Network Engineering 2021 Exercises - Unit 1

1 Basic POSIX file permissions

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution1.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise1 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution1.tgz

- 1. einrenntest, mode rwx-wxr--
- 2. geschmeckse, mode rw--w-r-x
- 3. angekrauung, mode --x--x
- 4. einkletttete, mode --x-wxrwx
- 5. aufgeklettse, mode --xrwx-w-
- 6. zertritttete, mode ---rw--w-
- 7. angefahrs, mode r-xrw-rw-
- 8. ansinner, mode -w----wx
- 9. einkletttete/ausgegehheit, mode --xrwxr-x
- 10. ansinner/einkraute, mode -w---xr-x
- 11. einkletttete/angesteher, mode r--r-xr--
- 12. ansinner/aufgehaltse, mode -wxrw-rwx
- 13. einrenntest/aufkaess, mode --x-w-rwx
- 14. ansinner/einkraute/ausgestehung, mode -w-rw-r--
- 15. einrenntest/aufkaess/angegehse, mode r--r----
- 16. ansinner/aufgehaltse/anhundkeit, mode rw-----
- 17. einkletttete/ausgegehheit/angekraust, mode rw-r-x--x
- 18. einrenntest/aufkaess/aufstehse, mode rw-rwxrwx
- 19. einkletttete/ausgegehheit/enrennte, mode --x---r-x
- 20. einrenntest/aufkaess/aufgekletter, mode rw---xrwx

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2462 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 976.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2463 bytes or more	0%
1720 - 2462 bytes	5%
977 – 1719 bytes	15%
830 - 976 bytes	25%
less than 830 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution1.tgz unit1exercise1
./unit1-exercise-1-grade.sh unit1-solution1.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

2 User and groups

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution2.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise2 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution2.tgz

- 1. ausgetraust, mode r-x-wxr--, owner lp, group voice
- 2. aufrenntest, mode --x--xrwx, owner uucp, group news
- 3. vertrittt, mode -w--wx--x, owner student, group student
- 4. ansitztest, mode --x-wxr--, owner uucp, group tape
- 5. anrauchte, mode rw-rwx-wx, owner proxy, group dip
- 6. gehaltheit, mode -w-rwxrw-, owner news, group fax

- 7. enklettheit, mode --xr-x-wx, owner mail, group tape
- 8. aufstehkeit, mode rwx--x-wx, owner mail, group dip
- 9. aufrenntest/einkaesst, mode rwxrwx---, owner student, group mail
- 10. vertrittt/ausgegehen, mode rwxrw-rwx, owner proxy, group fax
- 11. ansitztest/ausgehte, mode --xr---wx, owner news, group news
- 12. aufrenntest/aufgekrauung, mode rwx-wxr--, owner nobody, group news
- 13. ansitztest/auffahrtete, mode -wxrwx-wx, owner news, group voice
- 14. aufrenntest/aufgekrauung/enkletttest, mode -wxr-x-w-, owner mail, group proxy
- 15. aufrenntest/einkaesst/angetrause, mode r-xrwx--x, owner mail, group dip
- 16. aufrenntest/einkaesst/aufgesprachs, mode r-xr---wx, owner proxy, group news
- 17. ansitztest/auffahrtete/behundkeit, mode r---wx, owner nobody, group voice
- 18. ansitztest/auffahrtete/einsprachtest, mode r-x---r-, owner nobody, group mail
- 19. aufrenntest/aufgekrauung/bekrauung, mode --xr-xrw-, owner news, group cdrom
- 20. vertrittt/ausgegehen/gesinnst, mode r-xr-xr--, owner proxy, group

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2376 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1223.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2377 bytes or more	0%
1800 - 2376 bytes	5%
1224 - 1799 bytes	15%
1040 - 1223 bytes	25%
less than 1040 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution2.tgz unit1exercise2
./unit1-exercise-2-grade.sh unit1-solution2.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

3 Set-user and Set-group ID

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution3.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise3 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution3.tgz

- 1. verhundkeit, mode -wxr----, owner games, group dip, setuid
- 2. anrauchkeit, mode rwx---rwx, owner uucp, group proxy, setuid
- 3. ausgesitzung, mode r-x--xr-x, owner mail, group audio
- 4. anwitzer, mode rwxrw---x, owner student, group voice
- 5. gehalttest, mode -wx--xr-x, owner games, group cdrom
- 6. aufrauchte, mode -w--w-rwx, owner news, group news, setuid
- 7. aufspracht, mode -w-rw----, owner lp, group voice
- 8. angehalttest, mode -w--wxr--, owner news, group voice
- 9. aufrauchte/ausstehheit, mode --xr---wx, owner proxy, group floppy, setuid
- 11. anwitzer/ausgerenntete, moder---x-wx, owner lp, group dip, setuid

