

# **CPS 425 Language Processing Fall, 2022**

## **Delivery**

Face to face on campus

## **Covid**

Please follow all the College's rules and recommendations on covid.

## **Prerequisites**

Course in assembly language

## **Credit hours**

4

## **Course description**

The theory and practice of language processing: finite state machines, context-free grammars, push-down machines, Turing machines, lexical analysis, parsing, and parser generators.

## **Student Learning Outcomes**

Students should be able to:

Define languages with regular expressions

Define languages with context-free grammars

Write grammars for lists

Determine leftmost and rightmost derivations of a given string

Construct a parse tree for a given string

Identify ambiguous grammars

Convert an ambiguous grammar to a nonambiguous grammar

Determine nullable nonterminals  
Eliminate lambda productions and lambda productions  
Modify recursive grammars  
Add the null string to a language by modifying the grammar  
Write a variety of grammars for arithmetic expressions  
Know how to specify associativity and precedence in a grammar  
Understand noncontracting grammars  
Convert a CFG to an essentially noncontracting grammar  
Prove languages are not context free using the pumping lemma  
Write context-sensitive grammars  
Write unrestricted grammars  
Write programs for Turing machines  
Understand basic principles of complexity and computability  
Understand Chomsky's hierarchy  
Determine predicts sets for context-free grammars  
Know how to parse with an ambiguous grammar  
Construct recursive-descent parsers  
Construct recursive-descent translators  
Write a compiler for a C type of language  
Construct finite automata  
Convert between finite automata, regular expressions, and regular grammars  
Implement a variety of optimization techniques  
Construct a pure interpreter  
Construct a compiler-interpreter

## **Topics**

Strings, languages, compilers  
Context-free grammars  
Chomsky's hierarchy  
Parsing  
LL(1) grammars  
Recursive descent parsing  
Recursive descent translation  
Implement a C type compiler  
Finite Automata  
Optimization  
Interpreters

Turing machines  
Bottom-up parsing  
Compiler-compilers

## Textbook and Course Materials

Required textbook: *Writing Interpreters and Compilers for the Raspberry Pi Using Python Second Edition*, by Anthony J. Dos Reis, available from amazon.com at \$19.90. **Be sure to get the SECOND EDITION.**

## Help on WebEx, Zoom, and Skype

Help on WebEx, Zoom, and Skype:

<https://sites.newpaltz.edu/news/2020/04/resources-to-support-students-during-the-transition-to-remote-learning/>

Help on Skype:

<https://support.skype.com/en/faq/FA11098/how-do-i-get-started-with-skype>

## Privacy: WebEx, Zoom, and Skype

<https://callinghelp.webex.com/privacy/>

<https://zoom.us/privacy/>

<https://support.skype.com/en/skype/all/privacy-security/>

## Student Collaboration

Students are welcome to form study groups. But keep in mind that work you turn in for grading should be your own **individual** work. **Under no circumstances should you copy any code from someone else—not even a single statement—or provide your code to someone.**

## Course Policies

Attendance in lab is required.

Submit lab assignments to your lab instructor.

Homework you hand in should be your own individual work. No late homework assignments will be accepted. Save all your graded work in case you have an issue with your final grade. Save this syllabus. You may need it later—for example, to transfer credit to another college.

## Campus-wide Policy Statements

**1. Academic integrity policy statement:** *Students are expected to maintain the highest standards of honesty in their college work. Cheating, forgery, and plagiarism are serious violations of academic integrity. Students found guilty of any violation of academic integrity are subject to disciplinary action, up to and including expulsion. New Paltz's undergraduate and graduate academic integrity policies are published in the respective catalogs. Sojourner Truth Library's website contains several excellent resources to help with avoiding plagiarism.*

**2. Reasonable accommodation of individuals with disabilities statement:** *Students needing classroom and/or testing accommodations related to a disability should contact the Disability Resource Center (Haggerty Administration Building, Room 205, 845-257-3020) as close as possible to the beginning of the semester. The DRC will then provide students' instructors with Accommodation Notifications verifying the need for accommodations. Specific questions about services and accommodations may be directed to Deanna Knapp, Assistant Director (knappd@newpaltz.edu) or Jean Vizvary, Director (vizvaryj@newpaltz.edu).*

**3. Veteran & Military Services statement:** *New Paltz's Office of Veteran & Military Services (OVMS) is committed to serving the needs of veterans, service members and their dependents during their transition from military life to student life. Student veterans, service members or their dependents who need assistance while attending SUNY New Paltz may refer to OVMS's website; call 845-257-3120, -3124 or -3074; e-mail np-vms@newpaltz.edu; or stop by the Student Union, Room 100 South.*

**4. Computer and network policies statement:** *Users of New Paltz's computer resources and network facilities are required to comply with the Acceptable Uses and Privacy Policy and other institutional policies related to computer and internet access and usage.*

**5. Identity verification policy statement for online courses:** *New Paltz's Online Identity Verification Policy is designed to verify that students enrolled in our online courses and/or programs are the ones who take the courses, complete the programs, and receive the academic credit.*

**6. Title IX and related policy statement:** *Gender discrimination, sexual harassment, sexual assault, sexual violence, stalking, and power-imbalanced sexual/romantic relationships between faculty and students are strictly prohibited within the SUNY New Paltz community. We encourage students to report, confidentially discuss, or raise questions and concerns*

*regarding potential violations. Reports can be made to the Title IX Office, the department chair and/or the dean of your school. The Office of Human Resources, Diversity & Inclusion (HRDI) can provide more information on Title IX reporting and support as well as the College's Consensual Relationships Policy.*

#### **7. Grievance Policy**

[//www.newpaltz.edu/media/compliance-and-campus-climate/SUNY%20New%20Paltz-SCI-Model-Title-IX-Policy\\_July-2020.pdf](http://www.newpaltz.edu/media/compliance-and-campus-climate/SUNY%20New%20Paltz-SCI-Model-Title-IX-Policy_July-2020.pdf)

## **Student Evaluation of Instruction**

You are responsible for completing the Student Evaluation of Instruction (SEI) for this course and for all your courses with an enrollment of five (5) or more students. I value your feedback and use it to improve my teaching and planning. Please complete the form during the open period on-line at the end of the semester.

## **Instructor**

Professor A. J. Dos Reis

Tel. No. 257-3529

Skype ID latinexpert

E-mail [dosreist@newpaltz.edu](mailto:dosreist@newpaltz.edu)

Office Location Science Building, 245

Office Hours MTHF 930 am-1030 am

Computer Science Department: [www.cs.newpaltz.edu](http://www.cs.newpaltz.edu) Phone: 845-257-3990

## **Grades**

Grading rubric (out of 10 points):

Completely correct with acceptable presentation (i.e., correct formatting of code, efficient code): 10

Completely correct with unacceptable presentation: 9

Mostly correct: 7

Substantially incorrect: 5

Minimal attempt: 3

Late: 0

Cheating on exam: F grade in course

Submitting work not done independently or providing your work to someone else:  
at least negative the max value for assignment

Computation of final grade:

Projects	20%	Projects weighted according to difficulty and size
Lab	20%	Lab assignments equally weighted
Midterm	25%	Thursday, 10/13/2022 regular class time
Final Exam	35%	Friday, 12/15/2022 , 1015 am- 1215pm

## **Withdrawal deadline**

Thursday, Nov 6