# **Assignment 2: Simple Search Engine using Hadoop MapReduce**

Elena Tesmeeva; e.tesmeeva@innopolis.university; Group: AI-01

# 1. Methodology

# A. Data collection and preparation

For prepare\_dara.py I used the script provided in the assignment description. No modifications were made.

# B. Cassandra database creation

To store indexing statistics required for search, a Cassandra database was created using the following scheme.

This was achieved using a Python script app.py, which connects to the Cassandra cluster and creates four dedicated tables in the search key 'space engine'.

• Table term\_docs - how often a term appears in each document.

- term: the word/token
- doc id: the identifier of the document
- **tf**: the frequency of the term in the document
- Table term\_stats how many documents contain the given term.

term: the word/token

- df: number of distinct documents that contain the term
- Table doc\_stats the total number of terms in each document.

- doc\_id: the document identifier
- **dl**: length of the document in terms (number of tokens)
- Table corpus\_stats holds global statistics needed for BM25 scoring:

- total\_docs (N): the total number of documents in the collection
- avg\_dl: the average document length across all documents

# C. MapReduce pipelines

Before describing the MapReduce pipelines, I would like to mention that I encountered issues with the cassandra-driver when running Python scripts in the Hadoop environment. To resolve this, I packaged the required Cassandra libraries using zipimport and included them in the job through the Hadoop streaming JAR using a zipped library file.

#### **Pipeline 1: Term Frequency**

In this pipeline, it was necessary to sort the output by two keys. The mapper output was sorted first by doc\_id, and then by the token itself - word. This was achieved using the following Hadoop streaming configuration:

```
-D mapreduce.partition.keypartitioner.options=-k1,1 \
-D mapreduce.partition.keycomparator.options='-k1,1 -k2,2' \
```

- Mapper: It reads each line of input, expecting tab-separated values: doc\_id, title, and text. It splits the text into individual words and emits each word along with its document ID and a count of 1 in the format <<doc\_id><word> 1>
- Reducer: It groups and sums up counts for each (doc\_id, term) combination to compute the term frequency. The final results are written to the term\_docs table in Cassandra with the fields term, doc id, and tf.

## **Pipeline 2: Document Frequency**

- Mapper: As the first stage of the pipeline, the mapper processes each line of input in the format: doc\_id, title, and text. It converts the text to lowercase, splits it into tokens, removes duplicates (using a set), and emits each unique token along with the document ID:<<term> <doc id>></term> <doc id>></term></term></term></term></term></term>
- **Reducer**: It processes sorted (term, doc\_id) pairs. For each unique term, it aggregates the number of unique documents it appears in. This document frequency value is stored in the term stats table in Cassandra with fields term and df.

# **Pipeline 3: Document Statistics**

- Mapper: It processes the same doc\_id, title, text format. It calculates the document length (dl) by counting the number of words in the text, then emits: <<doc\_id> <dl>>
- **Reducer**: It gathers all document lengths, saves each (doc\_id, d1) into the doc\_stats table, and also computes two global statistics:
  - The total number of documents (N)
  - The average document length (dlavg)

These are written to the corpus\_stats table in Cassandra.

#### 2. Demonstration

#### How to run code:

- 1) git clone <a href="https://github.com/elenatesm/bigdataass2">https://github.com/elenatesm/bigdataass2</a>
- 2) Download file a.parquet from <a href="https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/jjinho/wikipedia-20230701?select=a.parquet">https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/jjinho/wikipedia-20230701?select=a.parquet</a> to the app folder of the repository
- 3) Run docker-compose up

