

BLOQUE 1

Tecnologías Específicas de la Ingeniería Informática

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Pérez González-Tablas, Elena

49274989L

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Profesor: Almira Picazo, José María

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elena.perezg1@um.es

Índice

Introducción

EN este documento explico cómo he llevado a cabo la práctica del bloque 1 de la asignatura Tecnologías Específicas de la Ingeniería Informática que consiste en realizar dos ejercicios sobre el algoritmo de búsqueda de PageRank siguiendo las especificaciones indicadas en el guión de la práctica.

Esta memoria ha sido creada en el sistema de composición de textos \LaTeX . En especial, he añadido en el preambulo el paquete “**SageTeX**” que permite incrustar los resultados del cálculo **Sage** en este documento.

■ Para **hacer uso** de este paquete:

1. Instalar \LaTeX en el ordenador donde voy a realizar las prácticas
2. Instalar **Sage** con todos los extras y **Python** en el ordenador donde voy a realizar las prácticas

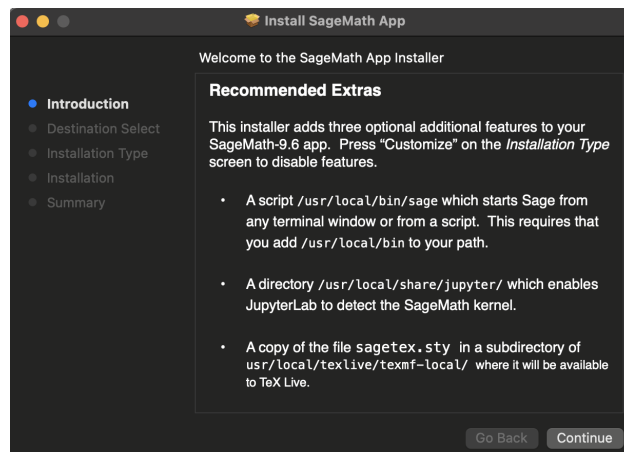


Figura 1: Instalar la aplicación SageMath con todos sus extras.

3. Seguir las instrucciones de la documentación <https://doc.sagemath.org/html/en/tutorial/sagetex.html>

■ Para **generar** este documento:

1. Ejecutar \LaTeX en mi fichero `.tex` principal
2. Ejecutar **Sage** en el fichero generado `.sage`

```

1 $ sage b1.sagetex.sage
2 Processing Sage code for b1.tex...
3 Sage commandline 0 (line 15)
4 Initializing plots directory
5 Plot 0 (line 21)
6 Sage commandline 1 (line 7)
7 Inline formula 0 (line 24)
8 ...
9 Sage processing complete. Run LaTeX on b1.tex again

```

3. Ejecutar \LaTeX en mi fichero `.tex` otra vez.

Enunciado

El algoritmo de búsqueda de PageRank de Google se basa en el modelo de navegación aleatoria, que es una caminata aleatoria en el gráfico de la web. Para este gráfico, cada vértice representa una página de Internet. Una arista dirigida conecta i con j si hay un enlace de hipertexto de la página i a la página j . Cuando el usuario está en la página i , se mueve a una nueva página eligiendo entre los enlaces disponibles en i de manera uniforme y aleatoria.

La siguiente figura ?? muestra una red simplificada con siete páginas.

```
sage: G4 = DiGraph({'a':['f','e'], 'b':['a','c','f'], 'c':['d','f'], 'd': 1
                  :['f'], 'e':['a','d','f','g'], 'f':['a','b']}, multiedges=True)
sage: G4plot = G4.plot() 2
```

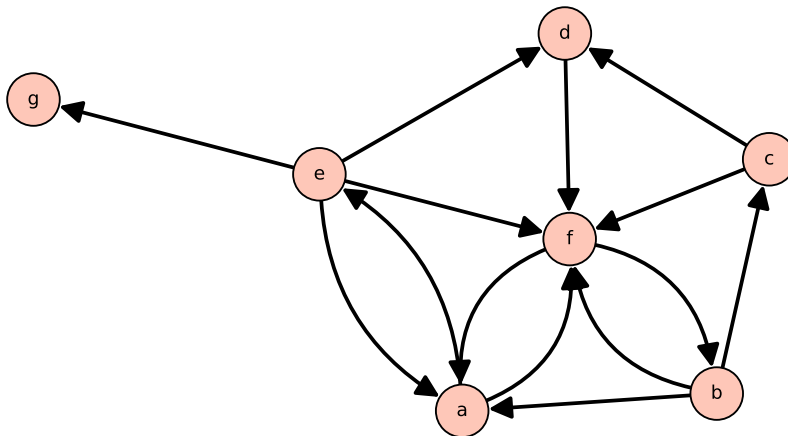


Figura 2: Red Simplificada.

La red está descrita por la matriz:

$$N = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/2 & 1/2 & 0 \\ 1/3 & 0 & 1/3 & 0 & 0 & 1/3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/2 & 0 & 1/2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1/4 & 0 & 0 & 1/4 & 0 & 1/4 & 1/4 \\ 1/2 & 1/2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}. \quad (1)$$

Tenga en cuenta que N no es una matriz estocástica, ya que la página g no tiene enlaces de salida, de modo que la fila asociada a g está formada completamente por ceros (y no suma 1). Para asegurarse de que el camino aleatorio llega a todas las páginas de la red, el algoritmo debe tener en cuenta (i) las páginas que no tienen enlaces de salida, llamadas nodos colgantes, y (ii) los grupos de páginas que pueden hacer que el camino se atasque en un subgrafo. En la red del ejemplo, g es un nodo colgante. Suponga que la red consta de k páginas. En el algoritmo de PageRank, la solución para los nodos colgantes es asumir que cuando el usuario aleatorio llega a una página de este tipo, salta a una nueva página en la red de manera uniforme y aleatoria. Se obtiene una nueva matriz Q donde cada fila de N correspondiente a un nodo colgante se cambia por una en la que todas las entradas son $1/k$. La nueva matriz Q es una matriz estocástica. Para el problema de atascarse potencialmente en pequeños subgrafos de la red, la solución propuesta en el artículo original por Brin y Page (1998) fue fijar un factor de amortiguamiento $0 < p < 1$ para modificar la matriz Q . En su modelo, desde una página dada, el internauta aleatorio, con probabilidad $1 - p$, decide no seguir ningún enlace en la página y, en cambio, navegar a una nueva página aleatoria en la red. Por otro lado, con probabilidad p , sigue los enlaces de la página como de costumbre. Esto define la matriz de transición de PageRank.

$$P = pQ + (1 - p)A,$$

donde A es una matriz $k \times k$ cuyas entradas son todas $1/k$. El factor de amortiguación utilizado por Google se estableció originalmente en $p = 0,85$. Con el factor de amortiguación, la matriz de PageRank P es estocástica y el camino aleatorio resultante es aperiódico e irreducible. El PageRank de una página en la red es la probabilidad estacionaria de esa página.

Ejercicio 1. Hacer los cálculos correspondientes con el grafo que se ha mostrado más arriba.

```
sage: N = matrix(RDF,[[0, 0, 0, 0, 0.5 , 0.5, 0],[1/3, 0, 1/3, 0, 0, 1/3, 0],
    [0, 0, 0, 0.5, 0 , 0.5, 0],[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0],[0.25, 0, 0,
    0.25, 0, 0.25, 0.25],[0.5, 0.5, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],[0, 0, 0, 0, 0 , 0,
    0]])
```

$$N(x) = \begin{pmatrix} 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,5 & 0,5 & 0,0 \\ 0,3333333333333333 & 0,0 & 0,3333333333333333 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,3333333333333333 & 0,0 \\ 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,5 & 0,0 & 0,5 & 0,0 \\ 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 1,0 & 0,0 \\ 0,25 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,25 & 0,0 & 0,25 & 0,25 \\ 0,5 & 0,5 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 \\ 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$N(x)$ representa la matriz de transición de la red descrita anteriormente.

El **primer paso** es crear una matriz estocástica $Q(x)$, que sirve para asegurarnos de que el camino aleatorio llega a todas las páginas de la red. Para ello, observo la matriz inicial y añado en la fila que no tiene ningún enlace de salida (por tanto un nodo colgante) el valor $1/n^{\circ}nodos$ a todas sus columnas para indicar que a todos los nodos, incluido el mismo, se puede llegar con la misma aleatoriedad y de manera uniforme.

```
sage: Q = matrix(RDF ,[[0, 0, 0, 0, 0.5 , 0.5, 0],[1/3, 0, 1/3, 0, 0,
1/3, 0],[0, 0, 0, 0.5, 0 , 0.5, 0],[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0],[0.25, 0, 0,
0.25, 0, 0.25, 0.25],[0.5, 0.5, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0],[1/7, 1/7, 1/7, 1/7,
1/7, 1/7, 1/7]])
```

$$Q(x) = \begin{pmatrix} 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,5 & 0,5 & 0,0 \\ 0,3333333333333333 & 0,0 & 0,3333333333333333 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,3333333333333333 & 0,0 \\ 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,5 & 0,0 & 0,5 & 0,0 \\ 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 1,0 & 0,0 \\ 0,25 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,25 & 0,0 & 0,25 & 0,25 \\ 0,5 & 0,5 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 \\ 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 \end{pmatrix}$$

El **segundo paso** es obtener la matriz de transición de PageRank $P = pQ + (1 - p)A$ para resolver el problema de que se atasque en pequeños subgrafos de la red.

Donde:

- Q es la matriz obtenida en el paso anterior.
- A es la matriz ($n^{\circ}nodos \times n^{\circ}nodos$), donde todos los nodos están conectados entre sí y cuyas entradas son $1/n^{\circ}nodos$.

```
sage: A = matrix(RDF ,[[1/7, 1/7, 1/7, 1/7, 1/7, 1/7, 1/7],[1/7, 1/7,
1/7, 1/7, 1/7, 1/7, 1/7],[1/7, 1/7, 1/7, 1/7, 1/7, 1/7,
1/7],[1/7, 1/7, 1/7, 1/7, 1/7, 1/7, 1/7],[1/7, 1/7, 1/7, 1/7, 1/7,
1/7, 1/7],[1/7, 1/7, 1/7, 1/7, 1/7, 1/7, 1/7],[1/7, 1/7, 1/7,
1/7, 1/7, 1/7, 1/7]])
```

$$A(x) = \begin{pmatrix} 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 \\ 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 \\ 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 \\ 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 \\ 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 \\ 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 \\ 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
sage: GA = Graph(A, multiedges=True)
```

```
sage: Aplot = GA.plot()
```

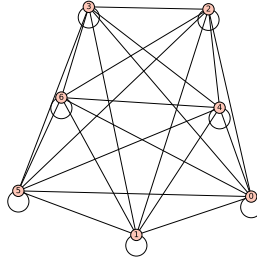


Figura 3: Red A donde todos los nodos están conectados entre sí.

- p es el factor de amortiguamiento propuesto por Brin y Page (1998) que tiene que ser un valor comprendido entre $[0..1]$, en este caso particular Google estableció $p = 0,85$.

```
sage: factor=0.85
```

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- $(1-p)$ es la probabilidad de que un internauta decida no seguir ningún enlace en la página y navegar a una nueva y aleatoria dentro de la red. Por otro lado, con probabilidad p , sigue los enlaces de la página como de costumbre.

