

Q1

1) A is an ordered integer array with 10 elements from small to large.

- Applying Shell sort:

$A = \{1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 9, 11, 17, 18, 20\}$

$n = 10;$

[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]
1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20

Our first gap is $n/2$.

$Gap = n / 2 = 10 / 2 = 5.$

Initial array:

1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20
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When gap = 5:

Subarray	Comparing elements	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	isChanged
0 - 5	0 - 5	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 - 6	1 - 6	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
2 - 7	2 - 7	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
3 - 8	3 - 8	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
4 - 9	4 - 9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False

Note: The blue boxes are the array's current state after the comparison process.

When gap is equal 5, 5 comparison and 0 displacement done.

$gap = (int) (gap / 2.2);$

$gap = (int) (5 / 2.2) = 2.$

When gap = 2;

Initial array:

1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20
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Subarray	Comparing elements	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	isChanged
0 - 2	0 - 2	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 - 3	1 - 3	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 2 - 4	2 - 4	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 2 - 4	0 - 2	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 - 3 - 5	3 - 5	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 - 3 - 5	1 - 3	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6	4 - 6	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6	2 - 4	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6	0 - 2	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7	5 - 7	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7	3 - 5	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7	1 - 3	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8	6 - 8	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8	4 - 6	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8	2 - 4	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False

0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8	0 - 2	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9	7 - 9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9	5 - 7	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9	3 - 5	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9	1 - 3	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False

Note: The blue boxes are the array's current state after the comparison process.

When gap is equal 2, 20 comparison and 0 displacement done.

When gap is 2, we divide by 2.

$gap = (int) (gap / 2);$

$gap = (int) (2 / 2) = 1.$

When gap = 1;

Initial array:

1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20
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As we can see, array is already sorted but we continue the sorting with gap = 1.

Subarray	Comparing elements	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	isChanged
0 - 1	0 - 1	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 1 - 2	1 - 2	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 1 - 2	0 - 1	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3	2 - 3	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3	1 - 2	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3	0 - 1	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4	3 - 4	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False

0-1-2-3-4	2-3	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4	1-2	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4	0-1	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4-5	4-5	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4-5	3-4	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4-5	2-3	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4-5	1-2	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4-5	0-1	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6	5-6	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6	4-5	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6	3-4	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6	2-3	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6	1-2	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6	0-1	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7	6-7	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7	5-6	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7	4-5	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7	3-4	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7	2-3	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7	1-2	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7	0-1	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8	7-8	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8	6-7	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8	5-6	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False

0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8	4 - 5	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8	3 - 4	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8	2 - 3	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8	1 - 2	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8	0 - 1	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9	8 - 9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9	7 - 8	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9	6 - 7	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9	5 - 6	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9	4 - 5	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9	3 - 4	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9	2 - 3	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9	1 - 2	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9	0 - 1	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False

Note: The blue boxes are the array's current state after the comparison process.

When gap is equal 1, 45 comparison and 0 displacement done.

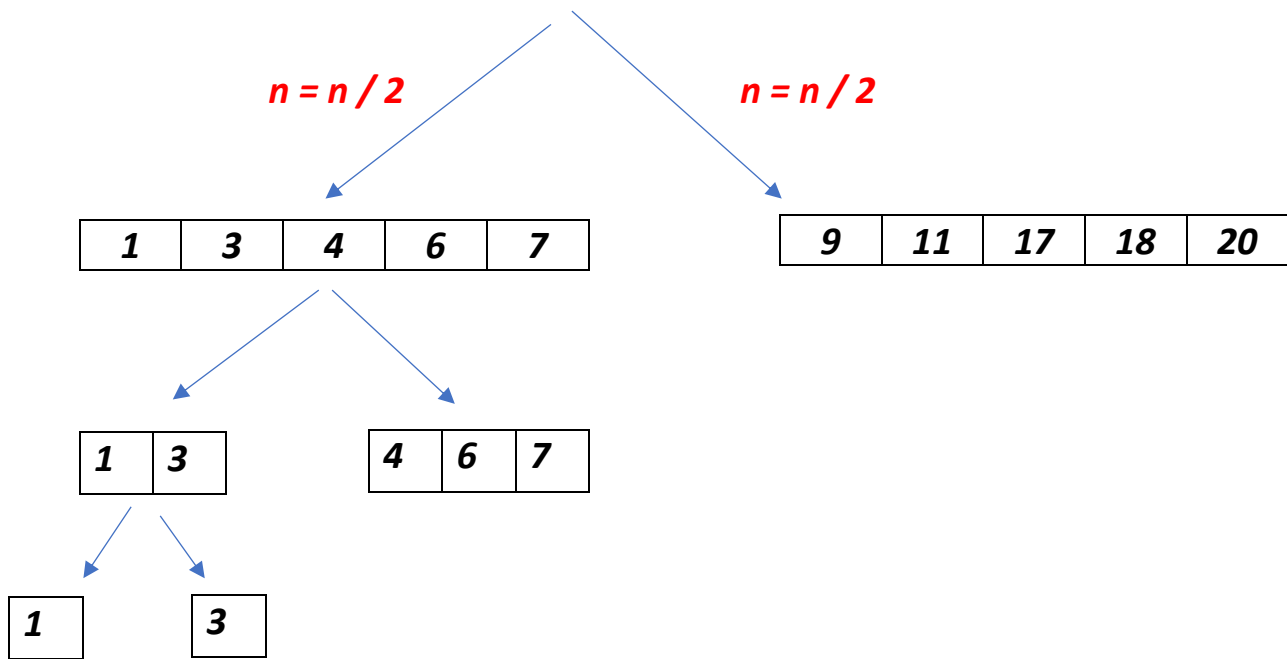
In total, 70 comparison and 0 displacement done.

- Applying Merge sort:

$A = \{1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 9, 11, 17, 18, 20\}$

$n = 10;$

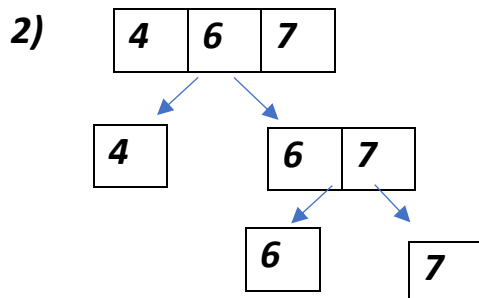
[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]
1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20



1) Compare 1 and 3. And associate as sorted version.

Output:

1	3
---	---



3) Compare 6 and 7. And associate as sorted version.

Output

6	7
---	---

4) Compare

4

 and

6	7
---	---

- Compare 4 – 6 →

4

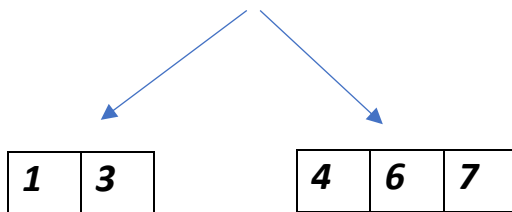
- Add 6 →

4	6
---	---

- Add 7 →

4	6	7
---	---	---

5)



1	3
---	---

4	6	7
---	---	---

- Compare 1 – 4 →

1

- Compare 3 – 4 →

1	3
---	---

- Add 4 →

1	3	4
---	---	---

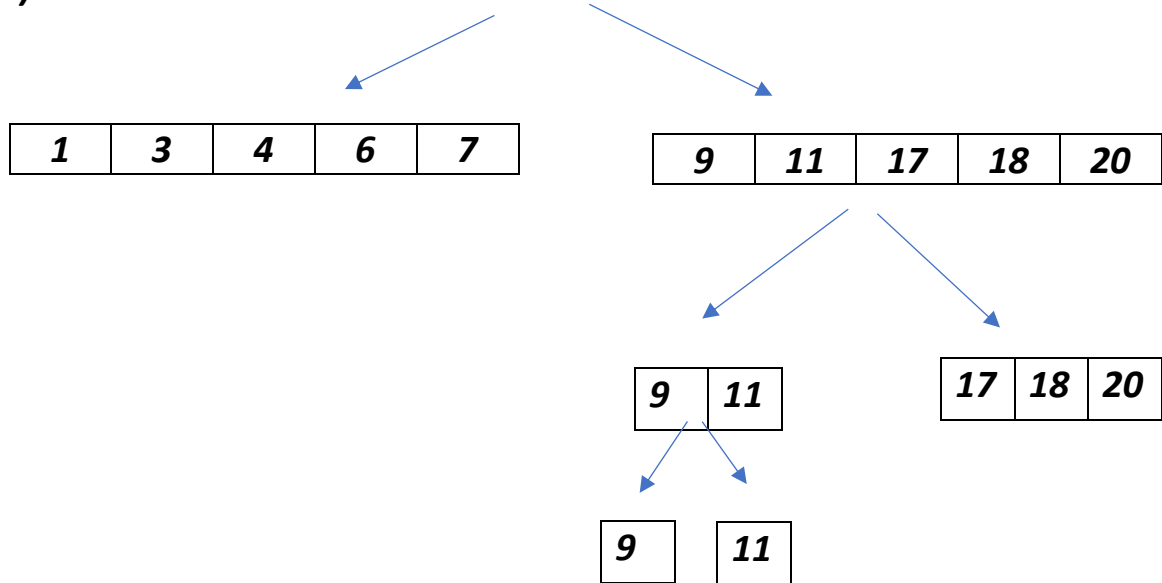
- Add 6 →

1	3	4	6
---	---	---	---

- Add 7 →

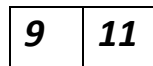
1	3	4	6	7
---	---	---	---	---

6)

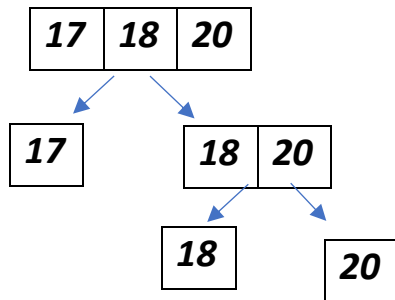


7) Compare 9 and 11. And associate as sorted version.

