# Class: EML6281

# **Assignment: Homework 4**

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```
In [1]: # import libraries
import numpy as np
from numpy import rad2deg, pi
from math import cos
from math import sin
import math
```

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## Function that returns $a_{71}$ , $S_7$ , $S_1$ , $\alpha_{71}$ , $\theta_7$ , $\gamma_1$

```
In [2]:
        def close_loop(Ptool_wrt_6, Ptool_wrt_F, S6_wrt_F, a67_wrt_F):
            S1 wrt F
                          = np.array([0, 0, 1])
            S7_wrt_F
                         = np.cross(a67_wrt_F,S6_wrt_F)
            S7_x_S1_wrt_F = np.cross(S7_wrt_F,S1_wrt_F)
            c71
                          = np.dot(S7_wrt_F,S1_wrt_F)
            P6orig_wrt_F = Ptool_wrt_F - np.dot(Ptool_wrt_6,np.array([1, 0, 0]))*a67_wrt_F\
                                        - np.cross(np.dot(Ptool_wrt_6,np.array([0, 1, 0]))*S6_wrt_F,a67_wrt_F)\
                                        - np.dot(Ptool_wrt_6,np.array([0, 0, 1]))*S6_wrt_F
            if abs(c71) == 1:
                if c71 == 1:
                    alpha71 = 0
                else:
                    alpha71 = 180
                57 = 0
                s71 = 0
                S1 = np.dot(-P6orig_wrt_F,S1_wrt_F)
                a71 = np.linalg.norm(-(P6orig_wrt_F+S1*S1_wrt_F))
                if a71 == 0:
                    theta7 = 0
                    a71_wrt_F = a67_wrt_F
                    cgamma1 = np.dot(a71_wrt_F,np.array([1, 0, 0]))
                    sgamma1 = np.dot(np.cross(a71_wrt_F,np.array([1, 0, 0])),S1_wrt_F)
                    gamma1 = math.atan2(sgamma1,cgamma1)
                else:
                    a71_wrt_F = -(P6orig_wrt_F + S1*S1_wrt_F)/a71
                    c7 = np.dot(a67 wrt F,a71 wrt F)
                    s7 = np.dot(np.cross(a67_wrt_F,a71_wrt_F),S7_wrt_F)
                    theta7 = math.atan2(s7,c7)
                    cgamma1 = np.dot(a71_wrt_F,np.array([1, 0, 0]))
                    sgamma1 = np.dot(np.cross(a71_wrt_F,np.array([1, 0, 0])),S1_wrt_F)
                    gamma1 = math.atan2(sgamma1,cgamma1)
            else:
                a71 wrt F = S7 x S1 wrt F/ np.linalg.norm(S7 x S1 wrt F)
                S71 = np.dot(np.cross(S7_wrt_F,S1_wrt_F),a71_wrt_F)
```

```
c7 = np.dot(a67_wrt_F,a71_wrt_F)
   s7 = np.dot(np.cross(a67_wrt_F,a71_wrt_F),S7_wrt_F)
   c71 = np.dot(S7 wrt F,S1 wrt F)
   s71 = np.dot(np.cross(S7_wrt_F,S1_wrt_F),a71_wrt_F)
   theta7 = math.atan2(s7,c7)
   alpha71 = math.atan2(s71,c71)
   cgamma1 = np.dot(a71_wrt_F, np.array([1, 0, 0]))
    sgamma1 = np.dot(np.cross(a71_wrt_F,np.array([1, 0, 0])),S1_wrt_F)
    gamma1 = math.atan2(sgamma1,cgamma1)
   S7 = np.dot(np.cross(S1_wrt_F,P6orig_wrt_F),a71_wrt_F)/s71
   a71 = np.dot(np.cross(P6orig wrt F,S1 wrt F),S7 wrt F)/s71
   S1 = np.dot(np.cross(P6orig_wrt_F,S7_wrt_F),a71_wrt_F)/s71
alpha71 = rad2deg(alpha71)
theta7 = rad2deg(theta7)
gamma1 = rad2deg(gamma1)
return a71, S7, S1, alpha71, theta7, gamma1
```

#### **Test Function**

```
In [3]: Ptool_wrt_6 = np.array([5, 3, 7])
Ptool_wrt_F = np.array([25, 23, 24])
S6_wrt_F = np.array([0.177, 0.884, -0.433])
a67_wrt_F = np.array([-0.153, 0.459, 0.875])
a71, S7, S1, alpha71, theta7, gamma1 = close_loop(Ptool_wrt_6, Ptool_wrt_F, S6_wrt_F, a67_wrt_F)
```

### **Print Output**

```
In [4]: print('a71: ',a71)
    print('S7: ',S7)
    print('S1: ',S1)
    print('alpha71: ',alpha71)
    print('theta7: ',theta7)
    print('gamma1: ',gamma1)
a71: -16.68351681750941
```

S7: 20.66834685636974 S1: -17.53192124733023 alpha71: 102.50332108782494 theta7: 63.68660973841757 gamma1: -84.79154913644719