```
sage: prob_nueva_pagina=1-factor
```

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```
sage: prob_enlace=factor
```

10

Con estos parámetros se obtiene la matriz P estocástica.

```
sage: P=prob_enlace*Q+prob_nueva_pagina*A
```

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$$P(x) = \begin{pmatrix} 0,021428571428571432 & 0,021428571428571432 & 0,021428571428571432 & 0,021428571428571432 & 0,4464285714285714 & 0,4464285714285714 & 0,021428571428571432 \\ 0,30476190476190473 & 0,021428571428571432 & 0,30476190476190473 & 0,021428571428571432 & 0,021428571428571432 & 0,30476190476190473 & 0,021428571428571432 \\ 0,021428571428571432 & 0,021428571428571432 & 0,021428571428571432 & 0,4464285714285714 & 0,021428571428571432 & 0,4464285714285714 & 0,021428571428571432 \\ 0,021428571428571432 & 0,021428571428571432 & 0,021428571428571432 & 0,021428571428571432 & 0,021428571428571432 & 0,8714285714285714 & 0,021428571428571432 \\ 0,23392857142857143 & 0,021428571428571432 & 0,021428571428571432 & 0,23392857142857143 & 0,021428571428571432 & 0,23392857142857143 & 0,23392857142857143 \\ 0,4464285714285714 & 0,4464285714285714 & 0,021428571428571432 & 0,021428571428571432 & 0,021428571428571432 & 0,021428571428571432 & 0,021428571428571432 \\ 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 & 0,14285714285714285 \end{pmatrix}$$

El tercer paso es obtener el camino aleatorio que es la matriz por columnas de los autovectores de P . Para ello, muestro los vectores propios de la matriz P y asigno cada autovector.

```
sage: P.eigenvectors_right()
```

12

```
[(1.0, [(0.37796447300922725, 0.3779644730092271, 0.3779644730092271,
0.37796447300922736, 0.3779644730092274, 0.37796447300922753,
0.3779644730092269)], 1), (-0.0763072431302056 + 0.38674731303229853*I
, [(0.025468139840949835 + 0.042393535598928424*I,
-0.017915206436619906 - 0.3047188660457914*I, 0.6272776355338663,
0.1362492403167763 + 0.557224535350033*I, 0.2057241521357902 +
0.0019700900684924694*I, -0.2826591565411789 + 0.010344110479815288*I,
-0.024086728490666093 - 0.24275434457122952*I)], 1),
(-0.0763072431302056 - 0.38674731303229853*I, [(0.025468139840949835 -
0.042393535598928424*I, -0.017915206436619906 + 0.3047188660457914*I,
```

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```

0.6272776355338663, 0.1362492403167763 - 0.557224535350033*I,
0.2057241521357902 - 0.0019700900684924694*I, -0.2826591565411789 -
0.010344110479815288*I, -0.024086728490666093 + 0.24275434457122952*I)
], 1), (0.14764003194716524 + 0.139768752548775*I,
[(0.4002329460173025 - 0.10266435964507069*I, -0.3450842814367444 +
0.06359760423228185*I, -0.5733374366261278, -0.17664906660165522 -
0.14428458627115234*I, 0.195320890751522 + 0.14022682211160573*I,
0.008606369300973492 - 0.06394939167733814*I, -0.12646193974117118 +
0.4974304195799164*I)], 1), (0.14764003194716524 - 0.139768752548775*I,
[(0.4002329460173025 + 0.10266435964507069*I, -0.3450842814367444 -
0.06359760423228185*I, -0.5733374366261278, -0.17664906660165522 +
0.14428458627115234*I, 0.195320890751522 - 0.14022682211160573*I,
0.008606369300973492 + 0.06394939167733814*I, -0.12646193974117118 -
0.4974304195799164*I)], 1), (-0.5581138939084771,
[(-0.5248708240052747, -0.03380545585983522, 0.17591626175148306,
-0.6532512280726187, 0.26702879365085774, 0.4356191165110202,
0.06793908909205075)], 1), (-0.31312311229687195,
[(-0.6106823944521187, 0.6181811326127924, -0.06449464096768773,
0.0631483386272758, 0.4655577722025258, -0.03089393674595054,
-0.13810631563043776)], 1)]

```

```
sage: q1=(P.eigenvectors_right()[0])[1][0];
```

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```
q1 = (0,37796447300922725, 0,3779644730092271, 0,3779644730092271, 0,37796447300922736, 0,3779644730092274, 0,37796447300922753, 0,3779644730092269)
```

```
sage: q2=(P.eigenvectors_right()[1])[1][0];
```

15

```
q2 = (0.025468139840949835 + 0.042303535508928424i, -0.017915206436619906 - 0.3047188600457914i, 0.0272776355338663, 0.1362492403167763 + 0.557224535350033i, 0.2057241521357902 + 0.0019700900684924694i, -0.2826591565411789 + 0.010344110479815288i, -0.024086728490666093 - 0.24275434457122952i)
```

```
sage: q3=(P.eigenvectors_right()[2])[1][0];
```

16

```
q3 = (0.025468139840949835 - 0.042303535508928424i, -0.017915206436619906 + 0.3047188600457914i, 0.0272776355338663, 0.1362492403167763 - 0.557224535350033i, 0.2057241521357902 - 0.0019700900684924694i, -0.2826591565411789 - 0.010344110479815288i, -0.024086728490666093 + 0.24275434457122952i)
```

```
sage: q4=(P.eigenvectors_right()[3])[1][0];
```

17

```
q4 = (0.4002329460173025 - 0.10266435964507069i, -0.3450842814367444 + 0.06359760423228185i, -0.5733374366261278, -0.17664906660165522 - 0.14428458627115234i, 0.195320890751522 + 0.14022682211160573i, 0.008606369300973492 - 0.06394939167733814i, -0.12646193974117118 + 0.4974304195799164i)
```

```
sage: q5=(P.eigenvectors_right()[4])[1][0];
```

18

```
q5 = (0.4002329460173025 + 0.10266435964507069i, -0.3450842814367444 - 0.06359760423228185i, -0.5733374366261278, -0.17664906660165522 + 0.14428458627115234i, 0.195320890751522 - 0.14022682211160573i, 0.008606369300973492 + 0.06394939167733814i, -0.12646193974117118 - 0.4974304195799164i)
```

```
sage: q6=(P.eigenvectors_right()[5])[1][0];
```

19

```
q6 = (-0.5248708240052747, -0.03380545585983522, 0.17591626175148306, -0.6532512280726187, 0.26702879365085774, 0.4356191165110202, 0.06793908909205075)
```

```
sage: q7=(P.eigenvectors_right()[6])[1][0];
```

20

$q7 = (-0,6106823944521187, 0,6181811326127924, -0,06449464096768773, 0,0631483386272758, 0,4655577722025258, -0,03089393674595054, -0,13810631563043776)$

El camino aleatorio resultante Q_C es asociable, aperiódico e irreducible.

```
sage: Q=column_matrix([q1,q2,q3,q4,q5,q6,q7]);
```

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$$Q = \begin{pmatrix} 0,3779644730092275 & 0,025468139840949835 + 0,042393535598928424i & 0,025468139840949835 - 0,042393535598928424i & 0,4002329460173025 - 0,10266435964507069i & 0,4002329460173025 + 0,10266435964507069i & -0,5248708240052747 & -0,6106823944521187 \\ 0,3779644730092271 & -0,017915206436619906 - 0,3047188660457914i & -0,017915206436619906 + 0,3047188660457914i & -0,3450842814367444 + 0,06359760423228185i & -0,3450842814367444 - 0,06359760423228185i & -0,03380545585983522 & 0,6181811326127924 \\ 0,3779644730092271 & 0,6272776355338663 & 0,6272776355338663 & -0,5733374366261278 & -0,5733374366261278 & 0,17591626175148306 & -0,06449464096768773 \\ 0,37796447300922736 & 0,1362492403167763 + 0,557224535350033i & 0,1362492403167763 - 0,557224535350033i & -0,1766490660165522 - 0,14428458627115234i & -0,1766490660165522 + 0,14428458627115234i & -0,0532512280726187 & 0,0631483386272758 \\ 0,3779644730092274 & 0,2057241521357992 - 0,0019700606848924694i & 0,2057241521357992 + 0,0019700606848924694i & 0,195320890751522 + 0,4022682211160573i & 0,195320890751522 - 0,4022682211160573i & 0,26702879365985774 & 0,4655577722025258 \\ 0,37796447300922753 & -0,2826591565411789 - 0,010344110479815288i & -0,2826591565411789 + 0,010344110479815288i & 0,008606369300973492 - 0,06394939167733814i & 0,008606369300973492 + 0,06394939167733814i & 0,4356191165110202 & -0,03089393674595054 \\ 0,3779644730097969 & -0,094866798400660903 - 0,2497543457179959i & -0,094866798400660903 + 0,2497543457179959i & -0,19646193974117118 + 0,4974304195799164i & -0,19646193974117118 - 0,4974304195799164i & 0,06793968909905075 & -0,13810631563043776 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
sage: GQ = DiGraph(Q, multiedges=True)
```

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```
sage: Qplot = GQ.plot()
```

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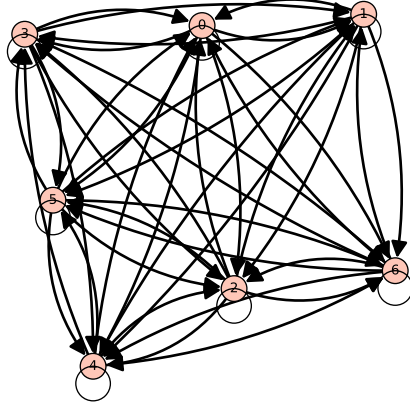


Figura 4: Camino aleatorio resultante es asociable, aperiódico e irreducible.

El cuarto paso es obtener la matriz donde la diagonal tiene los valores propios de P .

Obtengo los valores propios de la matriz P .

```
sage: P_valores_propios = P.eigenvalues()
```

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Valores propios: $[1, 0, -0,0763072431302056 + 0,38674731303229853i, -0,0763072431302056 - 0,38674731303229853i, 0,14764003194716524 + 0,139768752548775i, 0,14764003194716524 - 0,139768752548775i, -0,5581138939084771, -0,31312311229687195]$

D es la matriz donde la diagonal tiene los valores propios de P .

```
sage: D = diagonal_matrix([P.eigenvalues()[0], P.eigenvalues()[1], P.eigenvalues()[2], P.eigenvalues()[3], P.eigenvalues()[4], P.eigenvalues()[5], P.eigenvalues()[6]])
```

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$$D = \begin{pmatrix} 1,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 \\ 0,0 & -0,0763072431302056 + 0,38674731303229853i & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 \\ 0,0 & 0,0 & -0,0763072431302056 - 0,38674731303229853i & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 \\ 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,14764003194716524 + 0,139768752548775i & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 \\ 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,14764003194716524 - 0,139768752548775i & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 \\ 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & -0,5581138939084771 & 0,0 & 0,0 \\ 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & 0,0 & -0,31312311229687195 & 0,0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Por último, calculo el PageRank de una página en la red que es la probabilidad estacionaria de esa página.

Calculo primero la matriz estacionaria, sin importar por qué nodo empiece.

```
sage: mo=matrix(RDF,[1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]) 26
```

$$\mu^{(100)} = \mu^{(0)} \cdot P^{(100)} = \mu^{(0)} \cdot Q_C \cdot D^{(100)} \cdot Q_C^{(-1)}$$

```
sage: mo*Q*D^100*Q.inverse() 27
```

```
[ 0.22198000140592788 - 3.117761016738513e-17*I 0.15271641500885358 - 28
 1.697052791336572e-17*I 0.07125255257059204 - 8.92317469250871e-18*
 I 0.0842591719718174 + 4.196248604251576e-17*I
 0.12232440224893643 - 2.098124302125788e-17*I 0.2934906196645567 +
 9.492639541683339e-18*I 0.053976837129315794 + 2.6597430210318336e-17*
 I]
```

```
sage: z=(0.221980001405918,0.15271641500884678, 29
 0.07125255257058884,0.08425917197181364,
 0.12232440224893072,0.29349061966454393, 0.05397683712931336)
```

Compruebo que la suma de todas las probabilidades estacionarias de las páginas da aproximadamente 1.

```
sage: sum(z) 30
```

```
0.999999999999955 31
```

Página		
Número	Nombre	PageRank
1	a	0.221980001405918
2	b	0.15271641500884678
3	c	0.07125255257058884
4	d	0.08425917197181364
5	e	0.12232440224893072
6	f	0.29349061966454393
7	g	0.05397683712931336

Figura 5: PageRank de las páginas de la red.

A partir de los datos obtenidos, he creado esta tabla ?? donde se puede ver claramente que la página 'f' es la más relevante porque su PageRank es 0.29349061966454393.

El orden de relevancia es el siguiente : f, a, b, e, d, c y g.

