HARAMAYA UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF COMPUTING AND INFORMATICS

Department of Computer Science

Data Structures and Algorithms (CoSc 2092)

3 Credit Hrs. 5 ECTS Lecture Hrs.: 2 Lab Hrs.: 3 Tutorial Hrs. 2 Year II Sem II Compulsory

Prerequisite: CoSc 1012 Computer Programming & MATH 2051-Discrete Mathematics and

Combinatorics

Course Description

This course focuses on the study of data structures, algorithms and program efficiency. Topics include: analysis of time and space requirements of algorithms; program efficiency improving techniques, abstract data types such as linked lists, stacks, queues, trees (traversal, implementations); simple searching algorithms (linear search, binary search, ...), simple sorting algorithms (bubble sort, insertion sort, selection sort, ...), advanced sorting algorithms (merge sort, quick sort, heap sort ...)

Course Objectives

- ✓ To introduce the most common data structures like stack, queue, linked list
- ✓ To give alternate methods of data organization and representation
- ✓ To enable students, use the concepts related to Data Structures and Algorithms to solve real world problems
- ✓ To practice Recursion, Sorting, and searching on the different data structures
- ✓ To implement the data structures with a chosen programming language

Course Outline

Chapter 1. Introduction to Data Structures and Algorithms [4hr]

- ✓ Introduction to Data Structures and Abstract data Types
- ✓ Algorithms
- ✓ Algorithm analysis concepts [Complexity analysis]
- ✓ Asymptotic Analysis

Chapter 2: Simple Sorting and Searching Algorithms [4hr]

- ✓ Sorting Algorithms [Insertion, Selection, Bubble, Pointer]
- ✓ Searching Algorithms [Linear Search (Sequential search), Binary Search]

Chapter 3: Linked Lists [4hr]

- ✓ Review on Pointer and Dynamic Memory allocation
- ✓ Linked List and Its Implementation [Singly, Doubly, Circular]

Chapter 4: Stacks [4hr]

- ✓ Properties of Stack
- ✓ Implementations of Stack [Array, Linked List]
- ✓ Application of Stack [Evaluation of Algebraic Expression, Infix and Post fix (RPN) conversion, Function calls]

Chapter 5: Queue [4hr]

- ✓ Properties of Queue
- ✓ Implementations of Queue [Array, Linked List, Double Ended Queue
- ✓ Priority Queue and Its Application

Chapter 6: Trees [4hr]

- ✓ Binary Tree and Binary Search Trees
- ✓ Basic Tree Operations [Traversing in a Binary tree]
- ✓ General Trees and Their Implementations

Chapter 7: Graphs [4hr]

- ✓ Introduction
- ✓ Directed vs Undirected graph
- ✓ Traversing Graph

Chapter 8: Advanced Sorting and Searching algorithms [4hr]

- ✓ Advanced Sorting [Shell, Quick, Heap, Merge,
- ✓ Advanced Searching [Hashing]

Course Outline

Teaching - Learning methods

Two contact hours of lectures, three hours of lab and two hours of tutorials per week. Students do home assignments.

Assessment method

Quizzes 20% Assignments 10% Project 20% Final Exam 50% Total 100%

Reference Books

- 1. Robert Lafore, "Data Structures and Algorithms in JAVA, 2nd Ed.", Sams Publishing
- **2.** Jean Paul Tremblay, Paul G. Soreson, "An Introduction to Data Structures with Applications", Mc. Graw Hill Computer Science Series.
- **3.** E. Horowitz, S. Sahni and Dinesh Mehta. Fundamentals of data structures in C++, W.H Freeman and Company (1995)
- **4.** Sanjay Pahuja, A practical approach to data structures and algorithms, new age international publishers, 2008.