Output:

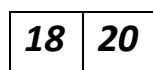


8)



9) Compare 18 and 20. And associate as sorted version.

Output:



10) Compare

17

 and

18	20
----	----

- Compare $17 - 18 \rightarrow$

17

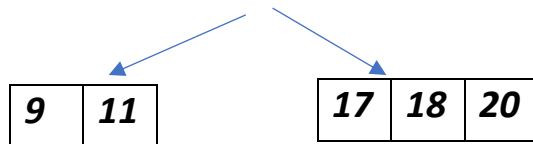
- Add 18 \rightarrow

17	18
----	----

- Add 20 \rightarrow

17	18	20
----	----	----

11)



- Compare $9 - 17 \rightarrow$

9

- Compare $11 - 17 \rightarrow$

9	11
---	----

- Add 17 \rightarrow

9	11	17
---	----	----

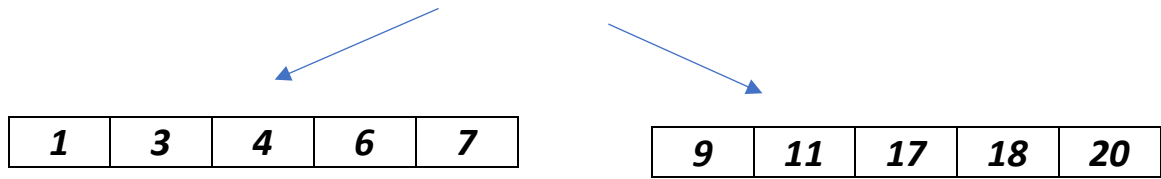
- Add 18 \rightarrow

9	11	17	18
---	----	----	----

- Add 20 \rightarrow

9	11	17	18	20
---	----	----	----	----

12)



- *Compare 1 - 9* →

1

- *Compare 3 - 9* →

1	3
---	---
- *Compare 4 - 9* →

1	3	4
---	---	---
- *Compare 6 - 9* →

1	3	4	6
---	---	---	---
- *Compare 7 - 9* →

1	3	4	6	7
---	---	---	---	---
- *Add 9* →

1	3	4	6	7	9
---	---	---	---	---	---
- *Add 11* →

1	3	4	6	7	9	11
---	---	---	---	---	---	----
- *Add 17* →

1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17
---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----
- *Add 18* →

1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18
---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----
- *Add 20* →

1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20
---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----

Sorted array:

1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20
---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----

In total, 15 comparison and 0 displacement done.

- **Applying heap sort:**

$A = \{1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 9, 11, 17, 18, 20\}$

$n = 10;$

[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]
1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20

We have to do two steps for converting that array to the increasing order array.

- 1) Build a max heap from array.**
- 2) Shrink the heap.**

Build process

```
private <T extends Comparable<T>> void buildHeap(T[] table) {  
    int n = 1;  
    // Invariant: table[0 . . . n - 1] is a heap.  
    while (n < table.length) {  
        n++; // Add a new item to the heap and reheap.  
        int child = n - 1;  
        int parent = (child - 1) / 2; // Find parent.  
        while (parent >= 0  
            && table[parent].compareTo(table[child]) < 0) {  
            swap(table, parent, child);  
            child = parent;  
            parent = (child - 1) / 2;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

I start to control of child parent relation from index 1. Every index which I controled, I looked at its parent up to root. If necessary I swap the values. $\text{Parent} = (\text{child}-1)/2$

Initial array:

1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20
---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----

<i>Current child index</i>	<i>Comparing elements</i>	<i>[0]</i>	<i>[1]</i>	<i>[2]</i>	<i>[3]</i>	<i>[4]</i>	<i>[5]</i>	<i>[6]</i>	<i>[7]</i>	<i>[8]</i>	<i>[9]</i>	<i>isChanged</i>
1	1 – 0	3	1	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	True
2	2 – 0	4	1	3	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	True
3	3 – 1	4	6	3	1	7	9	11	17	18	20	True
3	1 – 0	6	4	3	1	7	9	11	17	18	20	True
4	4 – 1	6	7	3	1	4	9	11	17	18	20	True
4	1 – 0	7	6	3	1	4	9	11	17	18	20	True
5	5 – 2	7	6	9	1	4	3	11	17	18	20	True
5	2 – 0	9	6	7	1	4	3	11	17	18	20	True
6	6 – 2	9	6	11	1	4	3	7	17	18	20	True
6	2 – 0	11	6	9	1	4	3	7	17	18	20	True
7	7 – 3	11	6	9	17	4	3	7	1	18	20	True
7	3 – 1	11	17	9	6	4	3	7	1	18	20	True
7	1 – 0	17	11	9	6	4	3	7	1	18	20	True
8	8 – 3	17	11	9	18	4	3	7	1	6	20	True
8	3 – 1	17	18	9	11	4	3	7	1	6	20	True
8	1 – 0	18	17	9	11	4	3	7	1	6	20	True
9	9 – 4	18	17	9	11	20	3	7	1	6	4	True
9	4 – 1	18	20	9	11	17	3	7	1	6	4	True

9	1 – 0	20	18	9	11	17	3	7	1	6	4	True
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In build process, 19 comparison and 19 displacement done

Max heap:

20	18	9	11	17	3	7	1	6	4
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Shrink process

```
private <T extends Comparable<T>> void shrinkHeap(T[] table) {
    int n = table.length;
    // Invariant: table[0 . . . n - 1] forms a heap.
    // table[n . . . table.length - 1] is sorted.
    while (n > 0) {
        n--;
        swap(table, 0, n);
        // table[1 . . . n - 1] form a heap.
        // table[n . . . table.length - 1] is sorted.
        int parent = 0;
        while (true) {
            int leftChild = 2 * parent + 1;
            if (leftChild >= n) {
                break; // No more children.
            }
            int rightChild = leftChild + 1;
            // Find the larger of the two children.
            int maxChild = leftChild;
            if (rightChild < n // There is a right child.
                && table[leftChild].compareTo(table[rightChild]) < 0) {
                maxChild = rightChild;
            }
            // If the parent is smaller than the larger child,
            if (table[parent].compareTo(table[maxChild]) < 0){
                // Swap the parent and child.
                swap(table, parent, maxChild);
                // Continue at the child level.
                parent = maxChild;
            } else { // Heap property is restored.
                break; // Exit the loop.
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
  }
}

```

Left child = 2 * parent + 1

Right child = 2 * parent + 2

While the blue box represents the current index, the green box represents the sorted section.

Left child index	Right child index	Compare notes	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	isChanged
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	4	18	9	11	17	3	7	1	6	20	True
1	2	[1] > [2] Swap [0] and [1]	18	4	9	11	17	3	7	1	6	20	True
3	4	[4] > [3] Swap [1] and [4]	18	17	9	11	4	3	7	1	6	20	True
9	10	There is no 9th and 10th element.	18	17	9	11	4	3	7	1	6	20	False
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	6	17	9	11	4	3	7	1	18	20	True
1	2	[1] > [2] Swap [0] and [1]	17	6	9	11	4	3	7	1	18	20	True

3	4	<i>[3] > [4] Swap [1] and [3]</i>	17	11	9	6	4	3	7	1	18	20	True
7	8	<i>There is no 8th element</i>	17	11	9	6	4	3	7	1	18	20	True
-	-	<i>Swap the first value and last value</i>	1	11	9	6	4	3	7	17	18	20	True
1	2	<i>[1] > [2] Swap [0] and [1]</i>	11	1	9	6	4	3	7	17	18	20	True
3	4	<i>[3] > [4] Swap [1] and [3]</i>	11	6	9	1	4	3	7	17	18	20	True
7	8	<i>There is no 7th and 8th element</i>	11	6	9	1	4	3	7	17	18	20	False
-	-	<i>Swap the first value and last value</i>	7	6	9	1	4	3	11	17	18	20	True
1	2	<i>[2] > [1] Swap [0] and [2]</i>	9	6	7	1	4	3	11	17	18	20	True
5	6	<i>There is no 6th element</i>	9	6	7	1	4	3	11	17	18	20	False
-	-	<i>Swap the first value and last value</i>	3	6	7	1	4	9	11	17	18	20	True

1	2	<i>[2] > [1] Swap [0] and [2]</i>	7	6	3	1	4	9	11	17	18	20	True
5	6	<i>There is no 6th element</i>	7	6	3	1	4	9	11	17	18	20	False
-	-	<i>Swap the first value and last value</i>	4	6	3	1	7	9	11	17	18	20	True
1	2	<i>[1] > [2] Swap [0] and [1]</i>	6	4	3	1	7	9	11	17	18	20	True
3	4	<i>There is no 4 the element</i>	6	4	3	1	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
-	-	<i>Swap the first value and last value</i>	1	4	3	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	True
1	2	<i>[1] > [2] Swap [0] and [1]</i>	4	1	3	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	True
3	4	<i>There is no 3th and 4th the element</i>	4	1	3	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
-	-	<i>Swap the first value and last value</i>	3	1	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	True

1	2	<i>There is no 2th element</i>	3	1	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	<i>False</i>
-	-	<i>Swap the first value and last value</i>	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	<i>True</i>

In shrink process, 27 comparison and 20 displacement done

Sorted array:

2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31
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***In total, 46 comparison and 39 displacement
done.***

- Applying QuickSort:

A = {1,3,4,6,7,9,11,17,18,20}

n = 10;

[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]
1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20