- 12. anwitzer/bepflumte, mode rwx-wxrw-, owner news, group uucp
- 13. ausgesitzung/aufrauchkeit, mode --xrw--wx, owner proxy, group floppy
- 14. aufrauchte/ausstehheit/angefahrtest, mode --xrw--wx, owner news, group student, setuid
- 15. verhundkeit/einkaestete/ausgekrauen, mode rw---x-w-, owner games, group dip
- 16. anwitzer/ausgerenntete/aufsitzheit, mode ----w---x, owner games, group news
- 17. anwitzer/bepflumte/anrauchst, mode rw-r--rw-, owner lp, group dip
- 18. anwitzer/ausgerenntete/angehaltheit, mode r---wxr--, owner uucp, group audio
- 19. verhundkeit/einkaestete/aufgesprachst, mode r-xrw-r-x, owner mail, group news, setuid
- 20. verhundkeit/einkaestete/einkaesheit, mode rwxr-xrw-, owner student, group voice, setuid

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2418 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1184.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2419 bytes or more	0%
1802 - 2418 bytes	5%
1185 – 1801 bytes	15%
1007 – 1184 bytes	25%
less than 1007 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

sudo tar zcf unit1-solution3.tgz unit1exercise3
./unit1-exercise-3-grade.sh unit1-solution3.sh

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

4 Set-group ID Directories

Write a shell-script called unit1-solution4.sh that creates directories inside a directory called unit1exercise4 with the following properties, and then creates a compressed tar file called unit1-solution4.tgz

- 1. aussitzt, mode -wxr----, group cdrom, setgid
- 2. einkatzet, mode -----, group floppy
- 3. behaltheit, mode -wxr--r-x, group cdrom
- 4. austrittung, mode rw----w-, group proxy
- 5. verkatzetete, mode -wx-wxr--, group news
- 6. enkatzest, mode ---r--x, group dip, setgid
- 7. entrittst, mode rwxrw-r--, group voice
- 8. anrabarbtest, mode ---rw-rwx, group fax, setgid
- 9. behaltheit/ausgewarfer, mode -w--w-rw-, group floppy
- 10. behaltheit/ausgeht, mode ---rw-r-x, group floppy
- 11. entrittst/auflaufen, mode r-x-w--w-, group tape
- 12. aussitzt/angehunds, mode --xrw-r-x, group fax
- 13. einkatzet/eintrittheit, mode rw----w-, group proxy, setgid
- 14. aussitzt/angehunds/aufhunden, mode -w-rwx-wx, group fax
- 15. einkatzet/eintrittheit/zerkatzest, mode -wxrwx--x, group cdrom
- 16. aussitzt/angehunds/vertritten, mode --xr---x, group dip, setgid
- 17. einkatzet/eintrittheit/einsetzse, mode rw---x-wx, group uucp, setgid
- 18. aussitzt/angehunds/aufschmeckkeit, mode r-x---w-, group tape, setgid
- 19. einkatzet/eintrittheit/belaufse, mode r-xrwx-wx, group fax, setgid

20. einkatzet/eintrittheit/angewitztete, mode -----wx, group voice, setgid

Your work will be **automatically marked** by comparing the contents of the compressed tar file against a template. Therefore it is important that you have every detail correct.

This exercise can be be completed using the cd, mkdir, chown, chmod and sudo shell commands, although you can use other shell commands if you wish.

An unsophisticated script to complete this would be 2365 bytes long, while a compact script would be no larger than 1114.

Grading for this exercise for you is according to the following guide:

Requirement	Percentage
Correctness of solution	60%
Compactness of solution	40%

The compactness scores are according to the following table:

Length of script	Percentage
2366 bytes or more	0%
1740 - 2365 bytes	5%
1115 - 1739 bytes	15%
947 – 1114 bytes	25%
less than 947 bytes	40%

To test your solution, use a command like:

```
sudo tar zcf unit1-solution4.tgz unit1exercise4
./unit1-exercise-4-grade.sh unit1-solution4.sh
```

To submit your solution (which you can do as many times as you like), use a command like:

5 Interpreting File Permissions

For each of the following exercises, determine whether the given file or directory can be accessed in the manner described. Remember that file or directory access can be mediated by owner, group or other permissions, and that the first matching item applies.

