

Network Engineering 2021 Exercises - Unit 1

1 Basic POSIX file permissions

Write a shell-script called `unit1-solution1.sh` that creates **directories** inside a directory called `unit1exercise1` with the following properties, and then creates a **compressed tar file** called `unit1-solution1.tgz`

1. `einrenntest`, mode `rwX-wXr--`
2. `geschmeckse`, mode `rw--w-r-x`
3. `angekrautung`, mode `--x--x--x`
4. `einkletttete`, mode `--x-wXrwx`
5. `aufgeklettse`, mode `--xrwX-w-`
6. `zertritttete`, mode `---rw--w-`
7. `angefahrs`, mode `r-xrw-rw-`
8. `ansinner`, mode `-w-----wx`
9. `einkletttete/ausgegehheit`, mode `--xrwXr-x`
10. `ansinner/einkraute`, mode `-w---x-r-x`
11. `einkletttete/angesteher`, mode `r--r-xr--`
12. `ansinner/aufgehaltse`, mode `-wxrw-rwx`
13. `einrenntest/aufkaess`, mode `--x-w-rwx`
14. `ansinner/einkraute/ausgestehung`, mode `-w-rw-r--`
15. `einrenntest/aufkaess/angegehse`, mode `r--r-----`
16. `ansinner/aufgehaltse/anhundkeit`, mode `rw-----`
17. `einkletttete/ausgegehheit/angekraust`, mode `rw-r-x--x`
18. `einrenntest/aufkaess/aufstehse`, mode `rw-rwxrwx`
19. `einkletttete/ausgegehheit/enrennte`, mode `--x---r-x`
20. `einrenntest/aufkaess/aufgekletter`, mode `rw---xrwX`

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be completed using the `cd`, `mkdir`, `chown`, `chmod` and `sudo` shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2462 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 976.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2463 bytes or more	0%
1720 – 2462 bytes	5%
977 – 1719 bytes	15%
830 – 976 bytes	25%
less than 830 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution1.tgz unit1exercisel
./unit1-exercise-1-grade.sh unit1-solution1.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution1.tgz unit1exercisel
git add unit1-solution1.sh unit1-solution1.tgz
git commit unit1-solution1.sh unit1-solution1.tgz
git push origin master
```

2 User and groups

Write a shell-script called `unit1-solution2.sh` that creates **directories** inside a directory called `unit1exercise2` with the following properties, and then creates a **compressed tar file** called `unit1-solution2.tgz`

1. `ausgetraust`, mode `r-x-wxr--`, owner `lp`, group `voice`
2. `aufrenntest`, mode `--x--xrwX`, owner `uucp`, group `news`
3. `vertrittt`, mode `-w--wx--x`, owner `student`, group `student`
4. `ansitztest`, mode `--x-wxr--`, owner `uucp`, group `tape`
5. `anrauchte`, mode `rw-rwx-wx`, owner `proxy`, group `dip`
6. `gehaltheit`, mode `-w-rwxrw-`, owner `news`, group `fax`

7. enklettheit, mode --xr-x-wx, owner mail, group tape
8. aufstehkeit, mode rwx--x-wx, owner mail, group dip
9. aufrenntest/einkaesst, mode rwxrwx---, owner student, group mail
10. vertrittt/ausgegehen, mode rwxrw-rwx, owner proxy, group fax
11. ansitztest/ausgehte, mode --xr---wx, owner news, group news
12. aufrenntest/aufgekraung, mode rwx-wxr--, owner nobody, group news
13. ansitztest/auffahrtete, mode -wxrwx-wx, owner news, group voice
14. aufrenntest/aufgekraung/enkletttest, mode -wxr-x-w-, owner mail, group proxy
15. aufrenntest/einkaesst/angetrause, mode r-xrwx--x, owner mail, group dip
16. aufrenntest/einkaesst/aufgesprachs, mode r-xr---wx, owner proxy, group news
17. ansitztest/auffahrtete/behundkeit, mode r---w--wx, owner nobody, group voice
18. ansitztest/auffahrtete/einsprachtest, mode r-x---r--, owner nobody, group mail
19. aufrenntest/aufgekraung/bekraung, mode --xr-xrw-, owner news, group cdrom
20. vertrittt/ausgegehen/gesinnst, mode r-xr-xr--, owner proxy, group cdrom

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be completed using the `cd`, `mkdir`, `chown`, `chmod` and `sudo` shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2376 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1223.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2377 bytes or more	0%
1800 – 2376 bytes	5%
1224 – 1799 bytes	15%
1040 – 1223 bytes	25%
less than 1040 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution2.tgz unit1exercise2
./unit1-exercise-2-grade.sh unit1-solution2.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution2.tgz unit1exercise2
git add unit1-solution2.sh unit1-solution2.tgz
git commit unit1-solution2.sh unit1-solution2.tgz
git push origin master
```

