acm International College

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## F: Valid Parentheses



For your API exam at Politecnico di Milano, this year you're given the following problem. Given a string S consisting of lowercase letters 'a'-'z', we would like to convert each character to either '(' or ')', such that:

- It is a valid (or balanced) parenthesis string.
- For each pair of corresponding '(' and ')', they are both from the same lowercase letter.

For example, if  $S = \mathtt{aabaab}$ , then ()(()) is a valid conversion. However, neither ()() () nor ()((() are valid conversions.

In this task, you have to **count** the number of substrings S[i...j] of the given string S, such that for S[i...j] there exists a valid conversion.

### Input

The input consists of a single line, containing string S.

## Output

Output a number indicating the number of substrings that have a valid conversion.

#### **Constraints**

•  $1 \le |S| \le 10^6$ , where |S| is the length of string S.

## **Scoring**

Your program will be tested against several testcases, and will be considered **correct** only if it will solve all of them correctly.

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# **Examples**

input	output
aabaab	4
abcabcabc	0
aabbcc	6

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