```
protected <T extends Comparable<T>> void quickSort(T[] table, int first, int last) {  
    if (first < last) {  
        int pivIndex = partition(table, first, last);  
        quickSort(table, first, pivIndex - 1);  
        quickSort(table, pivIndex + 1, last);  
    }  
}
```

```
protected <T extends Comparable<T>> int partition(T[] table, int first, int last) {  
    T pivot = table[first];  
    int up = first; int down = last;  
    do {  
        while ((up < last) && (pivot.compareTo(table[up]) >= 0)) {  
            up++;  
        }  
        while (pivot.compareTo(table[down]) < 0) {  
            down--;  
        }  
        if (up < down) {  
            swap(table, up, down);  
        }  
    } while (up < down); // Repeat while up is left of down.  
    swap(table, first, down);  
    return down;  
}
```

→ Sort(table,0,9)

Pivot value = c[0] = 1

Compare Pivot-current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	isChanged
		0	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	-
1 – [0]	=	1	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 – [1]	<	1	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 – [9]	<	1	8	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 – [8]	<	1	7	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 – [7]	<	1	6	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 – [6]	<	1	5	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 – [5]	<	1	4	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 – [4]	<	1	3	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 – [3]	<	1	2	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 – [2]	<	1	1	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 – [1]	<	1	0	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
1 – [0]	=	1	0	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
	Swap(f,d)	1	0	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False

13 comparison and 0 displacement done and array did not change.

Because of $f=0$ and $d=0$

1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20
---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----

→ Sort(table,1,9)

Pivot value = $c[1] = 3$

Compare Pivot-current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	isChanged
		1	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	-
3 – [1]	=	2	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
3 – [2]	<	2	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
3 – [9]	<	2	8	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
3 – [8]	<	2	7	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
3 – [7]	<	2	6	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
3 – [6]	<	2	5	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
3 – [5]	<	2	4	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
3 – [4]	<	2	3	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
3 – [3]	<	2	2	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
3 – [2]	<	2	1	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False

3 – [1]	=	2	1	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
	Swap(f,d)	2	1	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False

12 comparison and 0 displacement done and array did not change.
Because of f=1 and d=1

1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20
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→ Sort(table,2,9)
Pivot value = c[2] = 4

Compare Pivot-current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	isChanged
		2	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	-
4 – [2]	=	3	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
4 – [3]	<	3	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
4 – [9]	<	3	8	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
4 – [8]	<	3	7	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
4 – [7]	<	3	6	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
4 – [6]	<	3	5	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
4 – [5]	<	3	4	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
4 – [4]	<	3	3	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False

$4 - [3]$	$<$	3	2	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
$4 - [2]$	$=$	3	2	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
	Swap(f,d)	3	2	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False

11 comparison and 0 displacement done and array did not change.

Because of $f=2$ and $d=2$

1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20
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→ Sort(table,3,9)

Pivot value = $c[3] = 6$

Compare Pivot-current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	isChanged
		3	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	-
$6 - [3]$	$=$	4	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
$6 - [4]$	$<$	4	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
$6 - [9]$	$<$	4	8	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
$6 - [8]$	$<$	4	7	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
$6 - [7]$	$<$	4	6	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
$6 - [6]$	$<$	4	5	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
$6 - [5]$	$<$	4	4	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False

$6 - [4]$	$<$	4	3	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
$6 - [3]$	$=$	4	3	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
	Swap(f,d)	4	3	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False

10 comparison and 0 displacement done and array did not change.

Because of $f=3$ and $d=3$

1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20
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→ Sort(table,4,9)

Pivot value = $c[4] = 7$

Compare Pivot-current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	isChanged
		4	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	-
$7 - [4]$	$=$	5	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
$7 - [5]$	$<$	5	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
$7 - [9]$	$<$	5	8	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
$7 - [8]$	$<$	5	7	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
$7 - [7]$	$<$	5	6	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
$7 - [6]$	$<$	5	5	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
$7 - [5]$	$<$	5	4	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False

7 – [4]	=	5	4	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
	Swap(f,d)	5	4	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False

9 comparison and 0 displacement done and array did not change.
Because of f=4 and d=4

1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20
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→ Sort(table,5,9)
Pivot value = c[5] = 9

Compare Pivot-current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	isChanged
		5	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	-
9 – [5]	=	6	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
9 – [6]	<	6	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
9 – [9]	<	6	8	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
9 – [8]	<	6	7	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
9 – [7]	<	6	6	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
9 – [6]	<	6	5	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
9 – [5]	=	6	5	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
	Swap(f,d)	6	5	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False

8 comparison and 0 displacement done and array did not change.
Because of $f=5$ and $d=5$

1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20
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→ Sort(table,6,9)

Pivot value = $c[6] = 11$

Compare Pivot-current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	isChanged
		6	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	-
11 – [6]	=	7	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
11 – [7]	<	7	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
11 – [9]	<	7	8	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
11 – [8]	<	7	7	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
11 – [7]	<	7	6	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
11 – [6]	=	7	6	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
	Swap(f,d)	7	6	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False

7 comparison and 0 displacement done and array did not change.
Because of $f=6$ and $d=6$

1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20
---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----

→ **Sort(table,7,9)**

Pivot value = c[7] = 17

Compare Pivot-current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	isChanged
		7	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	-
17 – [7]	=	8	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
17 – [8]	<	8	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
17 – [9]	<	8	8	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
17 – [8]	<	8	7	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
17 – [7]	=	8	7	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
	Swap(f,d)	8	7	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False

6 comparison and 0 displacement done and array did not change.

Because of f=7 and d=7

1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20
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→ **Sort(table,8,9)**

Pivot value = c[8] = 18

Compare Pivot-current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	isChanged
		8	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	-
18 – [8]	=	9	9	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
18 – [9]	<	8	8	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
18 – [8]	=	8	8	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False