3 Set-user and Set-group ID

Write a shell-script called `unit1-solution3.sh` that creates **directories** inside a directory called `unit1exercise3` with the following properties, and then creates a **compressed tar file** called `unit1-solution3.tgz`

1. `verhundkeit`, mode `-wxr-----`, owner `games`, group `dip`, `setuid`
2. `anrauchkeit`, mode `rwX---rwx`, owner `uucp`, group `proxy`, `setuid`
3. `ausgesitzung`, mode `r-x--xr-x`, owner `mail`, group `audio`
4. `anwitzer`, mode `rwXrw---x`, owner `student`, group `voice`
5. `gehalttest`, mode `-wx--xr-x`, owner `games`, group `cdrom`
6. `aufrauchte`, mode `-w--w-rwx`, owner `news`, group `news`, `setuid`
7. `aufspracht`, mode `-w-rw----`, owner `lp`, group `voice`
8. `angehalttest`, mode `-w--wxr--`, owner `news`, group `voice`
9. `aufrauchte/ausstehheit`, mode `--xR---wx`, owner `proxy`, group `floppy`, `setuid`
10. `verhundkeit/einkaestete`, mode `rw-r---wx`, owner `games`, group `cdrom`, `setuid`
11. `anwitzer/ausgerenntete`, mode `r----x-wx`, owner `lp`, group `dip`, `setuid`

12. `anwitzer/bepflumte`, mode `rw-xw-rw-`, owner `news`, group `uucp`
13. `ausgesitzung/aufrauchkeit`, mode `--xrw--wx`, owner `proxy`, group `floppy`
14. `aufrauchte/ausstehheit/angefahrtest`, mode `--xrw--wx`, owner `news`, group `student`, `setuid`
15. `verhundkeit/einkaestete/ausgekrauen`, mode `rw---x-w-`, owner `games`, group `dip`
16. `anwitzer/ausgerenntete/aufsitzheit`, mode `----w---x`, owner `games`, group `news`
17. `anwitzer/bepflumte/anrauchst`, mode `rw-r--rw-`, owner `lp`, group `dip`
18. `anwitzer/ausgerenntete/angehaltheit`, mode `r---wxr--`, owner `uucp`, group `audio`
19. `verhundkeit/einkaestete/aufgesprachst`, mode `r-xrw-r-x`, owner `mail`, group `news`, `setuid`
20. `verhundkeit/einkaestete/einkaesheit`, mode `rwxr-xrw-`, owner `student`, group `voice`, `setuid`