Ejercicio 2. Un ejemplo clásico de red social de tamaño pequeño es el de las familias más influyentes en la política, la economía y la vida social de la Florencia del siglo XV. Los historiadores John Padgett y Christopher Ansell estudiaron esta red social en 1993, basándose en datos tomados de archivos históricos (ver el artículo [2], que se ha adjuntado en Recursos del aula virtual). El grafo que representa dicha red social, que no es dirigido, y se forma dibujando una arista entre dos familias cada vez que un matrimonio las vincula, es el siguiente:

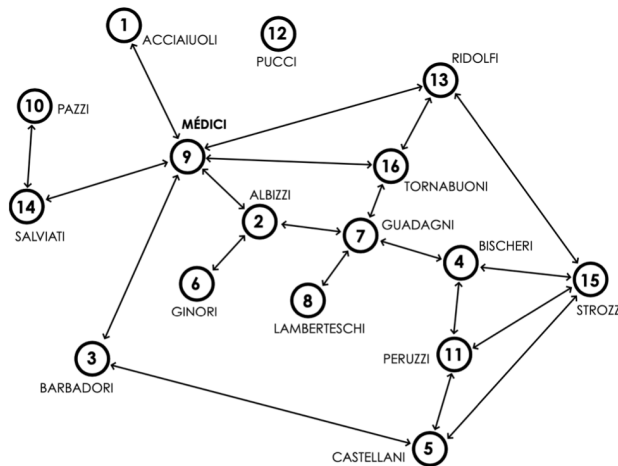


Figura 6: Familias influyentes de Florencia.

A simple vista se observa que la familia Médici, con el vértice 9, ocupa una posición central, pues ostenta el grado máximo. Los autores del estudio conjeturaron que los Médici alcanzaron una posición de dominio en la sociedad florentina precisamente forzando su alianza con el resto de familias a través de múltiples matrimonios.

- Aplica el algoritmo PageRank a esta red social para confirmar que, en efecto, la familia Médici era la más relevante en esta pequeña red social.

```

sage: N = matrix(RDF, [[0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0], [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1/3, 1/3, 0, 1/3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, 0,
1/2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1/2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1/3, 0, 0,
0, 1/3, 0, 0, 0, 1/3, 0], [0, 0, 1/3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1/3, 0, 0,
0, 1/3, 0], [0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0], [0, 1/4,
0, 1/4, 0, 0, 0, 1/4, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1/4], [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0], [1/6, 1/6, 1/6, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1/6, 0,
0, 1/6, 1/6, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0,
0], [0, 0, 0, 1/2, 1/2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0], [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1/3, 0,
0, 0, 0, 0, 1/3, 1/3], [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1/2, 1/2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
0, 0], [0, 0, 0, 1/4, 1/4, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1/4, 0, 1/4, 0, 0, 0, 0], [0, 0,
0, 0, 0, 1/3, 0, 1/3, 0, 0, 0, 1/3, 0, 0, 0, 0]]])

```

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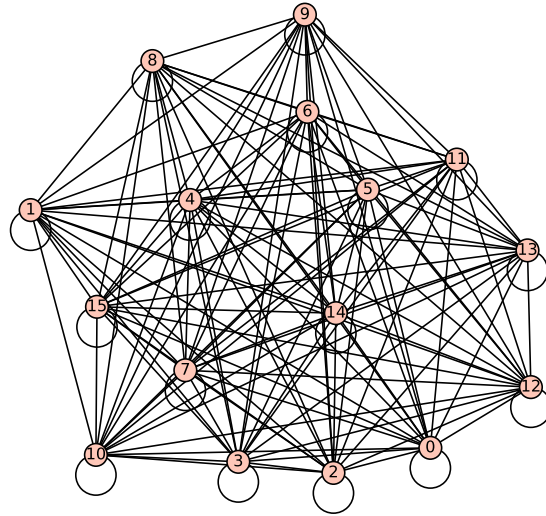


Figura 7: Red A donde todos los nodos estan conectados entre sı.

- p es el factor de amortiguamiento propuesto por Brin y Page (1998) que tiene que ser un valor comprendido entre $[0..1]$, en este caso particular establezco $p = 0,85$.

```
sage: factor=0.85
```

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- $(1 - p)$ es la probabilidad de que una persona decida no ser influenciada por ninguna familia enlazada por la familia donde se encuentra y decida navegar a una nueva y aleatoria dentro de la red. Por otro lado, con probabilidad p , sigue a las familias enlazadas como de costumbre.

```
sage: prob_nueva_pagina=1-factor
```

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```
sage: prob_enlace=factor
```

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Con estos parámetros se obtiene la matriz P estocástica.

```
sage: P=prob_enlace*Q+prob_nueva_pagina*A
```

40

[illegible]

El tercer paso es obtener el camino aleatorio que es la matriz por columnas de los autovectores de P . Para ello, muestro los vectores propios de la matriz P y asigno cada autovector.

```
sage: P.eigenvectors_right()
```

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```
[((0.9999999999999998, [(0.2499999999999993, 0.25000000000000006,
0.25000000000000001, 0.2499999999999997, 0.24999999999999956,
0.250000000000000056, 0.24999999999999994, 0.25, 0.25000000000000003,
0.24999999999999998, 0.25000000000000001, 0.25000000000000003,
0.250000000000000044, 0.25, 0.25000000000000017, 0.25000000000000011)],
1), (0.7155117677448335, [(0.24722181158668427, 0.050846055411473384,
-0.0579013876012263, -0.33119116088564565, -0.30251565622510174,
0.056755308428745925, -0.13031666182701745, -0.15845891528424802,
0.21117667231819484, 0.47908495571983467, -0.3800572758798329,
-0.024318780437141935, -0.04059764532958211, 0.4063540936518242,
-0.31678294564522663, 0.012295554718618934)], 1), (0.6170006195262439,
[(0.027669017552359218, -0.38340717785763384, 0.2137904772228062,
0.05546304958855909, 0.29555239982227216, -0.5354447268829511,
-0.30903991513903284, -0.43299398159950786, 0.025347562354519227,
0.1334374846367248, 0.23453451161987834, -0.04833735859442702,
0.04836183905479711, 0.10212310319851374, 0.21107374347259872,
-0.11531691163385221)], 1), (-0.704259347662408,
[(-0.08402670606322435, -0.369065879544955, 0.03228312069670478,
-0.2704149592481854, -0.12082106428054397, 0.44820997586403993,
0.4041168814644334, -0.4849765683251003, 0.07191371859163252,
0.1907102529311825, 0.2388685051361666, 0.018459748870009354,
0.042080817962436796, -0.15571695378502085, 0.03604636776245062,
-0.20567446918730287)], 1), (-0.6047352632033245 +
0.03521480231105684*I, [(-0.016694041291084687 + 0.11803629247249495*I,
-0.115635617510168 + 0.04265029279533985*I, -0.11895766538175774 +
0.13834404880523535*I, 0.05936185059875954 - 0.07744031295532673*I,
0.14978907021232515 - 0.12350684598571132*I, 0.16414572558653812 -
0.05245370247729086*I, 0.06832105673565488 + 0.02878251831385456*I,
-0.09467635757629565 - 0.04803318993303002*I, 0.005960161963005667 -
0.08613741145179624*I, 0.7226895994631521, -0.15600611713558685 +
0.13007444544367344*I, -0.008789782343935263 - 0.014272289823391049*I,
0.03359333714019724 + 0.032864489948747716*I, -0.5151865861485209 +
0.028471949885955614*I, -0.03246978235902128 + 0.009401000584654403*I,
-0.052355456690601286 + 0.006361538300808387*I)], 1),
(-0.6047352632033245 - 0.03521480231105684*I, [(-0.016694041291084687
- 0.11803629247249495*I, -0.115635617510168 - 0.04265029279533985*I,
-0.11895766538175774 - 0.13834404880523535*I, 0.05936185059875954 +
0.07744031295532673*I, 0.14978907021232515 + 0.12350684598571132*I,
0.16414572558653812 + 0.05245370247729086*I, 0.06832105673565488 -
0.02878251831385456*I, -0.09467635757629565 + 0.04803318993303002*I,
0.005960161963005667 + 0.08613741145179624*I, 0.7226895994631521,
-0.15600611713558685 - 0.13007444544367344*I, -0.008789782343935263 +
0.014272289823391049*I, 0.03359333714019724 - 0.032864489948747716*I,
-0.5151865861485209 - 0.028471949885955614*I, -0.03246978235902128 -
0.009401000584654403*I, -0.052355456690601286 - 0.006361538300808387*I
)], 1), (-0.5242045015677709, [(0.25157823352842895,
-0.10712056021344224, -0.03200024176961371, 0.0780773166140516,
0.19191711841700737, 0.1693122483393242, 0.17861859315753517,
-0.2940150974559515, -0.15785491287466089, 0.6508971448498053,
```

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```

-0.22328283707891736, -0.029228204190261037, 0.20864728451285894,
-0.4041193491991405, -0.10790062997559292, -0.1283812073130052)], 1),
(0.42805408916032417, [(0.29716384025938264, 0.22561161106023778,
0.3087629283717821, -0.2180015240769434, 0.1599635389795804,
0.45072138620313074, -0.2622588038673416, -0.5180577078172125,
0.14828109875124199, -0.30925375678489514, -0.05490633363046336,
0.018117072343826642, 0.07465067591538309, -0.15710658613532347,
-0.01629265141764316, -0.02331339774852749)], 1),
(0.38547009818049044, [(-0.43323732066726706, 0.10379915385058071,
-0.2572207287022219, 0.23727358604928964, -0.03558829131472232,
0.22615907755559803, 0.11400313479384384, 0.24865987292912753,
-0.1952333101056889, 0.3377525332612187, 0.21963968597979233,
-0.018189373584663264, -0.4292989633046896, 0.15440614247075252,
-0.007124262703218629, -0.37798429045208026)], 1),
(-0.3969621776114886, [(0.3785336220165511, -0.32142627340625507,
0.20431863409534917, 0.16438423197419919, -0.0240811222851624,
0.6667974994114478, -0.059729427426240274, 0.10643600497023338,
-0.18680291282106698, 0.3123819234636302, -0.17167319826522742,
-0.14306896195688112, 0.045405305495480525, -0.1559091218678128,
-0.028973613223319643, 0.12209487681737402)], 1),
(-0.30965959670832516, [(-0.5439632883141213, 0.023021995562944438,
0.08229880900991694, -0.03214751563546239, -0.2556578183021604,
-0.05640114975390864, -0.16197922693334862, 0.4514178902287819,
0.20064351932388932, -0.2688634048553767, 0.4017986433745358,
0.045287125264466564, 0.18335813981559543, 0.10042314406936961,
-0.1972606199635172, -0.1963537300191895)], 1), (-0.15794508980997454,
[(-0.49097103101312145, 0.02370771060232982, 0.3437500903660522,
0.3853473579499363, -0.2148495934675504, -0.1053528609331809,
0.009168344264965855, -0.027107558077435454, 0.09536241237366457,
-0.09521005552053428, -0.436543884066399, 0.14821973612796335,
0.11536778575307151, 0.021822997294299845, 0.22495623581571142,
-0.3722369600192417)], 1), (-0.08232933814005612,
[(-0.16593707958524118, -0.0028672636081062443, -0.010543791403282834,
0.10196297529681485, -0.014098745495557435, 0.028891324151404527,
-0.04426832548410147, 0.45633193511234915, 0.01600343466309598,
-0.016436292783898153, -0.454283600257108, -0.004742778442334087,
0.18454753965507883, 0.001523080746893297, 0.46871740312064625,
-0.5385522987250138)], 1), (0.24804396556682698,
[(-0.32037936749642437, 0.10172876681772693, -0.4218152400869922,
0.15747388507001542, -0.15019014147101734, 0.3400275869517682,
-0.15247098642053836, -0.53106713917376, -0.09098883302843894,
0.11746125935734784, 0.0039022529813625604, -0.05718504299751749,
0.34193088876794137, 0.036780255643414334, 0.2939385251500468,
0.10390285255564585)], 1), (0.14075003772795483, [(0.7946430797076337,
-0.024179823697256114, -0.24258409470095887, 0.2651131783950851,
-0.21286347133444486, -0.14033661545724407, -0.005142101233266492,
-0.025366386279273654, 0.13064185556077695, -0.14054449628145751,
0.1634570909862694, 0.037914316536777785, -0.2389742078091236,
-0.024214246325316102, -0.029441259262982536, -0.2227397550775219)],
1), (0.05312500000000002, [(-0.009992508426966772,
-0.009992508426966988, -0.009992508426966905, -0.009992508426966928,

```

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```
sage: q11=(P.eigenvectors_right()[10])[1][0]:
```

