

| Question | Answer | Marks | Guidance |
|----------|--|-----------|---|
| (a) | $0.6 + 0.4 \times 0.3 = 0.72$ or $1 - 0.4 \times 0.7 = 0.72$ | B1 | Clear identified calculation AG |
| | | 1 | |
| (b) | $0.72 \times (0.4 + 0.6 \times 0.2)$ | M1 | $0.72 \times u, 0 < u < 1$ |
| | | M1 | $v \times (0.4 + 0.6 \times 0.2)$, or $v \times (1 - 0.6 \times 0.8)$ $0 < v \leq 1$ no additional terms SC B1 for $0.72 \times (0.4 + 0.12)$ or $0.72 \times (1 - 0.48)$ |
| | 0.3744 | A1 | WWW. Condone 0.374. SC B1 for 0.3744 only |
| | | 3 | |
| | Alternative method for question (b) | | |
| | $[p(P1P2) + p(F1P1P2) + p(P1F2P2) + p(F1P1F2P2)] =$ $0.6 \times 0.4 + 0.4 \times 0.3 \times 0.4 + 0.6 \times 0.6 \times 0.2 + 0.4 \times 0.3 \times 0.6 \times 0.2$ | M1 | Any two terms unsimplified and correct |
| | | M1 | Summing 4 appropriate scenarios by listing or on a tree diagram SC B1 for $0.24 + 0.048 + 0.072 + 0.0144$ |
| | 0.3744 | A1 | WWW. Condone 0.374. SC B1 for 0.3744 only |
| | | 3 | |

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| (c) | $P(\text{fails first or second level} \mid \text{finishes game}) = \frac{P(\text{fails first or second level} \cap \text{finishes game})}{\text{their (b)}}$ | M1 | Either $0.6 \times 0.6 \times 0.2$ or $0.4 \times 0.3 \times 0.4$ seen Condone 0.072 or 0.048 if seen in (b) |
| | Numerator = $P(S \text{ SF}) + P(FS \text{ S}) = 0.6 \times 0.6 \times 0.2 + 0.4 \times 0.3 \times 0.4 = 0.072 + 0.048 = 0.12$ | A1 | Both correct accept unsimplified expression. No additional terms |
| | Required probability = $\frac{0.12}{\text{their (b)}}$ | M1 | <u>Their sum of two 3-term probabilities as numerator</u> <u>their (b) or correct</u> |
| | 0.321 or $\frac{25}{78}$ | A1 | $0.3205 < p \leq 0.321$ |
| | | 4 | |