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be completed using the `cd`, `mkdir`, `chown`, `chmod` and `sudo` shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2418 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1184.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2419 bytes or more	0%
1802 – 2418 bytes	5%
1185 – 1801 bytes	15%
1007 – 1184 bytes	25%
less than 1007 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution3.tgz unit1exercise3
./unit1-exercise-3-grade.sh unit1-solution3.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution3.tgz unit1exercise3
git add unit1-solution3.sh unit1-solution3.tgz
git commit unit1-solution3.sh unit1-solution3.tgz
git push origin master
```

4 Set-group ID Directories

Write a shell-script called `unit1-solution4.sh` that creates **directories** inside a directory called `unit1exercise4` with the following properties, and then creates a **compressed tar file** called `unit1-solution4.tgz`

1. aussitzt, mode `-wxr-----`, group `cdrom`, `setgid`
2. einkatzet, mode `-----r--`, group `floppy`
3. behaltheit, mode `-wxr--r-x`, group `cdrom`
4. austrittung, mode `rw-----w-`, group `proxy`
5. verkatzetete, mode `-wx-wxr--`, group `news`
6. enkatzest, mode `---r----x`, group `dip`, `setgid`
7. entrittst, mode `rwrxw-r--`, group `voice`
8. anrabarbtest, mode `---rw-rwx`, group `fax`, `setgid`
9. behaltheit/ausgewarfer, mode `-w--w-rw-`, group `floppy`
10. behaltheit/ausgeht, mode `---rw-r-x`, group `floppy`
11. entrittst/auflaufen, mode `r-x-w--w-`, group `tape`
12. aussitzt/angehunds, mode `--xrw-r-x`, group `fax`
13. einkatzet/eintrittheit, mode `rw-----w-`, group `proxy`, `setgid`
14. aussitzt/angehunds/aufhunden, mode `-w-rwx-wx`, group `fax`
15. einkatzet/eintrittheit/zerkatzest, mode `-wxrwx--x`, group `cdrom`
16. aussitzt/angehunds/vertritten, mode `--xr----x`, group `dip`, `setgid`
17. einkatzet/eintrittheit/einsetzse, mode `rw---x-wx`, group `uucp`, `setgid`
18. aussitzt/angehunds/aufschmeckkeit, mode `r-x----w-`, group `tape`, `setgid`
19. einkatzet/eintrittheit/belaufse, mode `r-xrwx-wx`, group `fax`, `setgid`

20. `einkatzet/eintritttheit/angewitztete`, mode `-----wx`, group `voice`,
`setgid`

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be completed using the `cd`, `mkdir`, `chown`, `chmod` and `sudo` shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2365 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1114.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2366 bytes or more	0%
1740 – 2365 bytes	5%
1115 – 1739 bytes	15%
947 – 1114 bytes	25%
less than 947 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution4.tgz unit1exercise4
./unit1-exercise-4-grade.sh unit1-solution4.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution4.tgz unit1exercise4
git add unit1-solution4.sh unit1-solution4.tgz
git commit unit1-solution4.sh unit1-solution4.tgz
git push origin master
```

5 Interpreting File Permissions

For each of the following exercises, determine whether the given file or directory can be accessed in the manner described. Remember that file or directory access can be mediated by owner, group or other permissions, and that the first matching item applies.

As you have a 50% chance of getting each item correct, you must score more than 50% to obtain a positive result for this section. There are 40 questions, and your score will be $(n - 20)/20$, where n is the number of correct responses.

You should record your answers in a single text file called `unit1-answers.txt`, consisting of 40 consecutive Y, 1, 2 or 3 characters on a single line.

To submit your answers (which you can do as many times as you like), commit your answer file to your git repository, and push it to github, e.g.:

```
git add unit1-answers.txt ; git commit unit1-answers.txt ; git push origin master
```

At the end of this section there is a hash which reflects the hash of the correct result of all 40 questions. You can use this to check if you have all answers correct. However, it will not tell you how many you have correct (that would let you work out which ones were wrong through a process of elimination).

5.1

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **write into** the file `/einrabbte/versinnt/angekrautest`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d-wxrwxr-x    games  student    0 einrabbte
    │
    └─ (2)    drwxrw--w-   student    uucp      0 versinnt
        │
        └─ (3) -rw-rwx--x   student    news      0 angekrautest

```

5.2

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **student** group, **execute** the file `/verhundertete/aufgepflumheit/verrabbt`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d-wx---r-x    proxy    news      0 verhundertete
    │
    └─ (2)    dr---w----- mail    student   0 aufgepflumheit
        │
        └─ (3) -rw-rwxrw-   proxy    student   0 verrabbt

```

5.3

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **student** group, **execute** the file `/bekaesst/aufschmeckte/angehaltung`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drw--w-rwx    student    voice     0 bekaesst
    │
    └─ (2)    drwx-w--w-   student    student   0 aufschmeckte
        │
        └─ (3) -r-----wx   news      audio     0 angehaltung

```


5.4

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **write into** the file **/angefahrkeit/besitzheit/gegehse**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      dr-xrwx-w-   proxy   tape    0 angefahrkeit
│   └─ (2)   d-wxrw-r-x   nobody  floppy  0 besitzheit
│       └─ (3) -rwx---rwx   mail    tape    0 gegsehse
```

