

Causal Compatability Inequalities Admitting of Quantum Violations in the Triangle Scenario

Thomas C. Fraser^{*}

Perimeter Institute for Theoretical Physics, Waterloo, Ontario, Canada

University of Waterloo, Waterloo, Ontario, Canada

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Quantum correlations are often incompatible with a classical assumption of causal structure. This nonclassicality is often known as quantum nonlocality, and it is witnessed through the violation of causal compatability inequalities, such as Bell inequalities. Such inequalities were recently derived for the Triangle scenario [arXiv:1609.00672], begging the question: can these inequalities be violated by quantum correlations? Here we answer this affirmatively, and discuss specific Triangle scenario inequalities and quantum configurations which manifest nonclassical correlations. Numerical optimizations reveal quantum resources potentially qualitatively different from those known previously.

^{*} tcfraser@tcfraser.com

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I. INTRODUCTION

- Todo (TC Fraser): Overview of importance of inequalities
- Todo (TC Fraser): Triangle Scenario and existing work
- Todo (TC Fraser): Objective of research project
- Todo (TC Fraser): Structure of this paper

II. CAUSAL COMPATIBILITY

- Todo (TC Fraser): Define marginal scenario
- Todo (TC Fraser): Define marginal model
- Todo (TC Fraser): Define causal structure
- Todo (TC Fraser): Define compatibility

III. TRIANGLE SCENARIO

- Todo (TC Fraser): Discuss some of its appearances in other work
- Todo (TC Fraser): Figure

A. Fritz Distribution

- Todo (TC Fraser): Reproduce Fritz Distribution
- Todo (TC Fraser): Recall its proof of incompatibility
- Todo (TC Fraser): Requires perfect correlations
- Todo (TC Fraser): Not robust to noise
- Todo (TC Fraser): Fritz Problem 2.17

IV. INFLATION TECHNIQUE

- Todo (TC Fraser): Summarize inflation technique
- Todo (TC Fraser): Inflations of Triangle Scenario
- Todo (TC Fraser): Demonstrate that one can derive causal incompatibility inequalities from inflation
- Todo (TC Fraser): Pre-injectable sets for Large inflation

V. DERIVING INEQUALITIES

- Todo (TC Fraser): Marginal problem
- Todo (TC Fraser): Popular methods: Fourier Motzkin (Convex hull, Polytope projection), Hardy implication inequalities, linear program/certificate
- Todo (TC Fraser): Overview incidence for Large Inflation
- Todo (TC Fraser): Rule out expensive methods like FM
- Todo (TC Fraser): Present some of the inequalities found

A. Symmetric Inequalities

- Todo (TC Fraser): Discuss symmetries and why they are useful
- Todo (TC Fraser): Symmetrizing Incidence Matrix
- Todo (TC Fraser): Large inflation incidence contracted drastically
- Todo (TC Fraser): Present some of the inequalities found

VI. VIOLATIONS

- Todo (TC Fraser): Fritz Distribution violates found inequalities

A. Numerical Optimizations

- Todo (TC Fraser): Generic idea
- Todo (TC Fraser): Optimization techniques used

B. Parameterizing Quantum Distributions

- Todo (TC Fraser): Unitaries
- Todo (TC Fraser): States
- Todo (TC Fraser): Measurements
- Todo (TC Fraser): Aligning States / Permutation

C. Results

- Todo (TC Fraser): Plots of various optimizations
- Todo (TC Fraser): Features of maximally violating distributions

VII. CONCLUSIONS

- Todo (TC Fraser): Inflation technique capable of finding inequalities witnessing quantum/classic difference in TS
- Todo (TC Fraser): Causal incompatibility inequalities found violated by known distributions
- Todo (TC Fraser): Maximal distributions are different than Fritz but still rely on Bell's theorem
- Todo (TC Fraser): Refinement on Fritz's question

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