	Swap(f,d)	8	8	1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20	False

4 comparison and 0 displacement done and array did not change.

Because of f=8 and d=8

1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20
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Sorted array:

1	3	4	6	7	9	11	17	18	20
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In total, 80 comparison and 0 displacement done.

2) *B is an ordered integer array with 10 elements from large to small*

B = {31,29,21,17,13,11,9,7,3,2}

n = 10;

[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]
31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2

- Applying Shell Sort

Our first gap is n/2.

Gap = n / 2 = 10 / 2 = 5.

Initial array:

31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2
----	----	----	----	----	----	---	---	---	---

When gap = 5;

Subarray	Comparing elements	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	isChanged
0 - 5	0 - 5	11	29	21	17	13	31	9	7	3	2	True
1 - 6	1 - 6	11	9	21	17	13	31	29	7	3	2	True
2 - 7	2 - 7	11	9	7	17	13	31	29	21	3	2	True
3 - 8	3 - 8	11	9	7	3	13	31	29	21	17	2	True
4 - 9	4 - 9	11	9	7	3	2	31	29	21	17	13	True

Note: The blue boxes are the array's current state after the comparison process.

When gap is equal 5, **5 comparison** and **5 displacement** done.

gap = (int) (gap / 2.2);

gap = (int) (5 / 2.2) = 2.

When gap = 2;

Initial array:

11	9	7	3	2	31	29	21	17	13
----	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----

<i>Subarray</i>	<i>Comparing elements</i>	<i>[0]</i>	<i>[1]</i>	<i>[2]</i>	<i>[3]</i>	<i>[4]</i>	<i>[5]</i>	<i>[6]</i>	<i>[7]</i>	<i>[8]</i>	<i>[9]</i>	<i>isChanged</i>
0 - 2	0 - 2	7	9	11	3	2	31	29	21	17	13	True
1 - 3	1 - 3	7	3	11	9	2	31	29	21	17	13	True
0 - 2 - 4	2 - 4	7	3	2	9	11	31	29	21	17	13	True
0 - 2 - 4	0 - 2	2	3	7	9	11	31	29	21	17	13	True
1 - 3 - 5	3 - 5	2	3	7	9	11	31	29	21	17	13	False
1 - 3 - 5	1 - 3	2	3	7	9	11	31	29	21	17	13	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6	4 - 6	2	3	7	9	11	31	29	21	17	13	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6	2 - 4	2	3	7	9	11	31	29	21	17	13	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6	0 - 2	2	3	7	9	11	31	29	21	17	13	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7	5 - 7	2	3	7	9	11	21	29	31	17	13	True
1 - 3 - 5 - 7	3 - 5	2	3	7	9	11	21	29	31	17	13	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7	1 - 3	2	3	7	9	11	21	29	31	17	13	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8	6 - 8	2	3	7	9	11	21	17	31	29	13	True
0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8	4 - 6	2	3	7	9	11	21	17	31	29	13	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8	2 - 4	2	3	7	9	11	21	17	31	29	13	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8	0 - 2	2	3	7	9	11	21	17	31	29	13	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9	7 - 9	2	3	7	9	11	21	17	13	29	31	True
1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9	5 - 7	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	True

1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9	3 - 5	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9	<u>1 - 3</u>	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False

Note: The blue boxes are the array's current state after the comparison process.

When gap is equal 2, 20 comparison and 8 displacement done.

When gap is 2, we divide by 2.

$gap = (int) (gap / 2);$

$gap = (int) (2 / 2) = 1.$

When gap = 1;

Initial array:

2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31
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As we can see, array is already sorted but we continue the sorting with gap = 1.

Subarray	Comparing elements	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	isChanged
0 - 1	0 - 1	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0 - 1 - 2	1 - 2	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0 - 1 - 2	0 - 1	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3	2 - 3	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3	1 - 2	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3	0 - 1	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4	3 - 4	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4	2 - 3	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4	1 - 2	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4	0 - 1	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5	4 - 5	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False

0-1-2-3-4-5	3-4	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0-1-2-3-4-5	2-3	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0-1-2-3-4-5	1-2	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0-1-2-3-4-5	0-1	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6	5-6	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6	4-5	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6	3-4	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6	2-3	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6	1-2	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6	0-1	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7	6-7	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7	5-6	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7	4-5	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7	3-4	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7	2-3	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7	1-2	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7	0-1	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8	7-8	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8	6-7	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8	5-6	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8	4-5	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8	3-4	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False

0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8	2 - 3	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8	1 - 2	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8	0 - 1	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9	8 - 9	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9	7 - 8	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9	6 - 7	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9	5 - 6	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9	4 - 5	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9	3 - 4	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9	2 - 3	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9	1 - 2	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9	0 - 1	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False

Note: The blue boxes are the array's current state after the comparison process.

When gap is equal 1, **45 comparison** and **0 displacement** done.

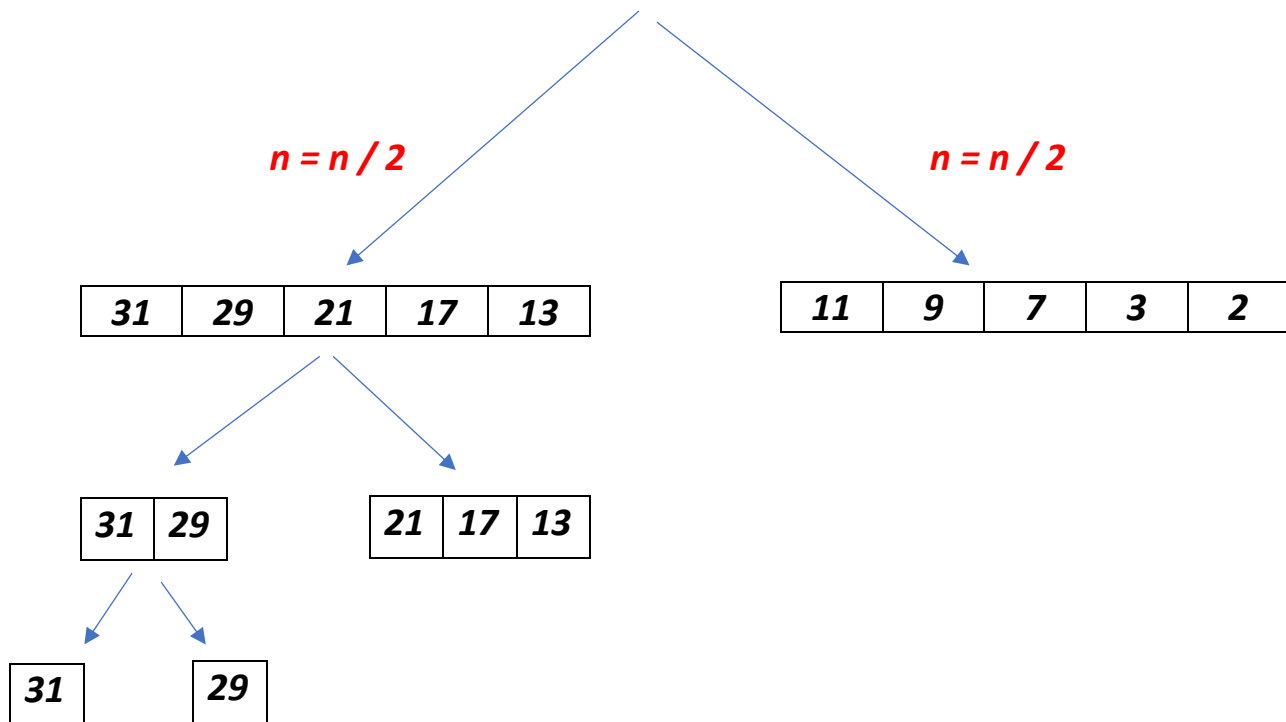
In total 70 comparison and 13 displacement done.

- Applying Merge Sort

$B = \{31, 29, 21, 17, 13, 11, 9, 7, 3, 2\}$

$n = 10;$

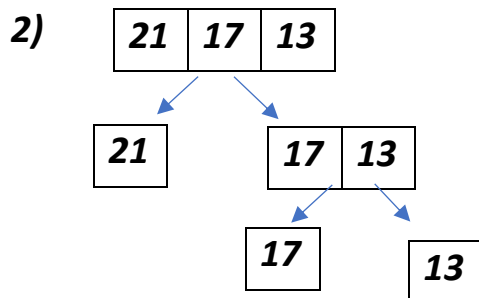
[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]
31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2



1) Compare 31 and 29. And associate as sorted version.

Output:

29	31
----	----



3) Compare 17 and 13. And associate as sorted version.

Output

13	17
----	----

4) Compare

21

 and

13	17
----	----

- Compare 21 – 13 →

13

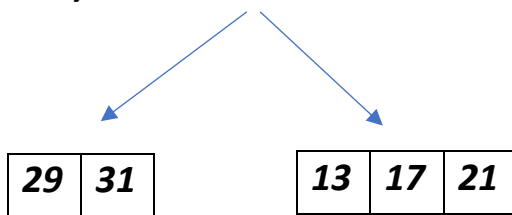
- Compare 21 – 17 →

13	17
----	----

- Add 21 →

13	17	21
----	----	----

5)



29	31	13	17	21
----	----	----	----	----

- Compare 29 – 13 →

13

- Compare 29 – 17 →

13	17
----	----

- Compare 29 – 21 →

13	17	21
----	----	----

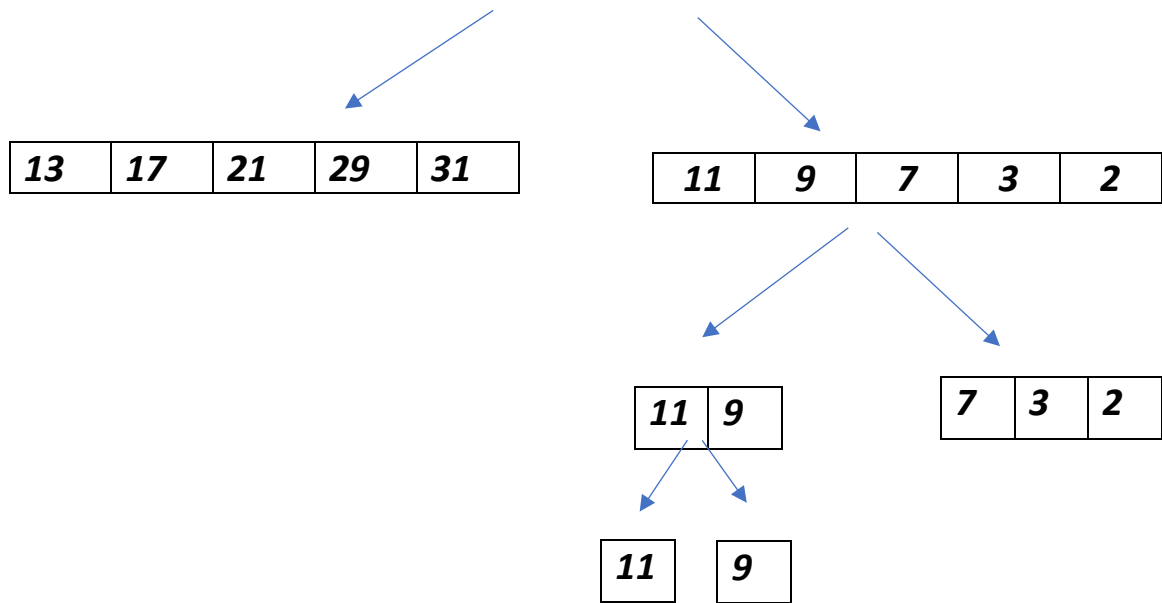
- Add 29 →

13	17	21	29
----	----	----	----

- Add 31 →

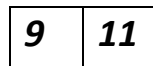
13	17	21	29	31
----	----	----	----	----

6)

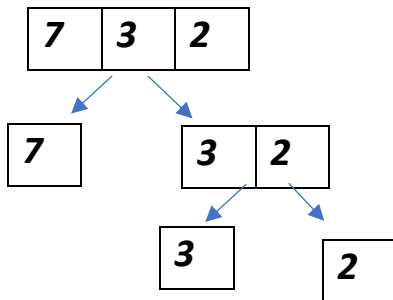


7) Compare 11 and 9. And associate as sorted version.

Output:

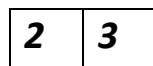


8)



9) Compare 3 and 2. And associate as sorted version.

Output:



10) Compare

7

 and

2	3
---	---

- Compare $7 - 2 \rightarrow$

2

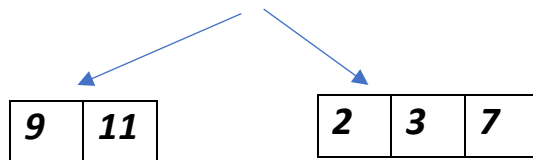
- Compare $7 - 3 \rightarrow$

2	3
---	---

- Add 7 \rightarrow

2	3	7
---	---	---

11)



9	11
---	----

2	3	7
---	---	---

- Compare $9 - 2 \rightarrow$

2

- Compare $9 - 3 \rightarrow$

2	3
---	---

- Compare $9 - 7 \rightarrow$

2	3	7
---	---	---

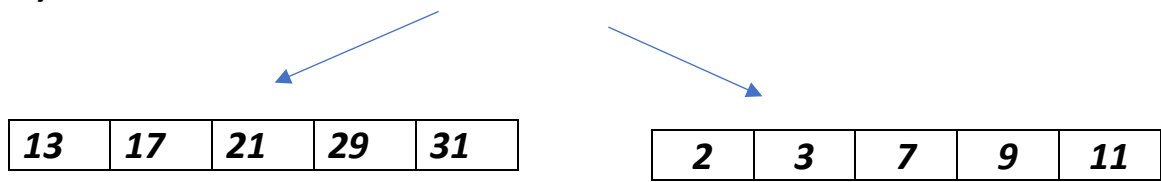
- Add 9 \rightarrow

2	3	7	9
---	---	---	---

- Add 11 \rightarrow

2	3	7	9	11
---	---	---	---	----

12)



- *Compare 13 - 2* →

2

- *Compare 13 - 3* →

1	3
---	---

- *Compare 13 - 7* →

1	3	7
---	---	---

- *Compare 13 - 9* →

1	3	7	9
---	---	---	---

- *Compare 13 - 11* →

1	3	7	9	11
---	---	---	---	----

- *Add 13* →

1	3	7	9	11	13
---	---	---	---	----	----

- *Add 17* →

1	3	7	9	11	13	17
---	---	---	---	----	----	----

- *Add 21* →

1	3	7	9	11	13	17	21
---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----

- *Add 29* →

1	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29
---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----

- *Add 31* →

1	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31
---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----

Sorted array:

1	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31
---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----

In total 21 comparison 30 displacement.

$B = \{31, 29, 21, 17, 13, 11, 9, 7, 3, 2\}$

$n = 10;$

[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]
31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2

We have to do two steps for converting that array to the increasing order array.

- 1) Build a max heap from array.**
- 2) Shrink the heap.**

Build process