$g_{11} = (-0.5439632883141213, 0.023021995562944438, 0.0822988090091694, -0.03214751563546239, -0.2556578183021604, -0.05640114975390864, -0.1619792269334862, 0.4514178902287819, 0.20064351932388932, -0.2688634048553767, 0.4017986434745358, 0.045287125264466564, 0.18335813981570543, 0.1042314406936961, -0.1972606199635172, -0.1963537300191895,$

```
sage: q12=(P.eigenvectors_right()[11])[1][0];
```

q12 = $(-0.49097103101312145, 0.02370771060232982, 0.3437500903660532, 0.3853473579499363, -0.21484959346775504, -0.1053528609331809, 0.0091683428496495855, -0.027107558077435454, 0.09536421237366457, -0.09521005552053428, -0.436543884066399, 0.14821973612796333, 0.11536778573307151, 0.021822997294299845, 0.22495623581571142, -0.3722306060192417)$

```
sage: q13=(P.eigenvectors_right()[12])[1][0];
```

$q_{13} = (-0.16593707958524118, -0.0028673636081062443, -0.010543791403282834, 0.10196297529681485, -0.01409874549557435, 0.028891324151404527, -0.04268328454810147, 0.45633193511234915, 0.01600343466309598, -0.016436292783898153, -0.4542836020757108, -0.004742778442334087, 0.18454753965507883, 0.001523080746893297, 0.46871740312604625, -0.5385522987250138)$

```
sage: q14=(P.eigenvectors_right()[13])[1][0];
```

$$q_4 = (-.032037936749642437, 0.10172876681772693, -.04218152400869922, 0.15747388507001542, -.015019014147101734, 0.3400275869517682, -.015247098642053836, -.0531067139137376, -.09099883302843894, 0.11746125935734784, 0.0039022529813625604, -.05718504299751749, 0.34193088876794137, 0.06780255643414334, 0.2939385251560846, 0.10390285255564585)$$

```
sage: q15=(P.eigenvectors_right()[14])[1][0];
```

$q_{15} = (-0.7946460797076337, -0.024179829967256114, -0.24258409470095887, 0.2651131783950851, -0.21286347133444486, -0.14033661545724407, -0.005142101233266492, -0.025366386279273654, 0.13064185560977695, -0.14054449628145751, 0.1634570900862694, 0.037914316536777785, -0.2389742078091236, -0.024214246325316102, -0.029441259262982536, -0.2227397550775219)$

```
sage: q16=(P.eigenvectors_right()[15])[1][0];
```

$q_{16} = (-0.009992508426966772, -0.009992508426966988, -0.009992508426966905, -0.009992508426966928, -0.009992508426966982, -0.009992508426966827, -0.009992508426966949, -0.009992508426966962, -0.009992508426967002, -0.00999250842696704, -0.009992508426966864, 0.9992508426966995, -0.009992508426967054, -0.009992508426966950, -0.00999250842696702, -0.009992508426966872)$

El camino aleatorio resultante Q_C es asociable, aperiódico e irreducible.

```
sage: Q_C=column_matrix([q1,q2,q3,q4,q5,q6,q7,q8,q9,q10,q11,q12,q13,q14,
q15,q16]);
```

[illegible]

```
sage: GQ = DiGraph(Q_C, multiedges=True)
```

```
sage: Qplot = GQ.plot()
```

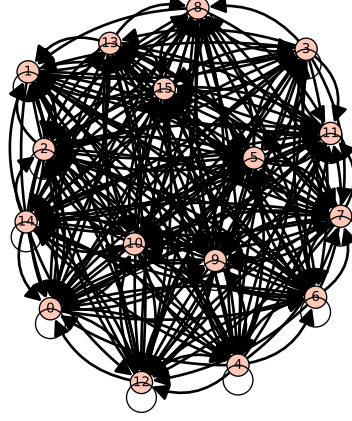


Figura 8: Camino aleatorio resultante es asociable, aperiódico e irreducible.

El cuarto paso es obtener la matriz donde la diagonal tiene los valores propios de P .

Obtengo los valores propios de la matriz P .

```
sage: P_valores_propios = P.eigenvalues()
```

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Valores propios: [0.9999999999999999, 0.7151117677448335, 0.6170068195262439, -0.704255947862489, -0.604732628203245 + 0.05321480231105684i, -0.604732628203245 - 0.05321480231105684i, -0.524245015077709, 0.4206540010803247, 0.3654708863848044, -0.3908621776114486, -0.3906350870832546, -0.3379450888897454, -0.082293281485612, 0.2486438635683288, 0.1407580377279545, 0.0531250000000000]

D es la matriz donde la diagonal tiene los valores propios de P .

```
sage: D = diagonal_matrix([P.eigenvalues()[0], P.eigenvalues()[1], P.
eigenvalues()[2], P.eigenvalues()[3], P.eigenvalues()[4], P.eigenvalues()[
5], P.eigenvalues()[6], P.eigenvalues()[7], P.eigenvalues()[8], P.
eigenvalues()[9], P.eigenvalues()[10], P.eigenvalues()[11], P.eigenvalues
()[12], P.eigenvalues()[13], P.eigenvalues()[14], P.eigenvalues()[15]])
```

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$D = \begin{pmatrix} 0.9999999999999999 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.7151117677448335 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.6170068195262439 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & -0.704255947862489 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & -0.604732628203245 + 0.05321480231105684i & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & -0.604732628203245 - 0.05321480231105684i & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & -0.524245015077709 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.4206540010803247 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.3654708863848044 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & -0.3908621776114486 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & -0.3906350870832546 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & -0.3379450888897454 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & -0.082293281485612 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.2486438635683288 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.1407580377279545 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0531250000000000 & 0.0 \end{pmatrix}$

Por último, calculo el PageRank de una familia en la red que es la probabilidad estacionaria de esa familia.

Calculo primero la matriz estacionaria, sin importar por que nodo empiece.

```
sage: mo=matrix(RDF,[1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])
```

64

$$\mu^{(100)} = \mu^{(0)} \cdot P^{(100)} = \mu^{(0)} \cdot Q_C \cdot D^{(100)} \cdot Q_C^{(-1)}$$

<code>sage: mo*Q_C*D^100*Q_C.inverse()</code>	65
[0.030616772148504806 + 1.0190461275185846e-17*I 0.07626307878565806 + 3.0626809430898135e-17*I 0.05150657580871245 + 3.432218819039719e-17*I 0.07070219766081234 - 2.701532404521739e-17*I 0.0737287188007328 - 5.171567298508159e-17*I 0.031508862421612535 - 1.1994103976294794e-17*I 0.08877069919427012 - 7.112590623464108e-18*I 0.02876476367779198 + 5.656465822009536e-19*I 0.14622904976114215 - 4.4297247001746173e-17*I 0.06830356213169397 + 1.2359210967571705e-17*I 0.06509509970488973 + 2.3028568359788092e-17*I 0.00990099009900966 - 3.0636826570429028e-33*I 0.05766828706625104 - 4.562676585141777e-18*I 0.08867479996044474 - 6.938893903906983e-18*I 0.06716243109855179 + 3.810912975363095e-17*I 0.04510411167989654 + 4.4344945611799135e-18*I]	66
<code>sage: z=(0.030616772148504806,0.07626307878565806, 0.05150657580871245, 0.07070219766081234, 0.0737287188007328, 0.031508862421612535, 0.08877069919427012, 0.02876476367779198, 0.14622904976114215, 0.06830356213169397, 0.06509509970488973, 0.00990099009900966, 0.05766828706625104, 0.08867479996044474, 0.06716243109855179, 0.04510411167989654)</code>	67

Compruebo que la suma de todas las probabilidades estacionarias de las páginas da aproximadamente 1.

<code>sage: sum(z)</code>	68
0.9999999999999975	69

A partir de los datos obtenidos, he creado esta tabla ?? donde se puede ver claramente que la familia más influyente es Médici porque su PageRank es 0.14622904976114215 y la que menos es Pucci porque su PageRank es 0.00990099009900966.

El orden de relevancia es el siguiente : Médici, Guadagni, Salviati, Albizzi, Castellani, Bischeri, Pazzi, Strozzi, Peruzzi, Ridolfi, Barbadori, Tornabuoni, Ginori, Acciaiuoli, Lamberteschi y Pucci.

Familia		
Número	Nombre	PageRank
1	Acciaiuoli	0.030616772148504806
2	Albizzi	0.07626307878565806
3	Barbadori	0.05150657580871245
4	Bischeri	0.07070219766081234
5	Castellani	0.0737287188007328
6	Ginori	0.031508862421612535
7	Guadagni	0.08877069919427012
8	Lamberteschi	0.02876476367779198
9	Médici	0.14622904976114215
10	Pazzi	0.06830356213169397
11	Peruzzi	0.06509509970488973
12	Pucci	0.00990099009900966
13	Ridolfi	0.05766828706625104
14	Salviati	0.08867479996044474
15	Strozzi	0.06716243109855179
16	Tornabuoni	0.04510411167989654

Figura 9: PageRank de las familias de la red.

- Repite el apartado anterior, tomando ahora $p = 0,8ab$ y $p = 0,6ab$, donde ab son las dos últimas cifras de tu DNI. ¿Varía mucho el resultado? ¿Por qué?

Caso 1: $p = 0,889$

Obtengo otra vez la matriz de transición de PageRank $P = pQ + (1 - p)A$ para resolver el problema de que se atasque en pequeños subgrafos de la red.

Donde:

- p es el factor de amortiguamiento propuesto por Brin y Page (1998) que tiene que ser un valor comprendido entre $[0..1]$, tomando ahora $p = 0,889$, puesto que mi DNI acaba en 89.

```
sage: factor=0.889
```

```
sage: prob_nueva_pagina=1-factor
```

```
sage: prob_enlace=factor
```

Con estos parámetros se obtiene la matriz P estocástica.

```
sage: P=prob_enlace*Q+prob_nueva_pagina*A
```

[illegible]

El tercer paso es obtener el camino aleatorio que es la matriz por columnas de los autovectores de P . Para ello, muestro los vectores propios de la matriz P y asigno cada autovector.

```
sage: P.eigenvectors_right()
```

