# Final Project Checkpoint 4: Visualization with ggplot2

**Objective**: In this checkpoint, you will visualize your regression analysis results from Checkpoints 1-3 using the ggplot2 package in R. Visualizations help interpret the model performance, residuals, and the relationships among variables.

Reference the starter code in Github (Final\_Project/Checkpoint4.R) for assistance on data preprocessing and the visualizations for tasks 1-3.

### ★ Task 1: Visualize Predicted vs Actual Values (7 points)

- 1. Generate a scatter plot comparing the predicted values from your <u>original</u> regression model (<u>Checkpoint 2</u>) with the actual observed values.
- 2. Generate a scatter plot comparing the predicted values from your <u>adjusted</u> regression model (<u>Checkpoint 3</u>) with the actual observed values.
- Interpret the plots: Does the adjusted model more accurately predict the response variable?
- \*\* Attach a screenshot of your plots.

## ★ Task 2: Residuals Distribution Visualization (7 points)

- 1. Create a histogram showing the distribution of residuals from your <u>original</u> model.
- 2. Create a histogram showing the distribution of residuals from your adjusted model.

♠ Interpret the residual distributions: How does the distribution differ between models?

**The Attach a screenshot of your plots.** 

## ★ Task 3: Residuals vs Predicted Values (6 points)

- 1. Construct a scatter plot of residuals against the predicted values from the <u>original</u> model.
- 2. Construct a scatter plot of residuals against the predicted values from the <u>adjusted</u> model.

△ Interpret the residuals vs predicted values plot: Is there evidence of heteroscedasticity?

\*\* Attach a screenshot of your plots.

#### After all tasks are complete:

Attach the R Script from RStudio that contains your code from Tasks 1-3.

Submit answers on the provided **Google Form link**.