```
private <T extends Comparable<T>> void buildHeap(T[] table) {  
    int n = 1;  
    // Invariant: table[0 . . . n - 1] is a heap.  
    while (n < table.length) {  
        n++; // Add a new item to the heap and reheap.  
        int child = n - 1;  
        int parent = (child - 1) / 2; // Find parent.  
        while (parent >= 0  
            && table[parent].compareTo(table[child]) < 0) {  
            swap(table, parent, child);  
            child = parent;  
            parent = (child - 1) / 2;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

I start to control of child parent relation from index 1. Every index which I controled, I looked at its parent up to root. If necessary I swap the values. Parent = (child-1)/2

Initial array:

31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2
----	----	----	----	----	----	---	---	---	---

<i>Current child index</i>	<i>Comparing elements</i>	<i>[0]</i>	<i>[1]</i>	<i>[2]</i>	<i>[3]</i>	<i>[4]</i>	<i>[5]</i>	<i>[6]</i>	<i>[7]</i>	<i>[8]</i>	<i>[9]</i>	<i>isChanged</i>
1	1 – 0	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
2	2 – 0	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
3	3 – 1	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
3	1 – 0	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
4	4 – 1	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
4	1 – 0	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
5	5 – 2	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
5	2 – 0	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
6	6 – 2	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
6	2 – 0	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
7	7 – 3	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
7	3 – 1	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
7	1 – 0	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
8	8 – 3	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
8	3 – 1	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
8	1 – 0	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
9	9 – 4	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
9	4 – 1	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False

9	1 - 0	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
---	-------	----	----	----	----	----	----	---	---	---	---	-------

That array is already sorted by descending order. For this reason array is already act as a max heap.

In build process, 19 comparison and 0 displacement done

Max heap:

31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2
----	----	----	----	----	----	---	---	---	---

Shrink process

```
private <T extends Comparable<T>> void shrinkHeap(T[] table) {
    int n = table.length;
    // Invariant: table[0 . . . n - 1] forms a heap.
    // table[n . . . table.length - 1] is sorted.
    while (n > 0) {
        n--;
        swap(table, 0, n);
        // table[1 . . . n - 1] form a heap.
        // table[n . . . table.length - 1] is sorted.
        int parent = 0;
        while (true) {
            int leftChild = 2 * parent + 1;
            if (leftChild >= n) {
                break; // No more children.
            }
            int rightChild = leftChild + 1;
            // Find the larger of the two children.
            int maxChild = leftChild;
            if (rightChild < n // There is a right child.
                && table[leftChild].compareTo(table[rightChild]) < 0) {
                maxChild = rightChild;
            }
            // If the parent is smaller than the larger child,
            if (table[parent].compareTo(table[maxChild]) < 0){
                // Swap the parent and child.
                swap(table, parent, maxChild);
                // Continue at the child level.
                parent = maxChild;
            }
        }
    }
}
```



```

    } else { // Heap property is restored.
        break; // Exit the loop.
    }
}
}
}
}

```

Left child = 2 * parent + 1

Right child = 2 * parent + 2

While the blue box represents the current index, the green box represents the sorted section.

Left child index	Right child index	Compare notes	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	isChanged
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	True
1	2	[1] > [2] Swap [0] and [1]	29	2	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	True
3	4	[3] > [4] Swap [1] and [3]	29	17	21	2	13	11	9	7	3	31	True
7	8	[7] > [8] Swap [3] and [7]	29	17	21	7	13	11	9	2	3	31	True
15	16	There is no 15 th and 16 and index in our array	29	17	21	7	13	11	9	2	3	31	False

-	-	Swap the first value and last value	3	17	21	7	13	11	9	2	29	31	True
1	2	[2] > [1] Swap [0] and [2]	21	17	3	7	13	11	9	2	29	31	True
4	5	[4] > [5] Swap [1] and [4]	21	17	13	7	3	11	9	2	29	31	True
9	10	There is no 9 th and 10 th index in our array	21	17	13	7	3	11	9	2	29	31	False
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	2	17	13	7	3	11	9	21	29	31	True
1	2	[1] > [2] Swap [0] and [1]	17	2	13	7	3	11	9	21	29	31	True
3	4	[3] > [4] Swap [1] and [3]	17	7	13	2	3	11	9	21	29	31	True
7	8	There is no 7 th and 8 th index in our array]	17	7	13	2	3	11	9	21	29	31	False
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	9	7	13	2	3	11	17	21	29	31	True

1	2	<i>[2] > [1] Swap [0] and [2]</i>	13	7	9	2	3	11	17	21	29	31	True
5	6	<i>There is no 6th index in our array</i>	13	7	9	2	3	11	17	21	29	31	False
-	-	<i>Swap the first value and last value</i>	11	7	9	2	3	13	17	21	29	31	True
1	2	<i>[2] > [1] But [0]>[2] No swap</i>	11	7	9	2	3	13	17	21	29	31	False
-	-	<i>Swap the first value and last value</i>	3	7	9	2	11	13	17	21	29	31	True
1	2	<i>[2] > [1] Swap [0] and [2]</i>	9	7	3	2	11	13	17	21	29	31	True
5	6	<i>There is no 5 th and 6 index in our array</i>	9	7	3	2	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
-	-	<i>Swap the first value and last value</i>	2	7	3	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	True

1	2	<i>[1] > [2] Swap [0] and [1]</i>	7	2	3	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	True
3	4	<i>There is no 3th and 4th index in our array</i>	7	2	3	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	True
-	-	<i>Swap the first value and last value</i>	3	2	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	True
1	2	<i>There is no 2th index in our array</i>	3	2	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	False
-	-	<i>Swap the first value and last value</i>	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	True

In shrink process, 27 comparison and 20 displacement done

Sorted array:

2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31
---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----

In total 46 comparison 20 displacement.

- Applying QuickSort:

B = {31,29,21,17,13,11,9,7,3,2}

n = 10;

<i>[0]</i>	<i>[1]</i>	<i>[2]</i>	<i>[3]</i>	<i>[4]</i>	<i>[5]</i>	<i>[6]</i>	<i>[7]</i>	<i>[8]</i>	<i>[9]</i>
31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2

```
protected <T extends Comparable<T>> void quickSort(T[] table, int first, int last) {
    if (first < last) {
        int pivIndex = partition(table, first, last);
        quickSort(table, first, pivIndex - 1);
        quickSort(table, pivIndex + 1, last);
    }
}
```

```
protected <T extends Comparable<T>> int partition(T[] table, int first, int last) {
    T pivot = table[first];
    int up = first; int down = last;
    do {
        while ((up < last) && (pivot.compareTo(table[up]) >= 0)) {
            up++;
        }
        while (pivot.compareTo(table[down]) < 0) {
            down--;
        }
        if (up < down) {
            swap(table, up, down);
        }
    } while (up < down); // Repeat while up is left of down.
    swap(table, first, down);
    return down;
}
```

→ Sort(table,0,9)

Pivot value = c[0] = 31

Compare Pivot-current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	isChanged
		0	9	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	-
31 – [0]	=	1	9	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
31 – [1]	>	2	9	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
31 – [2]	>	3	9	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
31 – [3]	>	4	9	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
31 – [4]	>	5	9	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
31 – [5]	>	6	9	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
31 – [6]	>	7	9	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
31 – [7]	>	8	9	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
31 – [8]	>	9	9	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
31 – [9]	>	9	9	31	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	2	False
	Swap(f,d)	9	9	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	True

2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31
---	----	----	----	----	----	---	---	---	----

11 comparison and 1 displacement done.

→ Sort(table,0,8)

Pivot value = c[0] = 2

Compare Pivot-current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	isChanged
		0	8	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	-
2 – [0]	=	1	8	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	False
2 – [1]	<	1	8	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	False
2 – [8]	<	1	7	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	False
2 – [7]	<	1	6	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	False
2 – [6]	<	1	5	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	False
2 – [5]	<	1	4	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	False
2 – [4]	<	1	3	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	False
2 – [3]	<	1	2	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	False
2 – [2]	<	1	1	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	False
2 – [1]	<	1	0	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	False
2 – [0]	=	1	0	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	False
	Swap(f,d)	1	0	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	False

Array did not change. Because of f=0 and d=0

2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31
---	----	----	----	----	----	---	---	---	----

12 comparison and 0 displacement done.

