References (links)

https://oceanservice.noaa.gov/facts/vents.html

https://education.nationalgeographic.org/resource/deep-sea-hydrothermal-vents/

https://www.whoi.edu/know-your-ocean/ocean-topics/how-the-ocean-works/seafloor-below/hydr othermal-vents/

https://divediscover.whoi.edu/archives/expedition15/hottopics/ecosystems.html#:~:text=Hydroth ermal%20vents%20are%20home%20to,of%20which%20host%20symbiotic%20bacteria.

https://oceantoday.noaa.gov/lifeonavent/

https://www.scuba.com/blog/explore-the-blue/5-marine-creatures-live-near-hydrothermal-vents/

https://ocean.si.edu/ecosystems/deep-sea/microbes-keep-hydrothermal-vents-pumping

http://www.seasky.org/deep-sea/giant-tube-worm.html

http://www.realmonstrosities.com/2012/06/deep-sea-dandelion.html

Images (links)

Hydrothermal Vent Image

Source:https://www.whoi.edu/know-your-ocean/ocean-topics/how-the-ocean-works/seafloor-bel ow/hydrothermal-vents/

Zoarcid Fish Image source: https://dan.org/alert-diver/article/hydrothermal-vents/

Tube Worm Image Retrieved from Monterey Bay Aquarium Research Institute (MBARI)

Source: https://www.mbari.org/animal/giant-tubeworm/

Sea Dandelion Image Retrieved from Deep Sea News Website, photo by NOAA

Source:

https://deepseanews.com/2014/03/ive-been-waiting-16-years-to-know-what-is-the-ocean-dandeli on/

Crabs Image Source: https://www.ox.ac.uk/news/2013-06-19-origins-hoff-crab-revealed

Mussels Image Source:

https://divediscover.whoi.edu/archives/expedition15/hottopics/ecosystems.html

Octopus Image Source:

https://www.smithsonian mag.com/smart-news/colony-beautiful-doomed-purple-octopuses-found -costa-rica-180968858/