5.5

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **read from** the file **/zerwitzung/gekatzeer/angerauchen**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      dr-x-----   news    fax     0 zerwitzung
│   └─ (2)   dr--rwxr-x    lp      fax     0 gekatzeer
│       └─ (3) -rw---xr--   news    floppy  0 angerauchen
```

5.6

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **student** group, **write into** the file **/bewart/verkatzes/angekaestete**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d-w-r-xr-x    lp     student  0 bewarft
│   └─ (2)   drwx-wxrw-   student  uucp    0 verkatzes
│       └─ (3) -rwxrwx-w-   uucp    student  0 angekaestete
```

5.7

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **write into** the file **/zerrennse/zersinntete/aufwarfte**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d--xrwx---      mail      fax      0 zerrennse
│   └─ (2)      d--xr-xr--      lp      fax      0 zersinntete
│       └─ (3)  --w--w-rw-      mail      mail      0 aufwarfte

```

5.8

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **read from** the file `/ausgetrauen/berenner/geraucht`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drwxrwx-wx      news      voice      0 ausgetrauen
│   └─ (2)      d-wxrw-r-x      proxy      cdrom      0 berenner
│       └─ (3)  -rwxrwx-w-      news      proxy      0 geraucht

```

5.9

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **write into** the file `/angesitzs/aufgehaltst/anwitzs`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-x--x---      proxy      proxy      0 angesitzs
│   └─ (2)      dr-xrw----      proxy      proxy      0 aufgehaltst
│       └─ (3)  -rwx---r--      proxy      voice      0 anwitzs

```

5.10

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **student** group, **write into** the file `/zerhalttest/bekletter/aufgesitzs`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drwx-w---x      nobody      uucp      0 zerhalttest
│   └─ (2)      dr--rwx-wx      news      student      0 bekletter
│       └─ (3)  ---x-wx-wx      games      student      0 aufgesitzs

```

5.11

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **execute** the file **/zerrabarbttest/angelaufs/anhundung**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      drwx-wxrwX   news   floppy   0 zerrabarbttest
│
│   └─ (2)   dr-x----- student  mail     0 angelaufs
│
│       └─ (3) -rwx-w--wx   news    proxy    0 anhundung
```

5.12

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **read from** the file **/einfahrheit/aufgetraukeit/angesetztest**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      dr-x--xr-x   mail    audio    0 einfahrheit
│
│   └─ (2)   drwxrwxrwx   uucp    cdrom    0 aufgetraukeit
│
│       └─ (3) --wxr-xr-x proxy    news    0 angesetztest
```

5.13

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **read from** the file **/aufrabarbkkeit/zertraukeit/einraucher**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      dr-x---r-x   student  uucp     0 aufrabarbkkeit
│
│   └─ (2)   d-----xrwX   proxy    news    0 zertraukeit
│
│       └─ (3) --wxr-x--- student   fax     0 einraucher
```

5.14

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **execute** the file **/aufgetrittte/zerrennt/ausrabarbttest**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-x--xr-x    news   floppy   0 aufgetrittte
│
│   └─ (2)   dr-xr--rw-   news     dip     0 zerrennt
│       │
│       └─ (3) -r-x-wx---   news     tape    0 ausrabarbttest

```

5.15

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **write into** the file **/einwarfttest/zerlaufte/ausgesprachse**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d--x--xrwx    uucp     news     0 einwarfttest
│
│   └─ (2)   drw-rwxrwx   games    mail     0 zerlaufte
│       │
│       └─ (3) -r-xrwx-wx student   fax     0 ausgesprachse

```

5.16

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **execute** the file **/vertrauung/angeschmeckheit/zerkraute**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-x--x---    games    voice    0 vertrauung
│
│   └─ (2)   drw----r-x   student   dip     0 angeschmeckheit
│       │
│       └─ (3) ----r-x-wx nobody    floppy  0 zerkraute