→ *Sort(table,1,8)*

Pivot value = c[1] = 29

<i>Compare Pivot-current</i>	<i>Compare Result</i>	<i>Up</i>	<i>down</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>isChanged</i>
		1	8	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	-
<i>29 – [1]</i>	=	2	8	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	<i>False</i>
<i>29 – [2]</i>	>	3	8	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	<i>False</i>
<i>29 – [3]</i>	>	4	8	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	<i>False</i>
<i>29 – [4]</i>	>	5	8	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	<i>False</i>
<i>29 – [5]</i>	>	6	8	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	<i>False</i>
<i>29 – [6]</i>	>	7	8	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	<i>False</i>
<i>29 – [7]</i>	>	8	8	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	<i>False</i>
<i>29 – [8]</i>	>	8	8	2	29	21	17	13	11	9	7	3	31	<i>False</i>
	<i>Swap(f,d)</i>	8	8	2	3	21	17	13	11	9	7	29	31	<i>True</i>

2	3	21	17	13	11	9	7	29	31
---	---	----	----	----	----	---	---	----	----

9 comparison and 1 displacement done.

→ Sort(table,1,7)

Pivot value = c[1] = 3

Compare Pivot-current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	isChanged
		1	7	2	3	21	17	13	11	9	7	29	31	-
3 – [1]	=	2	7	2	3	21	17	13	11	9	7	29	31	False
3 – [2]	<	2	7	2	3	21	17	13	11	9	7	29	31	False
3 – [7]	<	2	6	2	3	21	17	13	11	9	7	29	31	False
3 – [6]	<	2	5	2	3	21	17	13	11	9	7	29	31	False
3 – [5]	<	2	4	2	3	21	17	13	11	9	7	29	31	False
3 – [4]	<	2	3	2	3	21	17	13	11	9	7	29	31	False
3 – [3]	<	2	2	2	3	21	17	13	11	9	7	29	31	False
3 – [2]	<	2	1	2	3	21	17	13	11	9	7	29	31	False
3 – [1]	=	2	1	2	3	21	17	13	11	9	7	29	31	False
	Swap(f,d)	2	1	2	3	21	17	13	11	9	7	29	31	False

Array did not change. Because of f=1 and d=1

2	3	21	17	13	11	9	7	29	31
---	---	----	----	----	----	---	---	----	----

10 comparison and 0 displacement done.

→ **Sort(table,2,7)**

Pivot value = c[2] = 21

Compare Pivot-current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	isChanged
		2	7	2	3	21	17	13	11	9	7	29	31	-
21 – [2]	=	3	7	2	3	21	17	13	11	9	7	29	31	False
21 – [3]	>	4	7	2	3	21	17	13	11	9	7	29	31	False
21 – [4]	>	5	7	2	3	21	17	13	11	9	7	29	31	False
21 – [5]	>	6	7	2	3	21	17	13	11	9	7	29	31	False
21 – [6]	>	7	7	2	3	21	17	13	11	9	7	29	31	False
21 – [7]	>	7	7	2	3	21	17	13	11	9	7	29	31	False
	Swap(f,d)	7	7	2	3	7	17	13	11	9	21	29	31	True

2	3	7	17	13	11	9	21	29	31
---	---	---	----	----	----	---	----	----	----

7 comparison and 1 displacement done.

→ **Sort(table,2,6)**

Pivot value = c[2] = 7

Compare Pivot-current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	isChanged
		2	6	2	3	7	17	13	11	9	21	29	31	-
7 – [2]	=	3	6	2	3	7	17	13	11	9	21	29	31	False
7 – [3]	<	3	6	2	3	7	17	13	11	9	21	29	31	False
7 – [6]	<	3	5	2	3	7	17	13	11	9	21	29	31	False
7 – [5]	<	3	4	2	3	7	17	13	11	9	21	29	31	False
7 – [4]	<	3	3	2	3	7	17	13	11	9	21	29	31	False
7 – [3]	<	3	2	2	3	7	17	13	11	9	21	29	31	False
7 – [2]	=	3	2	2	3	7	17	13	11	9	21	29	31	False
	Swap(f,d)	3	2	2	3	7	17	13	11	9	21	29	31	False

Array did not change. Because of f=2 and d=2

2	3	7	17	13	11	9	21	29	31
----------	----------	----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	----------	-----------	-----------	-----------

8 comparison and 0 displacement done.

→ **Sort(table,3,6)**

Pivot value = c[3] = 17

Compare Pivot-current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	isChanged
		3	6	2	3	7	17	13	11	9	21	29	31	-
17 – [3]	=	4	6	2	3	7	17	13	11	9	21	29	31	False
17 – [4]	>	5	6	2	3	7	17	13	11	9	21	29	31	False
17 – [5]	>	6	6	2	3	7	17	13	11	9	21	29	31	False
17 – [6]	>	6	6	2	3	7	17	13	11	9	21	29	31	False
	Swap(f,d)	6	6	2	3	7	9	13	11	17	21	29	31	True

2	3	7	9	13	11	17	21	29	31
---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----

5 comparison and 1 displacement done.

→ **Sort(table,3,5)**

Pivot value = c[3] = 9

Compare Pivot-current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	isChanged
		3	5	2	3	7	9	13	11	17	21	29	31	-
9 – [3]	=	4	5	2	3	7	9	13	11	17	21	29	31	False
9 – [4]	<	4	5	2	3	7	9	13	11	17	21	29	31	False
9 – [5]	<	4	4	2	3	7	9	13	11	17	21	29	31	False
9 – [4]	<	4	3	2	3	7	9	13	11	17	21	29	31	False
9 – [3]	=	4	3	2	3	7	9	13	11	17	21	29	31	False
	Swap(f,d)	4	3	2	3	7	9	13	11	17	21	29	31	False

Array did not change. Because of f=3 and d=3

2	3	7	9	13	11	17	21	29	31
----------	----------	----------	----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------

6 comparison and 0 displacement done.

→ *Sort(table,4,5)*

Pivot value = c[4] = 13

<i>Compare Pivot-current</i>	<i>Compare Result</i>	<i>Up</i>	<i>down</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>isChanged</i>
		4	5	2	3	7	9	13	11	17	21	29	31	-
<i>13 – [4]</i>	=	5	5	2	3	7	9	13	11	17	21	29	31	<i>False</i>
<i>13 – [5]</i>	>	5	5	2	3	7	9	13	11	17	21	29	31	<i>False</i>
	<i>Swap(f,d)</i>	5	5	2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31	<i>True</i>

2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31
---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----

3 comparison and 1 displacement done.

Sorted array:

2	3	7	9	11	13	17	21	29	31
---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----

In total 71 comparison 5 displacement.

3) $C = \{5, 2, 13, 9, 1, 7, 6, 8, 1, 15, 4, 11\}$

- Applying Shell sort:

$n = 12$

[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]
5	2	13	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	4	11

Our first gap is $n/2$.

Gap = $n / 2 = 12 / 2 = 6$.

Initial array:

5	2	13	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	4	11
---	---	----	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	---	----

Subarray	Comparing elements	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]	isChanged
0 - 6	0 - 6	5	2	13	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	4	11	False
1 - 7	1 - 7	5	2	13	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	4	11	False
2 - 8	2 - 8	5	2	1	9	1	7	6	8	13	15	4	11	True
3 - 9	3 - 9	5	2	1	9	1	7	6	8	13	15	4	11	False
4 - 10	4 - 10	5	2	1	9	1	7	6	8	13	15	4	11	False
5 - 11	5 - 11	5	2	1	9	1	7	6	8	13	15	4	11	False

Note: The blue boxes are the array's current state after the comparison process.

When gap is equal 6, **6 comparison** and **1 displacement** done.

gap = (int) (gap / 2.2);

gap = (int) (6 / 2.2) = 2.

When gap = 2;

Initial array:

5	2	1	9	1	7	6	8	13	15	4	11
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	---	----

<i>Subarray</i>	<i>Comparing elements</i>	<i>[0]</i>	<i>[1]</i>	<i>[2]</i>	<i>[3]</i>	<i>[4]</i>	<i>[5]</i>	<i>[6]</i>	<i>[7]</i>	<i>[8]</i>	<i>[9]</i>	<i>[10]</i>	<i>[11]</i>	<i>isChanged</i>
0 - 2	0 - 2	1	2	5	9	1	7	6	8	13	15	4	11	True
1 - 3	1 - 3	1	2	5	9	1	7	6	8	13	15	4	11	False
0 - 2 - 4	2 - 4	1	2	1	9	5	7	6	8	13	15	4	11	True
0 - 2 - 4	0 - 2	1	2	1	9	5	7	6	8	13	15	4	11	False
1 - 3 - 5	3 - 5	1	2	1	7	5	9	6	8	13	15	4	11	True
1 - 3 - 5	1 - 3	1	2	1	7	5	9	6	8	13	15	4	11	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6	4 - 6	1	2	1	7	5	9	6	8	13	15	4	11	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6	2 - 4	1	2	1	7	5	9	6	8	13	15	4	11	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6	0 - 2	1	2	1	7	5	9	6	8	13	15	4	11	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7	5 - 7	1	2	1	7	5	8	6	9	13	15	4	11	True
1 - 3 - 5 - 7	3 - 5	1	2	1	7	5	8	6	9	13	15	4	11	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7	1 - 3	1	2	1	7	5	8	6	9	13	15	4	11	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8	6 - 8	1	2	1	7	5	8	6	9	13	15	4	11	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8	4 - 6	1	2	1	7	5	8	6	9	13	15	4	11	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8	2 - 4	1	2	1	7	5	8	6	9	13	15	4	11	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8	0 - 2	1	2	1	7	5	8	6	9	13	15	4	11	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9	7 - 9	1	2	1	7	5	8	6	9	13	15	4	11	False

1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9	5 - 7	1	2	1	7	5	8	6	9	13	15	4	11	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9	3 - 5	1	2	1	7	5	8	6	9	13	15	4	11	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9	<u>1 - 3</u>	1	2	1	7	5	8	6	9	13	15	4	11	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8 - 10	<u>8 - 10</u>	1	2	1	7	5	8	6	9	4	15	13	11	True
0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8 - 10	6 - 8	1	2	1	7	5	8	4	9	6	15	13	11	True
0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8 - 10	4 - 6	1	2	1	7	4	8	5	9	6	15	13	11	True
0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8 - 10	2 - 4	1	2	1	7	4	8	5	9	6	15	13	11	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8 - 10	0 - 2	1	2	1	7	4	8	5	9	6	15	13	11	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9 - 11	<u>9 - 11</u>	1	2	1	7	4	8	5	9	6	11	13	15	True
1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9 - 11	7 - 9	1	2	1	7	4	8	5	9	6	11	13	15	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9 - 11	5 - 7	1	2	1	7	4	8	5	9	6	11	13	15	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9 - 11	3 - 5	1	2	1	7	4	8	5	9	6	11	13	15	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9 - 11	<u>1 - 3</u>	1	2	1	7	4	8	5	9	6	11	13	15	False

Note: The blue boxes are the array's current state after the comparison process.

