## Reinforcement Learning: Chapter 3 Exercises Name: Eli Andrew

- (a) **Exercise 3.11:** If the current state is  $S_t$ , and actions are selected according to stochastic policy  $\pi$ , then what is the expectation of  $R_t + 1$  in terms of  $\pi$  and the four-argument function p (3.2)?
  - (3.2) states:  $p(s', r|s, a) = PrS_t = s', R_t = r|S_{t-1} = s, A_{t-1} = a$
  - This equation gives the probability of being in s' and receiving r given that you were previously in state s and took action a.
  - Expected reward in the next time step  $R_{t+1}$  is equal to the rewards received from every action you can take from  $S_t$  multiplied by their probability of occurring.
  - This gives  $R_{t+1}$  as the sum over all actions of the probability of taking the particular action multiplied by the reward from taking the action:  $\sum_{a \in A} \pi(a|S_t) p(s', r|S_t, a)$