

Jacob has four coins. One of the coins is biased such that when it is thrown the probability of obtaining a head is $\frac{7}{10}$. The other three coins are fair. Jacob throws all four coins once. The number of heads that he obtains is denoted by the random variable X . The probability distribution table for X is as follows.

x	0	1	2	3	4
$P(X = x)$	$\frac{3}{80}$	a	b	c	$\frac{7}{80}$

(a) Show that $a = \frac{1}{5}$ and find the values of b and c . [4]

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(b) Find $E(X)$. [1]

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Jacob throws all four coins together 10 times.

- (c) Find the probability that he obtains exactly one head on fewer than 3 occasions. [3]

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- (d) Find the probability that Jacob obtains exactly one head for the first time on the 7th or 8th time that he throws the 4 coins. [2]

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