74

```
[(1.0000000000000004, [(0.2500000000000002, 0.2499999999999999,
0.2500000000000004, 0.24999999999999964, 0.25, 0.2499999999999999,
0.25000000000000005, 0.25000000000000044, 0.25000000000000006,
0.25000000000000033, 0.24999999999999975, 0.2499999999999998,
0.24999999999999997, 0.25000000000000017, 0.24999999999999983,
0.24999999999999994)], 1), (0.7483411312060684, [(0.2438145216629245,
0.04762774709508548, -0.061015043148970015, -0.3340418168572706,
-0.3053939079807921, 0.05353131336082071, -0.1333606287574485,
-0.1614757996032767, 0.20780407032378695, 0.47545453300961105,
-0.38286090569539, -0.027464754104012386, -0.04372795308069226,
0.40279366326390653, -0.31964746731864996, 0.009114345358476085)], 1),
(0.6453100597162722, [(0.023764455442551857, -0.3865083609844304,
0.2095221721605832, 0.05150416873823541, 0.29112430489393565,
-0.5382487783030756, -0.31228643651834537, -0.43599825569482664,
0.021447537136745985, 0.12932621592490753, 0.23022566584660542,
-0.05209337908140824, 0.04441683632089258, 0.09807303315544488,
0.20681074780756653, -0.1189420318989178)], 1), (-0.7365724236139778,
[(-0.0843640867168873, -0.3693826279433258, 0.031937321080800295,
-0.2707388483877652, -0.1211557816139941, 0.4478340698281881,
0.40374416705999505, -0.48528492665240486, 0.07156505035734569,
0.19035298573699286, 0.23850775205846378, 0.018114949844070066,
0.04173430915070974, -0.1560491452168849, 0.035700295747938086,
-0.20600304449791842)], 1), (-0.6324819399855969 +
0.036830540299447254*I, [(-0.016496247946431116 + 0.11827360996600404*I,
-0.115457932456331 + 0.042923656401688985*I, -0.11874839093776074 +
0.13861400218727313*I, 0.05949185685969512 - 0.07721878278479877*I,
0.14989969101387335 - 0.12331285203275913*I, 0.16427901031672126 -
0.052267766686474176*I, 0.06848553322667617 + 0.028996108872374287*I,
-0.09452944581224447 - 0.047762445190132626*I, 0.006089823451603745 -
0.0858979309859125*I, 0.7228138400606902, -0.15579781629884348 +
0.1303569573626466*I, -0.00863582103565644 - 0.014031344889999223*I,
0.033760788054991095 + 0.03308929572037314*I, -0.5149947634499168 +
0.028877223424134575*I, -0.032306931030266224 + 0.00964861024186826*I,
-0.05219266832997089 + 0.006615822905092758*I)], 1),
(-0.6324819399855969 - 0.036830540299447254*I, [(-0.016496247946431116
- 0.11827360996600404*I, -0.115457932456331 - 0.042923656401688985*I,
-0.11874839093776074 - 0.13861400218727313*I, 0.05949185685969512 +
0.07721878278479877*I, 0.14989969101387335 + 0.12331285203275913*I,
0.16427901031672126 + 0.052267766686474176*I, 0.06848553322667617 -
0.028996108872374287*I, -0.09452944581224447 + 0.047762445190132626*I,
0.006089823451603745 + 0.0858979309859125*I, 0.7228138400606902,
-0.15579781629884348 - 0.1303569573626466*I, -0.00863582103565644 +
0.014031344889999223*I, 0.033760788054991095 - 0.03308929572037314*I,
-0.5149947634499168 - 0.028877223424134575*I, -0.032306931030266224 -
0.00964861024186826*I, -0.05219266832997089 - 0.006615822905092758*I)
], 1), (-0.5482562375220561, [(0.2520038214553052,
-0.10665446129821933, -0.03154262684819813, 0.07852249951516196,
0.19234944439480198, 0.1697471272825701, 0.17905242105396782,
-0.29352789090794446, -0.15738308408578486, 0.6512776342035813,
```

75

```

-0.22280361894298084, -0.028770902339269225, 0.2090777210068483,
-0.4036197076161061, -0.10743444296028085, -0.1279127072471779)], 1),
(0.44769421795709236, [(0.2977832955099572, 0.2262370229745892,
0.30938141800788777, -0.21733918173678554, 0.16059441604151944,
0.45132805791528663, -0.2615927771453255, -0.5173703860484641,
0.14891294836664615, -0.3085838177719985, -0.05425756882972626,
0.018759758006541755, 0.07528865520245835, -0.15644931324827585,
-0.015647101173945552, -0.022667263033518834)], 1),
(0.40315637327347786, [(-0.433749091621498, 0.10325366463123987,
-0.25774355099913465, 0.2367197165308435, -0.03612502898169648,
0.22560590587046028, 0.11345700490939453, 0.24810528851354566,
-0.1957600243323152, 0.33719235509160905, 0.21908692361988152,
-0.018727203656618265, -0.4298109815318403, 0.15385747585111018,
-0.007662787507020785, -0.378499530512057)], 1), (-0.4151757363489565,
[(0.3797298339071487, -0.3190429392570697, 0.20581031218521348,
0.16594363825528116, -0.022202081381471537, 0.667504819770628,
-0.057789927492267135, 0.10809369063927898, -0.18464789802120796,
0.31369032771597116, -0.16954384325106964, -0.14098811933012248,
0.04716649838298027, -0.15380650250822292, -0.02708627472296697,
0.1237260052573059)], 1), (-0.32386750761611843,
[(-0.5443889224212821, 0.022533468697595285, 0.08180370687286281,
-0.032629922830996916, -0.25611543265065295, -0.0568808666186892,
-0.1624472325656403, 0.45088184361260814, 0.20013528981746614,
-0.2693195543761458, 0.40126810076593117, 0.044796128642920985,
0.18285182768732106, 0.09992603149314754, -0.19772471201254063,
-0.1968179226648446)], 1), (-0.16519198216596176, [(-0.491719779505,
0.022777841834986472, 0.3427075956841412, 0.38429022479949165,
-0.21569551168257117, -0.10623731207516099, 0.008243592036976633,
-0.028019544475219555, 0.09440732764484143, -0.09609807601085259,
-0.437311785981664, 0.1472460504112525, 0.11440566094576103,
0.020893791775243316, 0.22395554580517849, -0.37302749214410563)], 1),
(-0.08610680189001177, [(-0.16592056681033618,
-0.0028507679932823497, -0.010527294980645524, 0.1019794598801947,
-0.014082248698827982, 0.028907816424224967, -0.044251825512580924,
0.45634838240495057, 0.016019928292127814, -0.016419795741184583,
-0.4542670571390628, -0.00472628263014737, 0.18456401554796162,
0.001539575899714791, 0.46873384910990507, -0.5385357467392468)], 1),
(0.25942480633989323, [(-0.3211921254921536, 0.10082924119351053,
-0.4226071471457389, 0.1565629006007373, -0.15103788319327457,
0.33907907714124164, -0.15331825929727666, -0.5318365886501453,
-0.0918487440426842, 0.11655849979623993, 0.0030228363622065452,
-0.058051902645196996, 0.3409819877188398, 0.0358940806936587,
0.2929994893066551, 0.10300288003110186)], 1), (0.14720798063547255,
[(0.7949101827329899, -0.02389210828397287, -0.24229088135455645,
0.2653936113794586, -0.212571006151065, -0.14004597600648874,
-0.004854865060267237, -0.025078640996419765, 0.13092567361786872,
-0.14025385159767806, 0.16374008297906875, 0.03820046884221282,
-0.23868108533510443, -0.02392653004550483, -0.029153411402559965,
-0.2224470412765334)], 1), (0.05556249999999996,
[(-0.007396962691005819, -0.007396962691006083,
-0.0073969626910061845, -0.007396962691006117, -0.007396962691006321,

```



```
-0.0073969626910061915, -0.007396962691006036, -0.007396962691006278,
-0.007396962691006043, -0.007396962691006158, -0.0073969626910060544,
0.9995895528386729, -0.007396962691006299, -0.007396962691006224,
-0.0073969626910062635, -0.0073969626910062244)], 1)]
```

```
sage: q1=(P.eigenvectors_right()[0])[1][0];
```

76

```
q1 = (0.2500000000000002, 0.2499999999999999, 0.2500000000000004, 0.2499999999999996, 0.25, 0.2499999999999999, 0.2500000000000005, 0.2500000000000004, 0.2500000000000006, 0.2500000000000003, 0.2499999999999997, 0.2499999999999998, 0.2499999999999997, 0.2500000000000001, 0.2499999999999998, 0.2499999999999999)
```

```
sage: q2=(P.eigenvectors_right()[1])[1][0];
```

77

```
q2 = (0.248145216629245, 0.0476277470950548, -0.06101504314897015, -0.334041318572736, -0.3053393679807921, 0.05353131330082071, -0.1333666287574485, -0.1614757966032767, 0.2079640703237605, 0.4754545330061105, -0.3828690505939, -0.027464754104012386, -0.0437753300609226, 0.4027036326300653, -0.31964746731864996, 0.00911434534647005)
```

```
sage: q3=(P.eigenvectors_right()[2])[1][0];
```

78

```
q3 = (0.02376445542551857, -0.386508300984304, 0.2095221721605832, 0.05150416873823541, 0.29112430480303505, -0.53824078300756, -0.31228643051834537, -0.43599852569482064, 0.021417537130745985, 0.12932621592490753, 0.23022565544660542, -0.05209337908140824, 0.04441683632089258, 0.09807303315544488, 0.206840174780756653, -0.1189420318991178)
```

```
sage: q4=(P.eigenvectors_right()[3])[1][0];
```

79

```
q4 = (-0.084364886746873, -0.3003826279433258, 0.03103732108800205, -0.2707288483877032, -0.1211507816139941, 0.417834008281881, 0.4037441670599505, -0.4852849265240486, 0.071965050455734503, 0.190352296573695286, 0.23850775205846378, 0.01811494944070066, 0.04173430915079974, -0.1500491432108849, 0.03578029574780896, -0.20000304449791842)
```

```
sage: q5=(P.eigenvectors_right()[4])[1][0];
```

80

```
q5 = (0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000)
```

```
sage: q6=(P.eigenvectors_right()[5])[1][0];
```

81

```
q6 = (0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000, 0.0000000000000000)
```

```
sage: q7=(P.eigenvectors_right()[6])[1][0];
```

82

```
q7 = (0.2500000214553052, -0.30665446129821933, -0.03154262084819813, 0.0785224951516196, 0.19234944439480198, 0.169747172825701, 0.1796524210396782, -0.2935278006974446, -0.15738308408578486, 0.0512776342035813, -0.22280361894280884, -0.02877090233080225, 0.3090777210068483, -0.4030197076161061, -0.1074344429602885, -0.1279127072471779)
```

```
sage: q8=(P.eigenvectors_right()[7])[1][0];
```

83

```
q8 = (0.20778295009572, 0.2262370229745892, 0.3003814180078777, -0.21733918173678554, 0.16059441604151944, 0.45132805791528663, -0.261592771453255, -0.5173703860484641, 0.1489129430664615, -0.3085630177713985, -0.05425756892972626, 0.01879758006541755, 0.07528865520245835, -0.15644031324927585, -0.015647101173045532, -0.0226672630351884)
```

```
sage: q9=(P.eigenvectors_right()[8])[1][0];
```

84

```
q9 = (-0.433749091021498, 0.0125306463123987, -0.25774355099913465, 0.2367197455308435, -0.03612502989180648, 0.2256505050746028, 0.1134570049009453, 0.24810528851354566, -0.1957000243323152, 0.33719235509500805, 0.21908092301988152, -0.018727303656618265, -0.4298100815318403, 0.15385747085111018, -0.00790278797020785, -0.378499530512857)
```

```
sage: q10=(P.eigenvectors_right()[9])[1][0];
```

85

```
q10 = (0.3797298330071487, -0.3190429392576037, 0.20581031218521348, 0.16504363855251136, -0.022202081381471537, 0.067504810770628, -0.057769927492267135, 0.1080030963027898, -0.18464789842120796, 0.31303603271507116, -0.14054384325106064, -0.14089811933012248, 0.04716649838288027, -0.1028460359822292, -0.02798627472266937, 0.1237260052573059)
```

```
sage: q11=(P.eigenvectors_right()[10])[1][0];
```

86

$q1 = (-0.5443889224212921, 0.02253346809759285, 0.081803705726281, -0.03262992839899016, -0.25611543262056295, -0.056880666186892, -0.162474257565463, 0.450818436120814, 0.2001352891746614, -0.2063939543761458, 0.4012681007650117, 0.044796128642920985, 0.18261582708732106, 0.09992630314334754, -0.19772471201254963, -0.19681972926648446)$

sage: `q12=(P.eigenvectors_right()[11])[1][0];`

87

$q12 = (-0.491719779905, 0.022777814834986472, 0.342707956841412, 0.3842962479949165, -0.21369551168257117, -0.10628731120714609, 0.00824359303076633, -0.028019544475219555, 0.0944073276484143, -0.09008987001085259, -0.437311785981664, 0.1472460504112525, 0.11440666945476103, 0.028989791775243316, 0.22295554586517849, -0.3728749214410563)$

sage: `q13=(P.eigenvectors_right()[12])[1][0];`

88

$q13 = (-0.1602906881038318, -0.00292067993292497, -0.01052729498664524, 0.1019379458881947, -0.01408224888827982, 0.029097816424224967, -0.0442518251258954, 0.45034838240485057, 0.010319929292227814, -0.006443795741184283, -0.454267071300628, -0.00472829263014737, 0.18458401554796162, 0.001539975899714791, 0.468728384910990607, -0.5285357478782488)$

sage: `q14=(P.eigenvectors_right()[13])[1][0];`

89

$q14 = (-0.3211921354921536, 0.3008292411931053, -0.422607147457389, 0.1565295060007373, -0.13103786319327457, 0.3087906771421614, -0.15333825592972966, -0.1318305884501453, -0.0018447440426842, 0.1365540979628993, 0.0030228363622065452, -0.050551903645196996, 0.3409819877188308, 0.0334948086383287, 0.2929994983866551, 0.1030838803131196)$

sage: `q15=(P.eigenvectors_right()[14])[1][0];`

90

$q15 = (0.794910182732969, -0.0238921826397287, -0.24222008135455615, 0.2653003113794586, -0.212571006151005, -0.14045979700648874, -0.00485486500307237, -0.025077646996419705, 0.13092567361760872, -0.1402585159757608, 0.16374008297968675, 0.0392060884221282, -0.2386810853510443, -0.0239063504550483, -0.02915341402559965, -0.2224470412765334)$

sage: `q16=(P.eigenvectors_right()[15])[1][0];`

91

$q16 = (-0.072806260105819, -0.0073906201000083, -0.00726042091006145, -0.00739062010006121, -0.00739062010006221, -0.00739062010006195, -0.00739062010006177, -0.00739062010006151, -0.00739062010006129, -0.00739062010006104, 0.309550525296728, -0.007390620100299, -0.0073906201006224, -0.0073906201006235, -0.00739062010062241)$