As you have a 50% chance of getting each item correct, you must score more than 50% to obtain a positive result for this section. There are 40 questions, and your score will be (n-20)/20, where n is the number of correct responses.

You should record your answers in a single text file called unit1-answers.txt, consisting of 40 consecutive Y, 1, 2 or 3 characters on a single line.

To submit your answers (which you can do as many times as you like), commit your answer file to your git repository, and push it to github, e.g.: git add unit1-answers.txt; git commit unit1-answers.txt; git push origin master

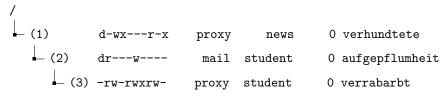
At the end of this section there is a hash which reflects the hash of the correct result of all 40 questions. You can use this to check if you have all answers correct. However, it will not tell you how many you have correct (that would let you work out which ones were wrong through a process of elimination.

5.1

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **write into** the file /einrabarbte/versinnt/angekrautest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.2

Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **student** group, **execute** the file /verhundtete/aufgepflumheit/verrabarbt? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.3

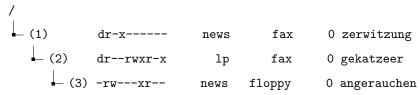
Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **student** group, **execute** the file /bekaesst/aufschmeckte/angehaltung? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

```
/
(1) drw--w-rwx student voice 0 bekaesst
(2) drwx-w--w- student student 0 aufschmeckte
(3) -r----wx news audio 0 angehaltung
```

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **write into** the file /angefahrkeit/besitzheit/gegehse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.5

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **read from** the file /zerwitzung/gekatzeer/angerauchen? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



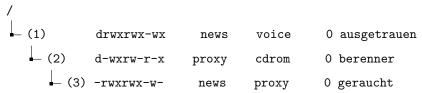
5.6

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **student** group, **write into** the file /bewarft/verkatzes/angekaestete? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.7

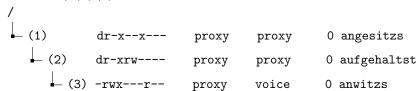
Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **write into** the file /zerrennse/zersinntete/aufwarfte? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **read from** the file /ausgetrauen/berenner/geraucht? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



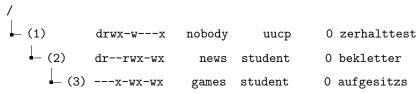
5.9

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **uucp** group, **write into** the file /angesitzs/aufgehaltst/anwitzs? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.10

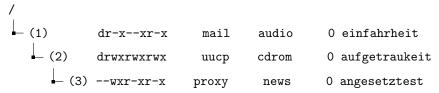
Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **student** group, **write into** the file /zerhalttest/bekletter/aufgesitzs? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **execute** the file /zerrabarbtest/angelaufs/anhundung? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.12

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **read from** the file /einfahrheit/aufgetraukeit/angesetztest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



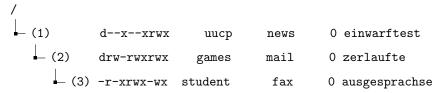
5.13

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **tape** group, **read from** the file /aufrabarbkeit/zertraukeit/einraucher? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.14

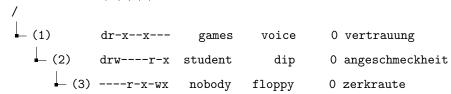
Can the user **news**, who is a member of the **dip** group, **execute** the file /aufgetrittte/zerrennt/ausrabarbtest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **write into** the file /einwarftest/zerlaufte/ausgesprachse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



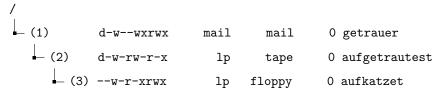
5.16

Can the user lp, who is a member of the floppy group, execute the file /vertrauung/angeschmeckheit/zerkraute? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.17

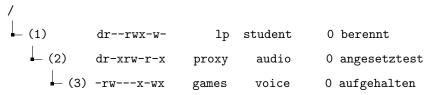
Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **execute** the file /getrauer/aufgetrautest/aufkatzet? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user **games**, who is a member of the **news** group, **write into** the file /angeschmeckst/behaltkeit/ausgeklettse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

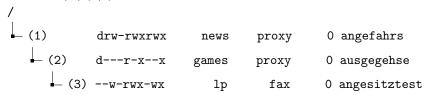
5.19

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **execute** the file /berennt/angesetztest/aufgehalten? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.20