```

5.17

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **execute** the file **/getrauer/aufgetrautest/aufkatzet**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d-w--wxrwx    mail     mail     0 getrauer
│
│   └─ (2)   d-w-rw-r-x    lp       tape    0 aufgetrautest
│       │
│       └─ (3) --w-r-xrwx   lp       floppy  0 aufkatzet

```

5.18

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **news** group, **write into** the file **/angeschmeckst/behaltkeit/ausgeklettse**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      drw-r-xr--      lp      news      0 angeschmeckst
│   └─ (2)   drwx---r--      nobody   news      0 behaltkeit
│       └─ (3) -rwxrwxrw-      news    cdrom     0 ausgeklettse
```

5.19

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **execute** the file **/berennt/angesetztest/aufgehalten**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      dr--rwx-w-      lp      student    0 berennt
│   └─ (2)   dr-xrw-r-x      proxy    audio      0 angesetztest
│       └─ (3) -rw---x-wx      games    voice      0 aufgehalten
```

5.20

Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **write into** the file **/angefahrs/ausgegehse/angesitztest**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      drw-rwxrwx      news      proxy      0 angefahrs
│   └─ (2)   d---r-x--x      games      proxy      0 ausgegehse
│       └─ (3) --w-rwx-wx      lp          fax      0 angesitztest
```

5.21

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **execute** the file **/einstehtete/aufgekaess/zerstehtete**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-x--x-wx  student    fax      0 einstehtete
│   └─ (2)      drwxrw--w-  student    news      0 aufgekaess
│       └─ (3)  --w----rwx    news      audio    0 zerstehtete

```

5.22

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **read from** the file `/angehaltheit/aufgekatzt/einrennst`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr--rwxr--    games    audio    0 angehaltheit
│   └─ (2)      drwx--xr-x  proxy  student    0 aufgekatzt
│       └─ (3)  --wx--xr-x    news    floppy    0 einrennst

```

5.23

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **read from** the file `/aufgekaesheit/angesinntete/betrittheit`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-x---rwx  student    audio    0 aufgekaesheit
│   └─ (2)      drwxr--rwx    uucp      dip    0 angesinntete
│       └─ (3)  ----rwxrwx    mail      news    0 betrittheit

```

5.24

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **write into** the file `/angesitztheit/gerenntest/gerenns`? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-xrwx---    news      news    0 angesitztheit
│   └─ (2)      d-w-r-x---  mail      voice    0 gerenntest
│       └─ (3)  ---xrw----  games      voice    0 gerenns

```

5.25

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **execute** the file **/berauchtete/angerennse/einkletten**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drwxr-xr--   mail    fax    0 berauchtete
│   └─ (2)   dr-x-w-r--   mail    voice   0 angerennse
│       └─ (3) --w-rwxr--   mail    uucp    0 einkletten

```

5.26

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **execute** the file **/behundst/ausstehung/gerennheit**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-x--xr-x   student  voice   0 behundst
│   └─ (2)   d--x-w--wx    lp    floppy  0 ausstehung
│       └─ (3) ---x-w-rwx  student  news    0 gerennheit

```

5.27

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **write into** the file **/aufhundheit/zerhalten/anrabarbarkeit**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d-w--w-r-x   nobody  student  0 aufhundheit
│   └─ (2)   d-w-r-xr-x   proxy    proxy    0 zerhalten
│       └─ (3) -rwxrw-r--    lp      uucp    0 anrabarbarkeit

```

5.28

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **write into** the file **/aufgekrauer/anklettt/aussetztest**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d-w-rwxr--      news      voice      0 aufgekrauer
│   └─ (2)      d-w----r--      mail      voice      0 anklettt
│       └─ (3)  --wxrwx---      nobody     voice      0 aussetztest

```

5.29

Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **read from** the file **/angeschmecktest/ausgetritts/zerkaess**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d--xr--rwx      lp      floppy      0 angeschmecktest
│   └─ (2)      drwxrwx---      proxy      proxy      0 ausgetritts
│       └─ (3)  -rw-r--r-x      nobody     news      0 zerkaess

```

5.30

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **write into** the file **/aufsitzen/aushalttete/enlaufkeit**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-x--x-w-      student     floppy      0 aufsitzen
│   └─ (2)      d---r--r-x      proxy      fax      0 aushalttete
│       └─ (3)  -----w-r--      proxy      cdrom      0 enlaufkeit