El camino aleatorio resultante Q_C es asociable, aperiódico e irreducible.

sage: `Q_C=column_matrix([q1,q2,q3,q4,q5,q6,q7,q8,q9,q10,q11,q12,q13,q14,q15,q16]);`

92

$Q_C = \begin{pmatrix} 0.250000000000 & 0.2400140202040 & 0.02784541253107 & -0.08438490740073 & -0.004068794943118 & +0.134373009989084 & -0.01649034794021116 & -0.13027000000000 & 0.25200001453502 & 0.20772300000072 & -0.02070000021498 & 0.379723000001487 & -0.54398023210821 & -0.0177077908 & -0.1050856604303818 & -0.331101254901338 & 0.794910182732969 & -0.0073906201005819 \\ 0.400000000000 & -0.00370747900545 & -0.34012000004404 & -0.30120027474329 & -0.1145701246218 & +0.042020041049005 & -0.1147470200231 & -0.04820040400000 & -0.140044511991913 & 0.20177002074092 & 0.100230640212807 & -0.331044000070007 & 0.002134400073005 & 0.022777814834986472 & -0.0430007900002407 & 0.109420411931053 & -0.0238921826397287 & -0.0073906201006083 \\ 0.200000000000 & -0.003330434000003 & 0.20010171000032 & 0.010177310000003 & -0.137400000077007 & +0.130440000777133 & -0.137400000077007 & -0.130440000777133 & -0.033140000401813 & 0.301041100074077 & -0.07730000010403 & 0.004101100013144 & 0.001007700001001 & 0.0277000001012 & -0.010077000004324 & -0.03000002100045 & -0.0077900001000143 & 0.0000000000000000 \\ 0.000000000000 & -0.300000000000000 & 0.000000000000000 & -0.000000000000000 & -0.000000000000000 & -0.000000000000000 & -0.000000000000000 & -0.000000000000000 & -0.000000000000000 & -0.000000000000000 & -0.000000000000000 & -0.000000000000000 & -0.000000000000000 & -0.000000000000000 & -0.000000000000000 & -0.000000000000000 & -0.000000000000000 & -0.0000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.2000000000000000 \\ 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000 & 0.200000000000$

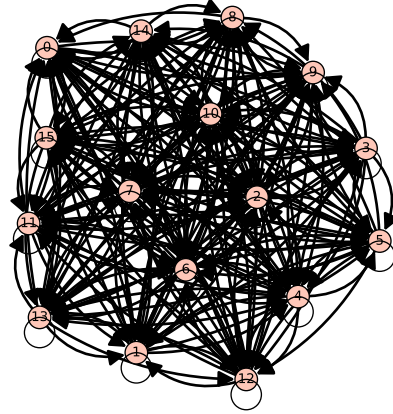


Figura 10: Camino aleatorio resultante es asociable, aperiódico e irreducible.

El cuarto paso es obtener la matriz donde la diagonal tiene los valores propios de P .

Obtengo los valores propios de la matriz P .

```
sage: P_valores_propios = P.eigenvalues()
```

95

Valores propios: [1.0000000000000000, 0.760311312860884, 0.452108097162722, -0.736574236130778, -0.6324813398653989, 0.03633654029447254, -0.6324813398653989, -0.03633654029447254, -0.548256375226561, 0.44709421795709226, 0.40336337237347796, -0.415175783449565, -0.32296756760313423, -0.3651091826036176, -0.0861086018803177, 0.2594248633880323, 0.347879663547255, 0.05556248999999999]

D es la matriz donde la diagonal tiene los valores propios de P .

```
sage: D = diagonal_matrix([P.eigenvalues()[0], P.eigenvalues()[1], P.eigenvalues()[2], P.eigenvalues()[3], P.eigenvalues()[4], P.eigenvalues()[5], P.eigenvalues()[6], P.eigenvalues()[7], P.eigenvalues()[8], P.eigenvalues()[9], P.eigenvalues()[10], P.eigenvalues()[11], P.eigenvalues()[12], P.eigenvalues()[13], P.eigenvalues()[14], P.eigenvalues()[15]])
```

96

$D =$

1.0000000000000000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.760311312860884	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.452108097162722	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.736574236130778	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6324813398653989	0.03633654029447254	-0.6324813398653989	-0.03633654029447254	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.548256375226561	0.44709421795709226	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.40336337237347796	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.415175783449565	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.32296756760313423	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3651091826036176	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0861086018803177	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2594248633880323	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.347879663547255
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.05556248999999999

Por último, calculo el PageRank de una familia en la red que es la probabilidad estacionaria de esa familia.

Calculo primero la matriz estacionaria, sin importar por que nodo empieza.

```
sage: mo=matrix(RDF,[1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])
```

97

$$\mu^{(100)} = \mu^{(0)} \cdot P^{(100)} = \mu^{(0)} \cdot Q_C \cdot D^{(100)} \cdot Q_C^{(-1)}$$

<code>sage: mo*Q_C*D^100*Q_C.inverse()</code>	98
[0.029570860773009678 - 4.866079291807912e-18*I 0.0754079780067131 - 2.4825651131328207e-17*I 0.05158376088937878 - 2.524518948197e -17*I 0.07079660905958886 + 2.1409993800866078e-17*I 0.07428425236120793 + 4.297853316053462e-17*I 0.029691539730023933 + 1.1785226865062604e-17*I 0.08747508847562997 + 1.247429295732491e -17*I 0.026786980661079315 - 4.750362841867653e-18*I 0.15000147486369722 + 1.8206342075053582e-17*I 0.07062222025284678 - 2.342093508385729e-17*I 0.06531503351579934 - 1.7542010132870522e -17*I 0.007345642247369766 + 6.143083560062356e-33*I 0.05753848456033725 + 1.1835341709292264e-17*I 0.09235401457779774 + 2.775557561563545e-17*I 0.0673885084397732 - 3.5778386796547364e -17*I 0.04383755158579216 - 1.0016691423520529e-17*I]	99
<code>sage: z1=(0.029570860773009678, 0.0754079780067131, 0.05158376088937878, 0.07079660905958886, 0.07428425236120793, 0.029691539730023933, 0.08747508847562997, 0.026786980661079315, 0.15000147486369722, 0.07062222025284678, 0.06531503351579934, 0.007345642247369766, 0.05753848456033725, 0.09235401457779774, 0.0673885084397732, 0.04383755158579216)</code>	100

Compruebo que la suma de todas las probabilidades estacionarias de las páginas da aproximadamente 1.

<code>sage: sum(z1)</code>	101
1.000000000000005	102

A partir de los datos obtenidos, he creado esta tabla ?? donde se puede ver claramente que la familia más influyente es Médici porque su PageRank es 0.15000147486369722 y la que menos es Pucci porque su PageRank es 0.007345642247369766.

El orden de relevancia es el siguiente : Médici, Salviati, Guadagni, Albizzi, Castellani, Bischeri, Pazzi, Strozzi, Peruzzi, Ridolfi, Barbadori, Tornabuoni, Ginori, Acciaiuoli, Lamberteschi y Pucci.

Familia		
Número	Nombre	PageRank
1	Acciaiuoli	0.029570860773009678
2	Albizzi	0.0754079780067131
3	Barbadori	0.05158376088937878
4	Bischeri	0.07079660905958886
5	Castellani	0.07428425236120793
6	Ginori	0.029691539730023933
7	Guadagni	0.08747508847562997
8	Lamberteschi	0.026786980661079315
9	Médici	0.15000147486369722
10	Pazzi	0.07062222025284678
11	Peruzzi	0.06531503351579934
12	Pucci	0.007345642247369766
13	Ridolfi	0.05753848456033725
14	Salviati	0.09235401457779774
15	Strozzi	0.0673885084397732
16	Tornabuoni	0.04383755158579216

Figura 11: PageRank de las familias de la red.

Caso 2: $p = 0,689$

Obtengo otra vez la matriz de transición de PageRank $P = pQ + (1 - p)A$ para resolver el problema de que se atasque en pequeños subgrafos de la red.

Donde:

- p es el factor de amortiguamiento propuesto por Brin y Page (1998) que tiene que ser un valor comprendido entre $[0.1]$, tomando ahora $p = 0,689$, puesto que mi DNI acaba en 89.

```
sage: factor=0.689 103
sage: prob_nueva_pagina=1-factor 104
sage: prob_enlace=factor 105
```

Con estos parámetros se obtiene la matriz P estocástica.

[illegible]

El tercer paso es obtener el camino aleatorio que es la matriz por columnas de los autovectores de P . Para ello, muestro los vectores propios de la matriz P y asigno cada autovector.

```
sage: P.eigenvectors_right()
[(1.0000000000000009, [(0.2500000000000002, 0.2500000000000033,
0.2500000000000033, 0.2499999999999998, 0.2500000000000017,
```

```

0.250000000000000006, 0.25000000000000001, 0.24999999999999995, 0.25,
0.250000000000000006, 0.25000000000000006, 0.24999999999999997,
0.250000000000000017, 0.24999999999999994, 0.25000000000000001,
0.24999999999999999)], 1), (0.5799854211484587, [(-0.2555014519490962,
-0.058792574114394335, 0.05013934242695017, 0.3238927103249383,
0.29516856202382913, -0.06471185128235647, 0.12267745817244953,
0.1508674506905307, -0.2193951675736767, -0.48775791670823865,
0.37284171926508264, 0.016499767467825707, 0.03280624698333983,
-0.41490367777365206, 0.3094600537346062, -0.02017667834927983)], 1),
(0.5001334433571556, [(-0.03914159926310254, 0.37374328704412546,
-0.22608197327022359, -0.06705792204078355, -0.308203639505535,
0.5264497848775499, 0.29904881639513603, 0.42354826737114865,
-0.03680992991292012, -0.14537543618830584, -0.24691727917998577,
0.037199196736262964, -0.05992546694702252, -0.11392327485115589,
-0.22335328618469996, 0.10447345258075466)], 1), (-0.5708643418110582,
[(-0.08248441473817693, -0.3676109665176436, 0.033861066611078884,
-0.2689298049407711, -0.1192900522065138, 0.44991542348333147,
0.4058088124169332, -0.4835571875320123, 0.07350381320170983,
0.19233676442677333, 0.24050977946610153, 0.020033457252101053,
0.04366176734506481, -0.15419663898949165, 0.03762546729412708,
-0.2041694687873424)], 1), (-0.49019128982010773 +
0.028544704461550094*I, [(-0.0175900492696866 + 0.11696180658775314*I,
-0.11643903959172694 + 0.041414222314471366*I, -0.11990378233300825 +
0.13712172897851152*I, 0.05877085309071277 - 0.07844006465362326*I,
0.14928410683742235 - 0.12438136228363576*I, 0.16353809481516304 -
0.05329303660224571*I, 0.06757413277505747 + 0.02781680291471605*I,
-0.09534107872831647 - 0.04925585253251523*I, 0.005371648927385158 -
0.08721812967971877*I, 0.7221131491748515, -0.15694719161458032 +
0.1287955170354591*I, -0.009487850410820576 - 0.015360872743025777*I,
0.03283357423205002 + 0.0318480221677791*I, -0.5160469646099872 +
0.026640024195177307*I, -0.03320761362673507 + 0.008281889068874384*I,
-0.0530926584162341 + 0.005212315419447401*I)], 1),
(-0.49019128982010773 - 0.028544704461550094*I, [(-0.0175900492696866
- 0.11696180658775314*I, -0.11643903959172694 - 0.041414222314471366*I
, -0.11990378233300825 - 0.13712172897851152*I, 0.05877085309071277 +
0.07844006465362326*I, 0.14928410683742235 + 0.12438136228363576*I,
0.16353809481516304 + 0.05329303660224571*I, 0.06757413277505747 -
0.02781680291471605*I, -0.09534107872831647 + 0.04925585253251523*I,
0.005371648927385158 + 0.08721812967971877*I, 0.7221131491748515,
-0.15694719161458032 - 0.1287955170354591*I, -0.009487850410820576 +
0.015360872743025777*I, 0.03283357423205002 - 0.0318480221677791*I,
-0.5160469646099872 - 0.026640024195177307*I, -0.03320761362673507 -
0.008281889068874384*I, -0.0530926584162341 - 0.005212315419447401*I)
], 1), (-0.42491400185905065, [(-0.24965795274004798,
0.10920814590038207, 0.03405278971046383, -0.07607611123430695,
-0.18996901039031783, -0.16735359691087112, -0.1766642824101897,
0.2961898548093187, 0.15996616216425336, -0.6491631150639744,
0.22542460337166145, 0.031279459192655755, -0.2067069797985657,
0.4063454615639741, 0.10998857950399409, 0.13047870942695663)], 1),
(0.3469756087428989, [(-0.29498485346226316, -0.22341554370153635,
-0.30658671044631214, 0.22030348836657393, -0.15775180046778714,