# • Creating containers in Docker

```
Antique of the control of the contro
```

#### Live Datanodes

```
A seinatem#HOMA *C /mot/c/pamil/O/mac/logidama/2

Lister-alave-1 sell: cold not resolve bostname cluster-lave-2: Temporary failure in name resolution

Lister-alave-1 sell: cold not resolve bostname cluster-lave-3: Temporary failure in name resolution

Cluster-alave-1 sell: cold not resolve bostname cluster-lave-3: Temporary failure in name resolution

Cluster-alave-1 sell: cold not resolve bostname cluster-lave-3: Temporary failure in name resolution

Cluster-alave-1 sell: cold not resolve bostname cluster-lave-3: Temporary failure in name resolution

Cluster-alave-1 sell: cold not resolve bostname cluster-lave-3: Temporary failure in name resolution

Cluster-alave-1 sell: cold not resolve bostname cluster-lave-3: Temporary failure in name resolution

Cluster-alave-2 sell: cold not resolve bostname cluster-lave-3: Temporary failure in name resolution

Cluster-alave-2 sell: cold not resolve bostname cluster-lave-4: Temporary failure in name resolution

Cluster-alave-2 sell: cold not resolve bostname cluster-lave-4: Temporary failure in name resolution

Cluster-alave-2 sell: cold not resolve bostname cluster-lave-4: Temporary failure in name resolution

Cluster-alave-2 sell: cold not resolve bostname cluster-lave-4: Temporary failure in name resolution

Cluster-name cluster-alave-4: sell: cold not resolve bostname cluster-lave-4: Temporary failure in name resolution

Cluster-name cluster-alave-4: sell: cold not resolve bostname cluster-lave-4: Temporary failure in name resolution

Cluster-name cluster-alave-4: sell: cold not resolve bostname cluster-lave-4: Temporary failure in name resolution

Cluster-name cluster-alave-4: sell: cold not resolve bostname cluster-lave-4: Temporary failure in name resolution

Cluster-name cluster-name cluster-alave-4: sell: cold not resolve bostname cluster-alave-4: Temporary failure in name resolution

Cluster-name cluster-name cluster-alave-4: sell: cold not resolve bostname cluster-alave-4: Temporary failure in name resolution

Cluster-name cluster-name cluster-alave-4: sell: c
```

# Putting data to hdfs

```
| Application |
```

#### Pipeline1

```
a x
```

```
HDFS: Number of write operations=10
HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0

C/mmt/c/Syear/BD/Ass2/bigdatass2

FILE: Number of large read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=3560227
HDFS: Number of bytes read=3560227
HDFS: Number of read operations=31
HDFS: Number of read operations=0
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of write operations=10
HDFS: Number
```

Pipeline 2

```
A chancemol (OMI of Committy) provided (ACA) Angulations (Control of Expension (Control
```

```
Autorementary

Filt: Number of large read operations—

Filt: Number of large read operations—

Filt: Number of large seater

Filt: Park Format Condens

Filt: Park Fo
```

## • Pipeline 3

```
[INFO] Starting Pipeline 3: Document Information
package]obJar: [] [/usr/local/hadoop/share/hadoop/tools/lib/hadoop-streaming-3.3.1.jar] /tmp/streamjob4969349460822865787.jar tmpDir=nul
2292-04-14 09:36:28,887 INFO client.DefaultWolARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at cluster-master/172.18.0.4:8032
2292-04-14 09:36:29,309 INFO client.DefaultWolARMFailoverProxyProvider: Connecting to ResourceManager at cluster-master/172.18.0.4:8032
2292-04-14 09:36:29,317 INFO mapreduce_JoBResourceUploader: Disabiling Frasurue Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/root/.staging/jo
2292-04-14 09:36:40,351 INFO mapreduce_JobSubmitter: number of splits:2
2292-04-14 09:36:40,406 INFO mapreduce_JobSubmitter: number of splits:2
2292-04-14 09:36:40,406 INFO mapreduce_JobSubmitter: Executing with tokens: []
2292-04-14 09:36:40,407 INFO conf.configuration: resource-types.wml not found
2292-04-14 09:36:40,627 INFO conf.configuration: resource-types.wml not found
2292-04-14 09:36:40,636 INFO impl.VarnClientImpl: Submitted application application_IY44622728245_0003
2292-04-14 09:36:40,637 INFO mapreduce_Job: Nunning_job: job_J744622728245_0003
2292-04-14 09:36:40,712 INFO mapreduce_Job: Nunning_job: job_J744622728245_0003
2292-04-14 09:36:40,712 INFO mapreduce_Job: Nunning_job: job_J744622728245_0003
2292-04-14 09:36:40,712 INFO mapreduce_Job: nap 00% reduce 0%
2292-04-14 09:36:40,712 INFO mapreduce_Job: nap 00% reduce 0%
2292-04-14 09:36:40,712 INFO mapreduce_Job: nap 100% reduce 0%
2292-04-14 09:36:40,712 INFO mapredu
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          staging/job_1744622728245_0003
                            HOFS: Number of bytes read trans-
Job Counters

Killed reduce tasks=1
Launched map tasks=2
Launched reduce tasks=5
Data-local map tasks=2
Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=3219
Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=18206
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=18206
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=18206
Total tyore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=3219
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=3296
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=18206
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=18266
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=18458944
           WRONG_REDUCE®

File Input Format Counters

Bytes Read=3559935

File Output Format Counters

Bytes Written=0

2025-04-14 09:36:35/926 IMFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /tmp/index/doc
[INFO] Indexing completed successfully!
```

 To verify that the data was correctly written to Cassandra, I used the following CQL commands.