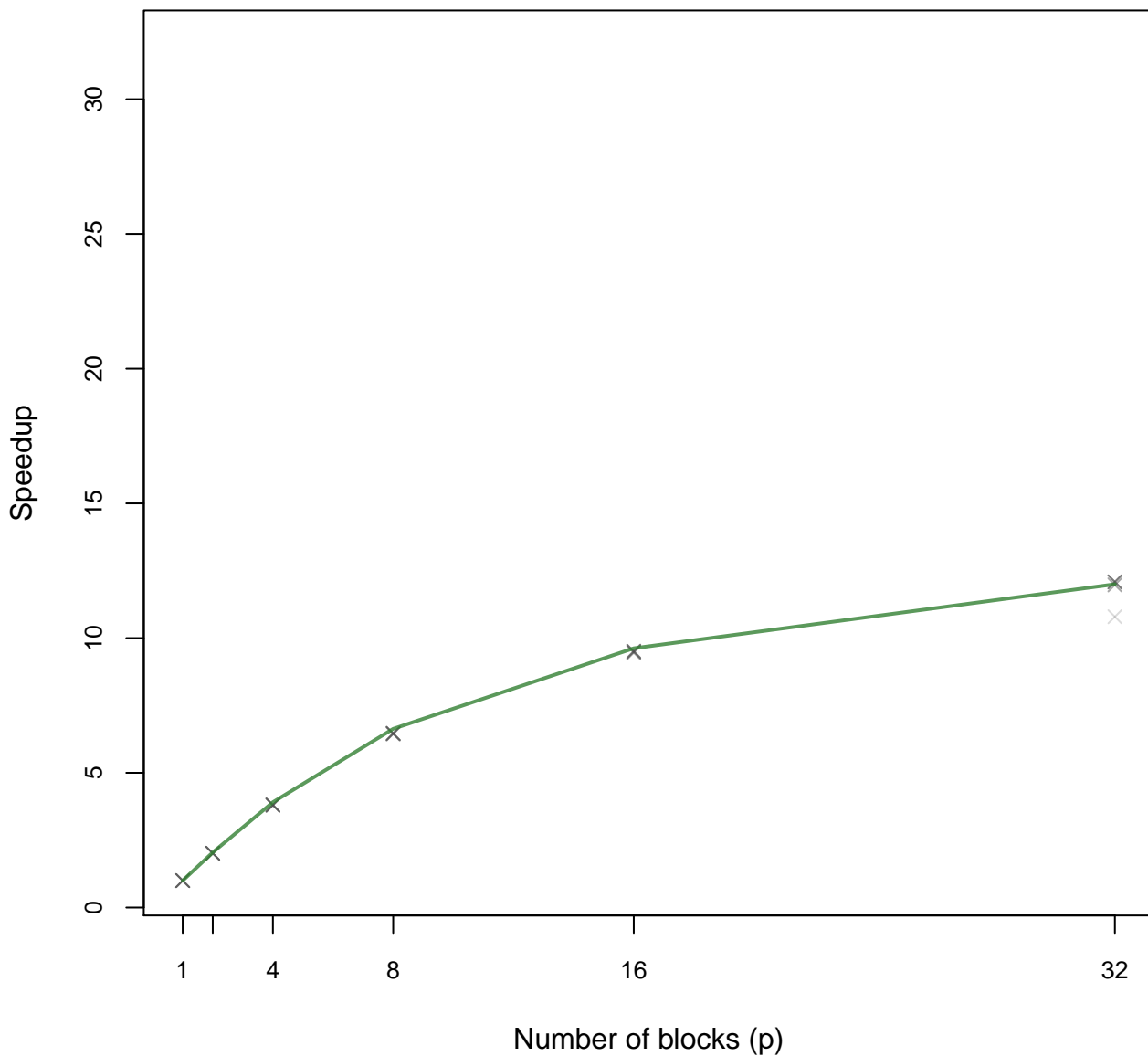


**Empirical speedup of pi-DFT on NVIDIA GPU (10 replications)
and $n = 2048$. Fit significant at the $\alpha < 3.71\text{e-}06$ level**



**Average time of pi-DFT on NVIDIA GPU (10 replications)
and $n = 2048$ (tree stage in green)**