```

```

-0.44857905583375995, 0.26457133301569735, 0.5204312998979249,
-0.14606657147043348, 0.311577504314513, 0.05716936471737802,
-0.015871473009865637, -0.07241857197783573, 0.15939401391436372,
0.018546464854956042, 0.025568887140473263)], 1),
(0.31245752664277443, [(0.4313863362218886, -0.10575050860625215,
0.2553368473479927, -0.23924988672727743, 0.033662987603601605,
-0.22813330096934817, -0.11595639663922015, -0.2506383016658231,
0.1933378435114738, -0.33974761311639035, -0.22161269094118544,
0.01626081807435583, 0.427447242793573, -0.1563669555023334,
0.005193639160914812, 0.37612297940125)], 1), (-0.3217728710286069,
[(-0.37296454609751123, 0.331850968961017, -0.19754102934241374,
-0.15732960239691648, 0.03244313544367345, -0.6632281091208246,
0.0683387327675669, -0.09897938872094438, 0.19629372653866003,
-0.3063539534157565, 0.18105905719960988, 0.15225639339221197,
-0.037525319472172705, 0.1651856254528455, 0.03736956557638133,
-0.11474688611379621)], 1), (-0.2510064260376891,
[(0.5420787675733417, -0.025156352834606596, -0.08445928603081282,
0.030037468270387325, 0.25364625857022693, 0.05430178951596172,
0.15992638864454575, -0.45374101596977506, -0.20285614378619968,
0.2668576640362562, -0.40409990487874364, -0.04743129344819839,
-0.18556314764415166, -0.10259160740159406, 0.19522332807616338,
0.19431603851963283)], 1), (0.2010615203241695, [(0.3172300198298413,
-0.10516236473017389, 0.4187341999685924, -0.1609450220921856,
0.1469261873199614, -0.3436216567734387, 0.14920856820467293,
0.5280596699644524, 0.08768501234766622, -0.12090545162822809,
-0.007269973910284904, 0.05385845863406213, -0.3455262402849059,
-0.04017011682404085, -0.29750155831053154, -0.10733791451096568)], 1),
(-0.12802843162243815, [(0.4876983179775973, -0.027676029221889806,
-0.34815095699758686, -0.3898044446839782, 0.2112036930467731,
0.10155897200534848, -0.013117012443202219, 0.02320791799807928,
-0.09942757472630362, 0.09140245825094966, 0.43319761091603176,
-0.15235633692673897, -0.11945998603890765, -0.025788768660601917,
-0.22919654856791735, 0.36880377390387037)], 1),
(-0.06673519291588098, [(-0.16600647775628669, -0.002936597415330389,
-0.01061312824043942, 0.10189368286619163, -0.014168083735859248,
0.0288220028793264, -0.04433767563236586, 0.45626278255150765,
0.015934108304155495, -0.016505631946831543, -0.45435311223881153,
-0.004812112989825825, 0.18447827982066536, 0.0014537486725425754,
0.46864825544836164, -0.538621843967657)], 1), (0.11409032469948317,
[(0.7935711697396607, -0.0253229839445945, -0.24374625950381076,
0.2639951911212085, -0.21402304998257535, -0.14148988314518798,
-0.006283604903782254, -0.02650964977594134, 0.12951216719832737,
-0.1416977820582553, 0.16233025805773807, 0.03677655944172036,
-0.24013605849588443, -0.025357409567956787, -0.030584877336735275,
-0.22390019311535977)], 1), (0.043062500000000024,
[(-0.020666809913825853, -0.020666809913825954, -0.020666809913826027,
-0.020666809913825922, -0.020666809913826027, -0.02066680991382576,
-0.020666809913826006, -0.02066680991382606, -0.0206668099138258,
-0.020666809913826082, -0.020666809913825794, 0.996791474943374,
-0.020666809913826033, -0.020666809913825978, -0.020666809913826096,
-0.020666809913825905)], 1)]

```

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y12 = (-0.317280039289413, -0.305162647071289, 0.4187344059605021, -0.1609450229021856, 0.3469261873199614, -0.343621656774387, 0.1402856820467293, 0.52659696644524, 0.0876601234766622, -0.120905452822890, -0.0072097815084894, 0.0538545363486213, -0.3455282402849059, -0.10116624048085, -0.297501551053154, -0.1073701451696408)

```
sage: q13=(P.eigenvectors_right()[12])[1][0];
```

121

y13 = (-0.4876983179775973, -0.4276700292188986, -0.3481569569748086, -0.389804446839782, 0.2112103030467731, 0.1015589720534848, -0.01311771244202219, 0.02320791798907928, -0.0994275717293082, 0.09140164582594066, 0.43319761091603176, -0.15235633092673897, -0.11394299863890765, -0.02578670660401917, -0.22919654856791735, 0.36880877390387037)

```
sage: q14=(P.eigenvectors_right()[13])[1][0];
```

122

y14 = (-0.1606607713025668, -0.00293659711533089, -0.01106131282404392, 0.1018598629633983, -0.0314148883735850248, 0.0298230282793294, -0.0442576736326586, 0.45262782551010765, 0.01039410384155498, -0.030467633946831543, -0.4643531122388153, -0.00481212289925265, 0.1844782782066536, 0.001435748672542574, 0.80964825544836304, -0.52862184367067)

```
sage: q15=(P.eigenvectors_right()[14])[1][0];
```

123

y15 = (0.793571169786687, -0.025322983945945, -0.24374025050301078, 0.2630951911212085, -0.214802304999257335, -0.1414898314518798, -0.006238048063782554, -0.02056964977594134, 0.205121671933237, -0.144607782652553, 0.3623302580773807, 0.03677055944172036, -0.24813865849588443, -0.02535740567956787, -0.038584877326733275, -0.2239801931533977)

```
sage: q16=(P.eigenvectors_right()[15])[1][0];
```

124

y16 = (-0.02066080913825453, -0.02066080913825454, -0.02066080913826027, -0.02066080913826022, -0.02066080913826027, -0.02066080913825736, -0.02066080913826006, -0.02066080913826006, -0.02066080913826002, -0.02066080913825794, 0.996791474943374, -0.02066080913826013, -0.02066080913825978, -0.02066080913826008, -0.02066080913826008, -0.02066080913826005)

El camino aleatorio resultante Q_C es asociable, aperiódico e irreducible.

```
sage: Q_C=column_matrix([q1,q2,q3,q4,q5,q6,q7,q8,q9,q10,q11,q12,q13,q14,
q15,q16]);
```

125

Q_C =

0.250000000000000	-0.35508141580882	-0.0398413908310514	-0.0024441417917593	-0.017788810288088	0.148910865773141	-0.017788810288088	0.148910865773141	-0.239677917484796	-0.384948434632038	0.432386230231098	-0.329845488971123	0.540076707323417	0.377289100939413	0.07598317975873	-0.188064777528889	0.70571105736685	-0.058688891345453
0.250000000000000	-0.0476702741438435	0.373743297812146	-0.16748808176426	-0.16438080372894	0.0410422231471364	-0.16438080372894	0.0410422231471364	0.180394439948497	-0.23415475013363	-0.0277698692215	0.151632834866796	-0.1051024847391789	-0.1057691022148896	-0.009303971533049	-0.0222928404345	-0.0222928404345	-0.0222928404345
0.250000000000000	-0.001016143480457	-0.23884727551218	-0.03841686107884	-0.11980763238895	0.1371321247951134	-0.11980763238895	0.1371321247951134	-0.045077947389547	-0.045077947389547	0.0233084737967	-0.107433981431174	-0.04433806384192	-0.04433806384192	-0.34813058974986	-0.0186132181843842	-0.0186132181843842	-0.0186132181843842
0.249999999999999	0.320970710214883	-0.067807282878355	-0.38928884940711	0.02786038807127	0.075488645821288	0.02786038807127	0.075488645821288	-0.09769111243893	0.239334883885783	-0.239334883885783	0.0300374057887345	-0.108803282891836	-0.108803282891836	-0.3898414638791	0.10186882866163	0.10289511212885	-0.02666080913826027
0.250000000000000	0.255405425245813	-0.3628245055535	-0.17098622265128	0.4028408824223	0.143818223845759	0.4028408824223	0.143818223845759	-0.39696438819793	-0.1777488477874	0.028496786388845	0.028413144187345	0.258465057572083	0.148884873598614	0.21235830487731	-0.014488847328888	-0.014488847328888	-0.014488847328888
0.250000000000000	-0.06271851232647	-0.3284947747349	0.44013424333347	0.03238894513384	-0.01239336992371	0.03238894513384	-0.01239336992371	0.03239881581284	0.03239881581284	-0.02312888887399	-0.02312888887399	-0.02312888887399	-0.02312888887399	-0.02312888887399	-0.02312888887399	-0.02312888887399	-0.02312888887399
0.250000000000000	0.12877474734823	0.20848845511303	0.40388614183832	0.06773132773017	-0.02784889147465	0.06773132773017	-0.02784889147465	-0.70664204118067	0.0471133810677	-0.11303886388263	0.08384747577469	0.11802868456173	0.102858888888888	-0.03137761438218	-0.03137761438218	-0.03137761438218	-0.03137761438218
0.249999999999999	0.1308743089187	0.4224827111863	-0.003771321813	-0.00433879784847	-0.003771321813	-0.00433879784847	-0.003771321813	0.2848108448187	0.104123997818	-0.2848108448187	-0.0997307238148	-0.0421133807196	0.120678988888888	0.02327571999538	0.02327571999538	0.02327571999538	0.02327571999538
0.249999999999999	0.25	-0.2395047773637	0.00896929120812	0.027058412879893	0.0037401286791471	0.0037401286791471	0.0037401286791471	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883
0.250000000000000	-0.0077891792928	0.4224827111863	0.027058412879893	0.0037401286791471	0.0037401286791471	0.0037401286791471	0.0037401286791471	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883
0.250000000000000	0.027817182828284	0.1887180167382584	0.003457751918653	-0.0048765844082	0.128735170319351	-0.0048765844082	0.128735170319351	0.027817182828284	0.027817182828284	-0.027817182828284	-0.027817182828284	-0.027817182828284	-0.027817182828284	-0.027817182828284	-0.027817182828284	-0.027817182828284	-0.027817182828284
0.250000000000000	0.0164949767676279	0.01649497676279	0.01649497676279	0.01649497676279	0.01649497676279	0.01649497676279	0.01649497676279	0.01649497676279	0.01649497676279	0.01649497676279	0.01649497676279	0.01649497676279	0.01649497676279	0.01649497676279	0.01649497676279	0.01649497676279	0.01649497676279
0.250000000000000	-0.4486277726236	-0.112822745111589	0.154362688888888	-0.026648810177391	-0.026648810177391	-0.026648810177391	-0.026648810177391	0.846145461364741	0.13394812014827	-0.758888888888888	0.361454545454545	-0.105258874612848	-0.105258874612848	-0.027817182828284	0.01649497676279	-0.027817182828284	-0.027817182828284
0.250000000000000	0.393488072748882	-0.223232814169996	0.027058412879893	-0.0037401286791471	-0.0037401286791471	-0.0037401286791471	-0.0037401286791471	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883	0.196287285368883

```
sage: GQ = DiGraph(Q_C, multiedges=True)
```

126

```
sage: Qplot = GQ.plot()
```

127

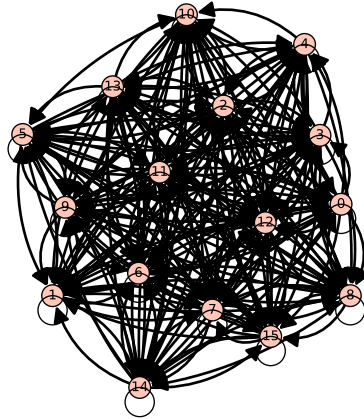


Figura 12: Camino aleatorio resultante es asociable, aperiódico e irreducible.

