

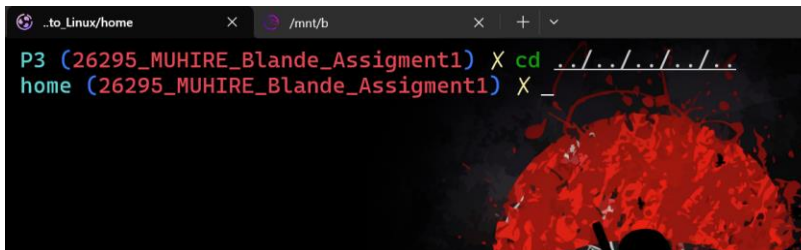
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Assignment 1 – Linux Basic Commands

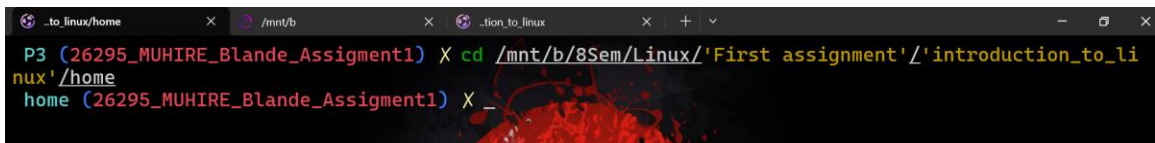
Q1. From P3 directory → Go to home

1. Relative path: `cd ../../../../..`
⇒ This command goes back five Steps to reach Home directory



```
.to_linux/home x /mnt/b
P3 (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assignment1) X cd ../../../../..
home (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assignment1) X _
```

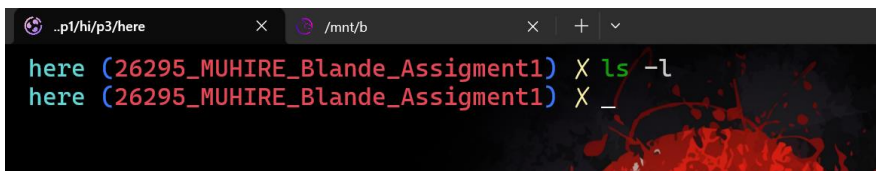
2. Absolute path: `cd /mnt/b/8Sem/Linux/'First assignment'/'Introduction_to_linux'/home`
⇒ This command Starts form the root directory and reaches the destinated repository



```
.to_linux/home x /mnt/b x .tion_to_linux x + v
P3 (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assignment1) X cd /mnt/b/8Sem/Linux/'First assignment'/'Introduction_to_linux'/home
home (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assignment1) X _
```

Q2. Show a long listing of Here

1. Relative path (from Command directory): `ls -l`
⇒ This command list all content available in the folder in a longer format like what file type and condition applied to it



```
.p1/hi/p3/here x /mnt/b
here (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assignment1) X ls -l
here (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assignment1) X _
```

2. Absolute path: `ls -l /mnt/b/8Sem/Linux/'First assignment'/'Introduction_to_linux'/home/blande/practice/P1/Hi/P3/Here`

⇒ This is the command basically function as the same as the as the above a except that this one require to Start form the root

```
here (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assignment1) X ls -l /mnt/b/8Sem/Linux/'First assignment'/'Introduction_
to_linux'/home/blande/practice/P1/Hi/P3/Here
here (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assignment1) X _
```

Q3. Copy file P3 to Command directory

1. using a relative path if you are in the P2 directory:

From P2: `cp -r ../Hi/P3 ../../command`

```
..ractice/p1/p2 X / X + v
p2 (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assignment1) X cp -r ../Hi/P3 ../../Command/
p2 (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assignment1) X _
```

2. From P3: `cp -r. ../../Command`

```
..tice/p1/hi/p3 X / X + v
p3 (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assignment1) X cp -r . ../../Command/
p3 (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assignment1) X _
```

3. From Command: `cp -r ../P1/Hi/P3 .`

```
..ctice/command X / X + v
command (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assignment1) X cp -r ../P1/Hi/P3 .
command (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assignment1) X _
```

4. Absolute path: `cp -r /mnt/b/8Sem/Linux/First\ assignment/introduction_to_linux/home/blande/practice/P1/Hi/P3 /mnt/b/8Sem/Linux/First\ assignment/introduction_to_linux/home/blande/practice/Command/`

```
command (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assignment1) X cp -r /mnt/b/8Sem/Linux/First\ assignment/introduction
to_linux/home/blande/practice/P1/Hi/P3 /mnt/b/8Sem/Linux/First\ assignment/introduction_to_linux/
home/blande/practice/Command/
command (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assignment1) X _
```

Q4. Copy all files in P3 to Command directory

1. From P2: `cp ../Hi/P3/* ../../Command/`

```
..ractice/P1/P2 x / x + v
P2 (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assigment1) X cp -r ../Hi/P3/* ../../Command/
P2 (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assigment1) X _
```

2. From P3: `cp -r * ../../Command/`

```
p3 (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assigment1) X cp -r * ../../Command/
p3 (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assigment1) X _
```

3. From Command: `cp -r ../P1/Hi/P3/* .`

```
B.L.A.C.@BLACC-M MINGW64 /b/8Sem/linux/First assignment/introduction_to_linux/home/blande/practice/command (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assi
gment1)
$ cp -r ../P1/Hi/P3/* .
B.L.A.C.@BLACC-M MINGW64 /b/8Sem/linux/First assignment/introduction_to_linux/home/blande/practice/command (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assi
gment1)
$ |
```

4. Absolute path: `cp -r /mnt/b/8Sem/Linux/First\ assignment/introduction_to_linux/home/blande/practice/P1/Hi/P3/* /mnt/b/8Sem/Linux/First\ assignment/introduction_to_linux/home/blande/practice/Command/`

```
..ce/P1/command x / x MINGW64/b/8Sem/linux/First x + v
here (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assigment1) X cd .. 127
command (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assigment1) X cp -r /mnt/b/8Sem/Linux/First\ assignment/introduction
_to_linux/home/blande/practice/P1/Hi/P3/* /mnt/b/8Sem/Linux/First\ assignment/introduction_to_linu
x/home/blande/practice/Command/
command (26295_MUHIRE_Blande_Assigment1) X _
```

Q5. Difference between Q3 and Q4

Q3 copies one file named P3. Q4 copies all files inside the P3 directory.

Q6. Colors meaning

- Yellow: Executable or device files
- Blue: Directories/folders
- hereWeAre nothing because it's un empty directory or folder nothing in it

⚠ The (`*`) used on the third Question means all File included in the selected directory will be considered