```

5.31

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **news** group, **write into** the file **/besitzt/aufgespracht/aufgesetzs**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      drwx-w-r-x      proxy      news      0 besitzt
│   └─ (2)      drwx-----      lp      news      0 aufgespracht
│       └─ (3)  --w---xr-x      proxy      audio      0 aufgesetzs

```


5.32

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **read from** the file **/enstehkeit/ausgerauchs/besitzte**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      drw--w-r-x    games    news    0 enstehkeit
│   └─ (2)   dr-xrwxrwx    lp      floppy   0 ausgerauchs
│       └─ (3) -rwxrwxrwx  nobody   uucp    0 besitzte
```

5.33

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **news** group, **write into** the file **/betraukeit/getritttete/ausgelaufse**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d-w--w--w-    uucp     floppy   0 betraukeit
│   └─ (2)   d--x-w-r-x    mail     voice    0 getritttete
│       └─ (3) -r---wx-w-   mail     news    0 ausgelaufse
```

5.34

Can the user **lp**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **write into** the file **/verrennung/zerrabarbkkeit/zerrabarbse**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d---rwx---    nobody    dip     0 verrennung
│   └─ (2)   d-wxrwxr-x    mail     proxy   0 zerrabarbkkeit
│       └─ (3) --w--wx-wx    lp       tape   0 zerrabarbse
```

5.35

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **execute** the file **/einrauchte/befahrst/ankletttete**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d--x---r-x    uucp      fax      0 einrauchte
│   └─ (2)      d---r-x---x  nobody    cdrom    0 befahrst
│       └─ (3)  -rwx--x-wx    uucp      dip      0 ankletttete

```

5.36

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **write into** the file **/aufgekletttete/angehaltt/einkaesse**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d-w-rwx-w-      lp      fax      0 aufgekletttete
│   └─ (2)      dr-xr-x-wx  student  fax      0 angehaltt
│       └─ (3)  -rw----rw-    games    cdrom    0 einkaesse

```

5.37

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **execute** the file **/gepflumung/verpflumung/angerauchse**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      dr-xrwx-w-      lp      uucp      0 gepflumung
│   └─ (2)      drwxrw-----  games    fax      0 verpflumung
│       └─ (3)  --w--wx-wx    mail      uucp      0 angerauchse

```

5.38

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **execute** the file **/einfahrte/angeklettt/angesinnen**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```

/
├─ (1)      d-wxrwx-w-  student    dip      0 einfahrte
│   └─ (2)      dr-xr--r-x  nobody    tape     0 angeklettt
│       └─ (3)  --wxrw--wx  proxy     audio    0 angesinnen

```

5.39

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **execute** the file **/aufhundertete/austrauung/auslauft**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d---r-x--x   nobody   audio    0 aufhundertete
│
├─ (2)      d-w-r-xrwx   uucp     audio    0 austrauung
│
└─ (3)      -r-x-wx--x   games    audio    0 auslauft
```

5.40

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **read from** the file **/ausgewitztete/bekaeskeit/anraucher**? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
├─ (1)      d--xrw-r-x   mail     proxy    0 ausgewitztete
│
├─ (2)      d-w-rwxrwx   proxy    fax      0 bekaeskeit
│
└─ (3)      -rwx-----x nobody    audio    0 anraucher
```

Hash for checking if you have all 40 correct

8b92eef129bd28c267a5b9d1ed93302d79cb3a91e340a98b7ecd1d6e0c9b9fe8

You can check your result with a command like:

```
echo -n "2YY13YY2YYYYY3Y3YY2Y22YY11Y2Y1YY2YYY3Y3YY" | \
    shasum -a 512 | cut -c1-64
```

(But don't forget to put your string of Y's and N's in place of those)

If the output of that command matches the hash at the end of this section, then you almost certainly have all 40 correct.