El cuarto paso es obtener la matriz donde la diagonal tiene los valores propios de P .

Obtengo los valores propios de la matriz P .

```
sage: P_valores_propios = P.eigenvalues()
```

128

$$\text{Value expression: } [1, 0.000000000000000000, 0.5799854211484587, 0.5001334335371556, -0.5708643418110582, -0.490193289828010773 + 0.028544704461550694i, -0.490191289828010773 - 0.028544704461550694i, -0.424914001545800505, 0.3469756087428989, 0.31245752664277443, -0.32177728710286960, -0.25100642803376891, 0.2010615203241605, -0.12802843162241815, -0.06673519291588989, 0.118930232409948317, 0.4306255000000000002i]$$

D es la matriz donde la diagonal tiene los valores propios de P .

```
sage: D = diagonal_matrix([P.eigenvalues()[0], P.eigenvalues()[1], P.
eigenvalues()[2], P.eigenvalues()[3], P.eigenvalues()[4], P.eigenvalues()[5], P.eigenvalues()[6], P.eigenvalues()[7], P.eigenvalues()[8], P.
eigenvalues()[9], P.eigenvalues()[10], P.eigenvalues()[11], P.eigenvalues
()[12], P.eigenvalues()[13], P.eigenvalues()[14], P.eigenvalues()[15]])
```

129

[illegible]

Por último, calculo el PageRank de una familia en la red que es la probabilidad estacionaria de esa familia.

Calculo primero la matriz estacionaria, sin importar por que nodo empieza.

```
sage: mo=matrix(RDF,[1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])
```

130

$$\mu^{(100)} = \mu^{(0)} \cdot P^{(100)} = \mu^{(0)} \cdot Q_C \cdot D^{(100)} \cdot Q_C^{(-1)}$$

<code>sage: mo*Q_C*D^100*Q_C.inverse()</code>	131
[0.035479330884659266 + 2.255100845580157e-18*I 0.07716802121188286 + 2.0180510405806923e-17*I 0.051931088549229475 + 1.2235157610216671e -17*I 0.06922543274019202 - 1.0126025302000562e-17*I 0.07163319737839043 - 2.0134516127666095e-17*I 0.03803511605255818 - 1.0163521979519012e-17*I 0.08988386279832349 - 6.054904468835368e -18*I 0.03579468921457365 + 1.2564192301294743e-18*I 0.1320795678121636 - 6.915385468446092e-18*I 0.06254850473182186 + 2.2255477350215576e-17*I 0.0640338188350678 + 8.26719743650364e -18*I 0.02031219384756239 + 2.8196992513413663e-33*I 0.05813785531252352 - 5.871764290181158e-18*I 0.07857525064488464 - 2.775557561563141e-17*I 0.06601505333490647 + 1.703417703206345e-17*I 0.04914701665134973 + 3.5376533417637465e-18*I]	132
<code>sage: z2=(0.035479330884659266, 0.07716802121188286, 0.051931088549229475, 0.06922543274019202, 0.07163319737839043, 0.03803511605255818, 0.08988386279832349, 0.03579468921457365, 0.1320795678121636, 0.06254850473182186, 0.0640338188350678, 0.02031219384756239, 0.05813785531252352, 0.07857525064488464, 0.06601505333490647, 0.04914701665134973)</code>	133

Compruebo que la suma de todas las probabilidades estacionarias de las páginas da aproximadamente 1.

<code>sage: sum(z2)</code>	134
1.000000000000009	135

A partir de los datos obtenidos, he creado esta tabla ?? donde se puede ver claramente que la familia más influyente es Médici porque su PageRank es 0.1320795678121636 y la que menos es Pucci porque su PageRank es 0.02031219384756239.

El orden de relevancia es el siguiente : Médici, Guadagni, Salviati, Albizzi, Castellani, Bischeri, Strozzi, Peruzzi, Pazzi, Ridolfi, Barbadori, Tornabuoni, Ginori, Lamberteschi, Acciaiuoli y Pucci.

Familia		
Número	Nombre	PageRank
1	Acciaiuoli	0.035479330884659266
2	Albizzi	0.07716802121188286
3	Barbadori	0.051931088549229475
4	Bischeri	0.06922543274019202
5	Castellani	0.07163319737839043
6	Ginori	0.03803511605255818
7	Guadagni	0.08988386279832349
8	Lamberteschi	0.03579468921457365
9	Médici	0.1320795678121636
10	Pazzi	0.06254850473182186
11	Peruzzi	0.0640338188350678
12	Pucci	0.02031219384756239
13	Ridolfi	0.05813785531252352
14	Salviati	0.07857525064488464
15	Strozzi	0.06601505333490647
16	Tornabuoni	0.04914701665134973

Figura 13: PageRank de las familias de la red.

```

sage: for i in range(16):
.....:     print(' %6s %6s ' % (i+1, abs(z1[i]-z2[i])))

```

136

137

Familia		
Número	Nombre	Diferencia entre PageRank
1	Acciaiuoli	0.005908470111649588
2	Albizzi	0.00176004320516976
3	Barbadori	0.000347327659850696
4	Bischeri	0.00157117631939684
5	Castellani	0.00265105498281749
6	Ginori	0.00834357632253425
7	Guadagni	0.00240877432269352
8	Lamberteschi	0.00900770855349434
9	Médici	0.0179219070515336
10	Pazzi	0.00807371552102492
11	Peruzzi	0.00128121468073154
12	Pucci	0.0129665516001926
13	Ridolfi	0.000599370752186270
14	Salviati	0.0137787639329131
15	Strozzi	0.00137345510486674
16	Tornabuoni	0.00530946506555757

Figura 14: Diferencia entre PageRank de las familias de la red.

Puedo concluir que el resultado varía de tal forma que influye en el orden de relevancia entre algunas familias. La diferencia entre los PageRanks es significativa como se indica en la figura ?? de tal manera que cuando la diferencia de PageRank es de aproximadamente 0.01, cambia el orden de relevancia de los afectados.

Caso 1. El orden de relevancia cuando $p=0.889$ es el siguiente : Médici, *Salviati*, Guadagni, Albizzi, Castellani, Bischeri, *Pazzi*, Strozzi, Peruzzi, Ridolfi, Barbadori, Tornabuoni, Ginori, Acciaiuoli, *Lamberteschi* y Pucci.

Caso 2. El orden de relevancia cuando $p=0.689$ es el siguiente : Médici, Guadagni, *Salviati*, Albizzi, Castellani, Bischeri, Strozzi, Peruzzi, *Pazzi*, Ridolfi, Barbadori, Tornabuoni, Ginori, *Lamberteschi*, Acciaiuoli y Pucci.

El resultado varía porque la probabilidad de que una persona decida no ser influenciada por ninguna familia enlazada por la familia donde se encuentra y decida navegar a una nueva y aleatoria es mayor en el caso $p=0.689$ con una diferencia de 0.2. A pesar de esto, como es más probable de ser influenciado por los enlaces de las familias, el orden es igual exceptuando esos casos y los extremos siempre serán los mismos.

- Explica el resultado que has obtenido. ¿Qué se puede decir de las otras familias florentinas a partir de los datos obtenidos?

Familia		factor de amortiguamiento		
Número	Nombre	0.689	0.85	0.889
1	Acciaiuoli	0.035479330884659266	0.030616772148504806	0.029570860773009678
2	Albizzi	0.07716802121188286	0.07626307878565806	0.0754079780067131
3	Barbadori	0.051931088549229475	0.05150657580871245	0.05158376088937878
4	Bischeri	0.06922543274019202	0.07070219766081234	0.07079660905958886
5	Castellani	0.07163319737839043	0.0737287188007328	0.07428425236120793
6	Ginori	0.03803511605255818	0.031508862421612535	0.029691539730023933
7	Guadagni	0.08988386279832349	0.08877069919427012	0.08747508847562997
8	Lamberteschi	0.03579468921457365	0.02876476367779198	0.026786980661079315
9	Médici	0.1320795678121636	0.14622904976114215	0.15000147486369722
10	Pazzi	0.06254850473182186	0.06830356213169397	0.07062222025284678
11	Peruzzi	0.0640338188350678	0.06509509970488973	0.06531503351579934
12	Pucci	0.02031219384756239	0.00990099009900966	0.007345642247369766
13	Ridolfi	0.05813785531252352	0.05766828706625104	0.05753848456033725
14	Salviati	0.07857525064488464	0.08867479996044474	0.09235401457779774
15	Strozzi	0.06601505333490647	0.06716243109855179	0.0673885084397732
16	Tornabuoni	0.04914701665134973	0.04510411167989654	0.04383755158579216

Figura 15: PageRank de las familias de la red dados diferentes factores de amortiguamiento.

A partir de los datos obtenidos en los anteriores apartados he creado esta tabla ?? y como he ido comentando el orden de influencia es diferente dependiendo del caso.

Caso 1. El orden de relevancia cuando $p=0.889$ es el siguiente : Médici, *Salviati*, Guadagni, Albizzi, Castellani, Bischeri, *Pazzi*, Strozzi, Peruzzi, Ridolfi, Barbadori, Tornabuoni, Ginori, Acciaiuoli, *Lamberteschi* y Pucci.

Caso 0. El orden de relevancia cuando $p=0.85$ es el siguiente : Médici, Guadagni, *Salviati*, Albizzi, Castellani, Bischeri, *Pazzi*, Strozzi, Peruzzi, Ridolfi, Barbadori, Tornabuoni, Ginori, Acciaiuoli, *Lamberteschi* y Pucci.

Caso 2. El orden de relevancia cuando $p=0.689$ es el siguiente : Médici, Guadagni, *Salviati*, Albizzi, Castellani, Bischeri, Strozzi, Peruzzi, *Pazzi*, Ridolfi, Barbadori, Tornabuoni, Ginori, *Lamberteschi*, Acciaiuoli y Pucci.

Se puede observar como dependiendo de si la familia está conectada a un número mayor de familias, será más influyente o en el caso extremo de que no está relacionada como es el caso de la familia Pucci tendrá el menor PageRank, es decir, la menor influencia posible entre todas las familias.

Referencias bibliográficas

Para la elaboración de este proyecto de prácticas he hecho uso del material disponible en la página de la asignatura en el aula virtual que incluye las transparencias de teoría y todos los ejercicios resueltos de la sección “Recursos”.

Por último, he consultado las siguientes páginas web para dudas sobre L^AT_EX:

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2. Stackexchange. (Asked 9 years, 5 months ago Modified 1 year, 11 months ago). Manual font installation. Recuperado de <https://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/88423/manual-font-installation>
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