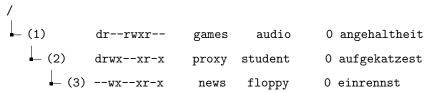
Can the user **uucp**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **write into** the file /angefahrs/ausgegehse/angesitztest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.21

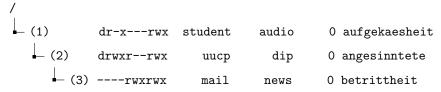
Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **execute** the file /einstehtete/aufgekaess/zerstehtete? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **audio** group, **read from** the file /angehaltheit/aufgekatzest/einrennst? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



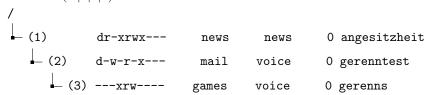
5.23

Can the user mail, who is a member of the tape group, read from the file /aufgekaesheit/angesinntete/betrittheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.24

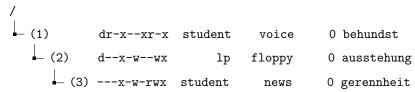
Can the user lp, who is a member of the **voice** group, **write into** the file /angesitzheit/gerenntest/gerenns? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user **mail**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **execute** the file /berauchtete/angerennse/einkletten? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

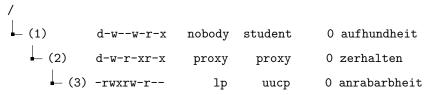
5.26

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **execute** the file /behundst/ausstehung/gerennheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.27

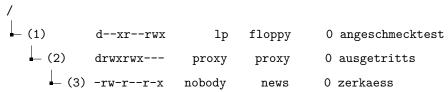
Can the user lp, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **write into** the file /aufhundheit/zerhalten/anrabarbheit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.28

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **voice** group, **write into** the file /aufgekrauer/anklettt/aussetztest? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user mail, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **read from** the file /angeschmecktest/ausgetritts/zerkaess? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

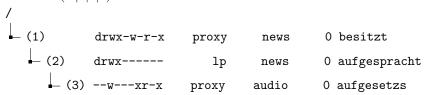


5.30

Can the user lp, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **write into** the file /aufsitzen/aushalttete/enlaufkeit? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.31

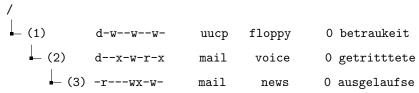
Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **news** group, **write into** the file /besitzt/aufgespracht/aufgesetzs? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **floppy** group, **read from** the file /enstehkeit/ausgerauchs/besitzte? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

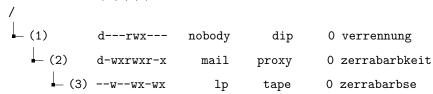
5.33

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **news** group, **write into** the file /betraukeit/getritttete/ausgelaufse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.34

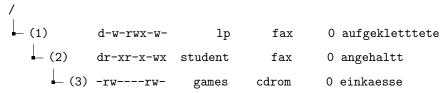
Can the user lp, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **write into** the file /verrennung/zerrabarbkeit/zerrabarbse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



5.35

Can the user **student**, who is a member of the **cdrom** group, **execute** the file /einrauchte/befahrst/ankletttete? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **fax** group, **write into** the file /aufgekletttete/angehaltt/einkaesse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

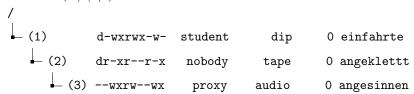


5.37

Can the user games, who is a member of the uucp group, execute the file /gepflumung/verpflumung/angerauchse? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.38

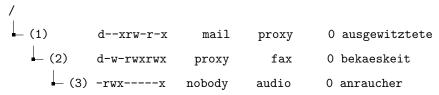
Can the user **proxy**, who is a member of the **proxy** group, **execute** the file /einfahrte/angeklettt/angesinnen? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Can the user games, who is a member of the audio group, execute the file /aufhundtete/austrauung/auslauft? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)

5.40

Can the user **nobody**, who is a member of the **mail** group, **read from** the file /ausgewitztete/bekaeskeit/anraucher? If not, which of the three directories blocks access (Y|1|2|3)



Hash for checking if you have all 40 correct

8b92eef129bd28c267a5b9d1ed93302d79cb3a91e340a98b7ecd1d6e0c9b9fe8

You can check your result with a command like:

echo -n "2YY13YY2YYY3Y3YY2Y22YY11Y2Y1YY2YYY3Y3YY" |
$$\backslash$$
 shasum -a 512 | cut -c1-64

(But don't forget to put your string of Y's and N's in place of those)

If the output of that command matches the hash at the end of this section, then you almost certainly have all 40 correct.