When gap is equal 2, **30 comparison** and **8 displacement** done.

gap = (int) (gap / 2.2);

gap = (int) (2 / 2) = 1.

When gap = 1;

Initial array:

1	2	1	7	4	8	5	9	6	11	13	15
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----

<i>Subarray</i>	<i>Comparing elements</i>	<i>[0]</i>	<i>[1]</i>	<i>[2]</i>	<i>[3]</i>	<i>[4]</i>	<i>[5]</i>	<i>[6]</i>	<i>[7]</i>	<i>[8]</i>	<i>[9]</i>	<i>[10]</i>	<i>[11]</i>	<i>isChanged</i>
0 - 1	0 - 1	1	2	1	7	4	8	5	9	6	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2	1 - 2	1	1	2	7	4	8	5	9	6	11	13	15	True
0 - 1 - 2	0 - 1	1	1	2	7	4	8	5	9	6	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3	2 - 3	1	1	2	7	4	8	5	9	6	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3	1 - 2	1	1	2	7	4	8	5	9	6	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3	0 - 1	1	1	2	7	4	8	5	9	6	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4	3 - 4	1	1	2	4	7	8	5	9	6	11	13	15	True
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4	2 - 3	1	1	2	4	7	8	5	9	6	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4	1 - 2	1	1	2	4	7	8	5	9	6	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4	0 - 1	1	1	2	4	7	8	5	9	6	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5	4 - 5	1	1	2	4	7	8	5	9	6	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5	3 - 4	1	1	2	4	7	8	5	9	6	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5	2 - 3	1	1	2	4	7	8	5	9	6	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5	1 - 2	1	1	2	4	7	8	5	9	6	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5	0 - 1	1	1	2	4	7	8	5	9	6	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6	5 - 6	1	1	2	4	7	5	8	9	6	11	13	15	True
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6	4 - 5	1	1	2	4	5	7	8	9	6	11	13	15	True
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6	3 - 4	1	1	2	4	5	7	8	9	6	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6	2 - 3	1	1	2	4	5	7	8	9	6	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6	1 - 2	1	1	2	4	5	7	8	9	6	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6	0 - 1	1	1	2	4	5	7	8	9	6	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7	6 - 7	1	1	2	4	5	7	8	9	6	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7	5 - 6	1	1	2	4	5	7	8	9	6	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7	4 - 5	1	1	2	4	5	7	8	9	6	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7	3 - 4	1	1	2	4	5	7	8	9	6	11	13	15	False

0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7	2-3	1	1	2	4	5	7	8	9	6	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7	1-2	1	1	2	4	5	7	8	9	6	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7	0-1	1	1	2	4	5	7	8	9	6	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8	7-8	1	1	2	4	5	7	8	6	9	11	13	15	True
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8	6-7	1	1	2	4	5	7	6	8	9	11	13	15	True
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8	5-6	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	True
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8	4-5	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8	3-4	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8	2-3	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8	1-2	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8	0-1	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9	8-9	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9	7-8	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9	6-7	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9	5-6	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9	4-5	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9	3-4	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9	2-3	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False

0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9	1-2	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9	0-1	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9-10	9-10	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9-10	8-9	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9-10	7-8	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9-10	6-7	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9-10	5-6	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9-10	4-5	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9-10	3-4	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9-10	2-3	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9-10	1-2	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9-10	0-1	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7- 8-9-10- 11	10-11	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7- 8-9-10- 11	9-10	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7- 8-9-10- 11	8-9	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7- 8-9-10- 11	7-8	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False

8 - 9 - 10 - 11														
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11	6 - 7	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11	5 - 6	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11	4 - 5	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11	3 - 4	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11	2 - 3	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11	1 - 2	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11	0 - 1	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False

Note: The blue boxes are the array's current state after the comparison process.

When gap is equal 1, **66 comparison** and **7 displacement** done.

In total 102 comparison and 16 displacement

- Applying merge sort

$C = \{5, 2, 13, 9, 1, 7, 6, 8, 1, 15, 4, 11\}$

$n = 12$

[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]
5	2	13	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	4	11

$n = n / 2$

$n = n / 2$

5	2	13	9	1	7
---	---	----	---	---	---

6	8	1	15	4	11
---	---	---	----	---	----

$n = n / 2$

$n = n / 2$

5	2	13
---	---	----

9	1	7
---	---	---

$n = n / 2$

5

2	3
---	---

2

3

1) Compare 2 and 13. And associate as sorted version.

Output:

2	13
---	----

2) Compare

5

 and

2	13
---	----

- Compare $5 - 2 \rightarrow$

2

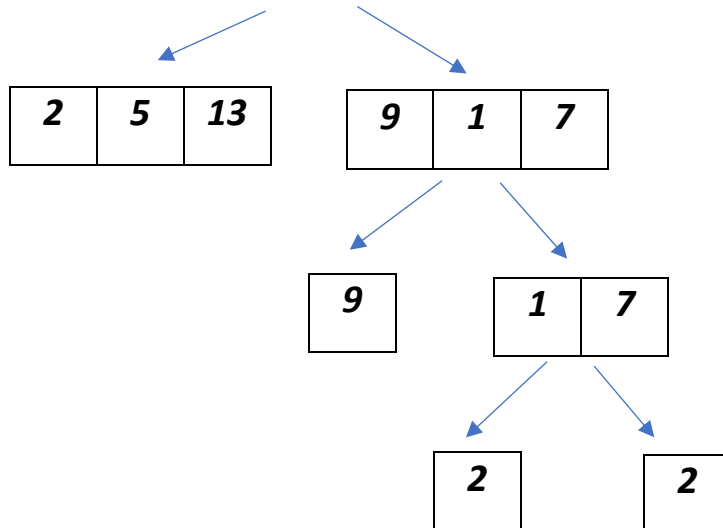
- Compare $5 - 13 \rightarrow$

2	5
---	---

- Add 13 \rightarrow

2	5	13
---	---	----

3)



4) Compare 1 and 7. And associate as sorted version.

Output:

1	7
---	---

5) Compare

9

 and

1	7
---	---

- Compare $9 - 1 \rightarrow$

1

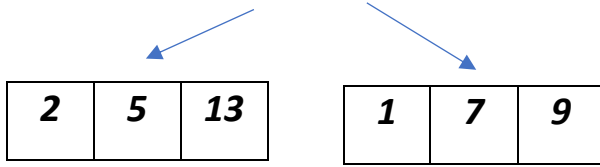
- Compare $9 - 7 \rightarrow$

1	7
---	---

6)

- *Add 9* →

1	7	9
---	---	---



- *Compare 2 - 1* →

1

- *Compare 2 - 7* →

1	2
---	---

- *Compare 5 - 7* →

1	2	5
---	---	---

- *Compare 13 - 7* →

1	2	5	7
---	---	---	---

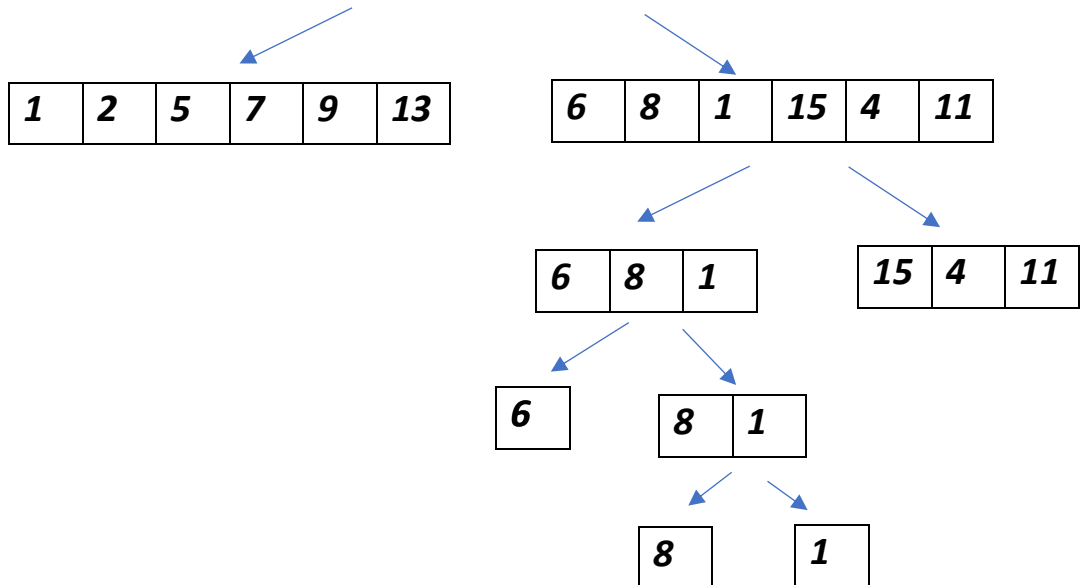
- *Compare 13 - 9* →

1	2	5	7	9
---	---	---	---	---

- *Add 13* →

1	2	5	7	9	13
---	---	---	---	---	----

7)



8) Compare 8 and 1. And associate as sorted version.

