

# Matematika 3

## Vector Dot Product



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2i

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## 1 Exercise

Jika  $a = 5i + 4j + 2k$ ,  $b = 4i - 5j + 3k$ , dan  $c = 2i - j - 2k$

1. (a) Nilai  $a.b$  dan cosinus arah dari hasil kali vektor  $a \times b$

$$a.b = \begin{bmatrix} i & j & k \\ 5i & 4j & 2k \\ 4i & -5j & 3k \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a.b = (5i \times 4i) + (4j \times -5j) + (2k \times 3k)$$

$$a.b = 20i^2 - 20j^2 + 6k^2$$

$$a.b = 20(1) - 20(1) + 6(1)$$

$$a.b = 6$$

$$|a| = \sqrt{5^2 + 4^2 + 2^2}$$

$$|a| = \sqrt{25 + 16 + 4}$$

$$|a| = \sqrt{45}$$

$$|a| = 3\sqrt{5}$$

$$|b| = \sqrt{4^2 + (-5)^2 + 3^2}$$

$$|b| = \sqrt{16 + 25 + 9}$$

$$|b| = \sqrt{50}$$

$$|b| = 5\sqrt{2}$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
 \cos\theta &= \frac{5}{3\sqrt{5}} \cdot \frac{4}{5\sqrt{2}} + \frac{4}{3\sqrt{5}} \cdot \frac{-5}{5\sqrt{2}} + \frac{2}{3\sqrt{5}} \cdot \frac{3}{5\sqrt{2}} \\
 &= \frac{20}{15\sqrt{10}} + \frac{-20}{15\sqrt{10}} + \frac{6}{15\sqrt{10}} \\
 &= \frac{20 - 20 + 6}{15\sqrt{10}} \\
 &= \frac{6}{15\sqrt{10}} \\
 &= \frac{2}{5\sqrt{10}} \\
 &= \frac{2}{5\sqrt{10}} \times \frac{\sqrt{10}}{\sqrt{10}} \\
 &= \frac{2\sqrt{10}}{50} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{10}}{25}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \theta &= \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{10}}{25}\right) \\
 &= \cos^{-1}(0.1265) \\
 &= 82.76^\circ
 \end{aligned}$$

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- (b) Ukuran dan cosinus dari hasil kali vektor  $a \times b$  dan juga sudut dimana hasil kali vektor membentuk sudut dengan vektor  $c$

$$a \times b = \begin{bmatrix} i & j & k \\ 5i & 4j & 2k \\ 4i & -5j & 3k \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a \times b = (4j \times 3k - 2k \times -5j)i - (5i \times 3k - 2k \times 4i)j + (5i \times -5j - 4j \times 4i)k$$

$$a \times b = (12 + 10)i - (15 - 8)j + (-25 - 16)k$$

$$a \times b = 22i - 7j - 41k$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos \theta &= \frac{a \times b \cdot c}{|a \times b| \cdot |c|} \\ &= \frac{(22i - 7j - 41k) \cdot (2i - j - 2k)}{\sqrt{22^2 + 7^2 + (-41)^2} \cdot \sqrt{2^2 + (-1)^2 + (-2)^2}} \\ &= \frac{44 + 7 + 82}{\sqrt{22^2 + 7^2 + (-41)^2} \cdot \sqrt{2^2 + (-1)^2 + (-2)^2}} \\ &= \frac{133}{\sqrt{22^2 + 7^2 + (-41)^2} \cdot \sqrt{2^2 + (-1)^2 + (-2)^2}} \\ &= \frac{133}{\sqrt{484 + 49 + 1681} \cdot \sqrt{4 + 1 + 4}} \\ &= \frac{133}{\sqrt{2214} \cdot \sqrt{9}} \\ &= \frac{133}{3\sqrt{246} \cdot 3} \\ &= \frac{133}{9\sqrt{246}} \\ &= 0.9421 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \theta &= \cos^{-1}(0.9421) \\ &= 19.57^\circ \end{aligned}$$

2. Website Phising Detection Application Using Support Vector Machine (Svm)  
<https://dx.doi.org/10.30818/jitu.5.1.4836>

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## 2 Summary

Corrector: Yanuar Thaif Chalil Candra  
Value: 100