Output:

1	8
---	---

9) Compare

6

and

1	8
---	---

- Compare 6 – 1 →

1

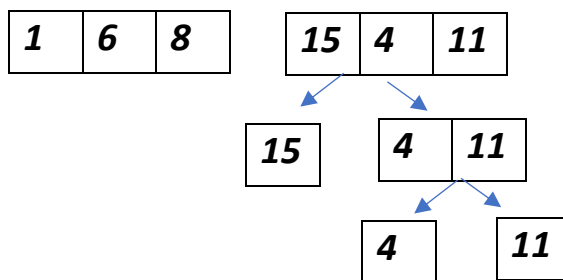
- Compare 6 – 8 →

1	6
---	---

- Add 8 →

1	6	8
---	---	---

10)



11) Compare 4 and 11. And associate as sorted version.

Output:

4	11
---	----

12)

Compare

15

and

4	11
---	----

- Compare 15 – 4 →

4

- Compare 15 – 11 →

4	11
---	----

- Add 15 →

4	11	15
---	----	----

13)

1	6	8
---	---	---

4	11	15
---	----	----

- *Compare 1 - 4* →

1

- *Compare 6 - 4* →

1	4
---	---
- *Compare 6 - 11* →


1	4	6
---	---	---
- *Compare 8 - 11* →

1	4	6	8
---	---	---	---
- *Add 11* →

1	4	6	8	11
---	---	---	---	----
- *Add 15* →

1	4	6	8	11	15
---	---	---	---	----	----

14)



1	2	5	7	9	13
---	---	---	---	---	----

1	4	6	8	11	15
---	---	---	---	----	----

- *Compare 1 - 1* →

1

- *Compare 1 - 4* →

1	1
---	---
- *Compare 2 - 4* →

1	1	2
---	---	---
- *Compare 5 - 4* →

1	1	2	4
---	---	---	---

- *Compare 5 - 6* →

1	1	2	4	5
---	---	---	---	---
- *Compare 7 - 6* →

1	1	2	4	5	6
---	---	---	---	---	---
- *Compare 7 - 8* →

1	1	2	4	5	6	7
---	---	---	---	---	---	---
- *Compare 9 - 8* →

1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
- *Compare 9 - 11* →

1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
- *Compare 13 - 11* →

1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----
- *Compare 13 - 15* →

1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----
- *Add 15* →

1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----

Sorted array:

1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----

Result:

*In this sorting algorithm, **32 comparison** done.*

- Applying heap sort

C = {5, 2, 13, 9, 1, 7, 6, 8, 1, 15, 4, 11}

n = 12

[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]
5	2	13	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	4	11

We have to do two steps for converting that array to the increasing order array.

- 1) Build a max heap from array.***
- 2) Shrink the heap.***

Build process

```
private <T extends Comparable<T>> void buildHeap(T[] table) {  
    int n = 1;  
    // Invariant: table[0 . . . n - 1] is a heap.  
    while (n < table.length) {  
        n++; // Add a new item to the heap and reheap.  
        int child = n - 1;  
        int parent = (child - 1) / 2; // Find parent.  
        while (parent >= 0  
            && table[parent].compareTo(table[child]) < 0) {  
            swap(table, parent, child);  
            child = parent;  
            parent = (child - 1) / 2;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

I start to control of child parent relation from index 1. Every index which I controled, I looked at its parent up to root. If necessary I swap the values. Parent = (child-1)/2

Initial array:

5	2	13	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	4	11
---	---	----	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	---	----

<i>Current child index</i>	<i>Comparing elements</i>	<i>[0]</i>	<i>[1]</i>	<i>[2]</i>	<i>[3]</i>	<i>[4]</i>	<i>[5]</i>	<i>[6]</i>	<i>[7]</i>	<i>[8]</i>	<i>[9]</i>	<i>[10]</i>	<i>[11]</i>	<i>isChanged</i>
1	1 – 0	5	2	13	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	4	11	False
2	2 – 0	13	2	5	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	4	11	True
3	3 – 1	13	9	5	2	1	7	6	8	1	15	4	11	True
3	1 – 0	13	9	5	2	1	7	6	8	1	15	4	11	False
4	4 – 1	13	9	5	2	1	7	6	8	1	15	4	11	False
4	1 – 0	13	9	5	2	1	7	6	8	1	15	4	11	False
5	5 – 2	13	9	7	2	1	5	6	8	1	15	4	11	True
5	2 – 0	13	9	7	2	1	5	6	8	1	15	4	11	False
6	6 – 2	13	9	7	2	1	5	6	8	1	15	4	11	False
6	2 – 0	13	9	7	2	1	5	6	8	1	15	4	11	False
7	7 – 3	13	9	7	8	1	5	6	2	1	15	4	11	True
7	3 – 1	13	9	7	8	1	5	6	2	1	15	4	11	False
7	1 – 0	13	9	7	8	1	5	6	2	1	15	4	11	False
8	8 – 3	13	9	7	8	1	5	6	2	1	15	4	11	False
8	3 – 1	13	9	7	8	1	5	6	2	1	15	4	11	False
8	1 – 0	13	9	7	8	1	5	6	2	1	15	4	11	False
9	9 – 4	13	9	7	8	15	5	6	2	1	1	4	11	True
9	4 – 1	13	15	7	8	9	5	6	2	1	1	4	11	True

9	1 - 0	15	13	7	8	9	5	6	2	1	1	4	11	True
10	10 - 4	15	13	7	8	9	5	6	2	1	1	4	11	False
10	4 - 1	15	13	7	8	9	5	6	2	1	1	4	11	False
10	1 - 0	15	13	7	8	9	5	6	2	1	1	4	11	False
11	11 - 5	15	13	7	8	9	11	6	2	1	1	4	5	True
11	5 - 2	15	13	11	8	9	7	6	2	1	1	4	5	True
11	2 - 0	15	13	11	8	9	7	6	2	1	1	4	5	True

In build process, 25 comparison and 10 displacement done

Max heap:

15	13	11	8	9	7	6	2	1	1	4	5
----	----	----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Shrink process

```
private <T extends Comparable<T>> void shrinkHeap(T[] table) {
    int n = table.length;
    // Invariant: table[0 . . . n - 1] forms a heap.
    // table[n . . . table.length - 1] is sorted.
    while (n > 0) {
        n--;
        swap(table, 0, n);
        // table[1 . . . n - 1] form a heap.
        // table[n . . . table.length - 1] is sorted.
        int parent = 0;
        while (true) {
            int leftChild = 2 * parent + 1;
            if (leftChild >= n) {
                break; // No more children.
            }
            int rightChild = leftChild + 1;
            // Find the larger of the two children.
            int maxChild = leftChild;
            if (rightChild < n // There is a right child.
                && table[leftChild].compareTo(table[rightChild]) < 0) {
                maxChild = rightChild;
            }
            swap(table, parent, maxChild);
            parent = maxChild;
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
    // If the parent is smaller than the larger child,
    if (table[parent].compareTo(table[maxChild]) < 0){
        // Swap the parent and child.
        swap(table, parent, maxChild);
        // Continue at the child level.
        parent = maxChild;
    } else { // Heap property is restored.
        break; // Exit the loop.
    }
}
}
}
}

```

Left child = 2 * parent + 1

Right child = 2 * parent + 2

While the blue box represents the current index, the green box represents the sorted section.

Left child index	Right child index	Compare notes	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]	isChanged
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	5	13	11	8	9	7	6	2	1	1	4	15	True
1	2	[1] > [2] Swap [0] and [1]	13	5	11	8	9	7	6	2	1	1	4	15	True
3	4	[4] > [3] Swap [1] and [4]	13	9	11	8	5	7	6	2	1	1	4	15	True
9	10	[8] = [9] < [4].	13	9	11	8	5	7	6	2	1	1	4	15	False

		No swap													
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	4	9	11	8	5	7	6	2	1	1	13	15	True
1	2	[2] > [1] Swap [0] and [2]	11	9	4	8	5	7	6	2	1	1	13	15	True
5	6	[5] > [6] Swap [2] and [5]	11	9	7	8	5	4	6	2	1	1	13	15	True
11	12	There is no 11 th and 12 th index in our array.	11	9	7	8	5	4	6	2	1	1	13	15	False
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	1	9	7	8	5	4	6	2	1	11	13	15	True
1	2	[1] > [2] Swap [0] and [1]	9	1	7	8	5	4	6	2	1	11	13	15	True
3	4	[3] > [4] Swap [1] and [3]	9	8	7	1	5	4	6	2	1	11	13	15	True
7	8	[7] > [8]	9	8	7	2	5	4	6	1	1	11	13	15	True

		Swap [3] and [7]													
15	16	There is no 15 th and 16 th index in our array.	9	8	7	2	5	4	6	1	1	11	13	15	False
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	1	8	7	2	5	4	6	1	9	11	13	15	True
1	2	[1] > [2] Swap [0] and [1]	8	1	7	2	5	4	6	1	9	11	13	15	True
3	4	[4] > [3] Swap [1] and [4]	8	5	7	2	1	4	6	1	9	11	13	15	True
9	10	There is no 9 th and 10 th index in our array.	8	5	7	2	1	4	6	1	9	11	13	15	False
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	1	5	7	2	1	4	6	8	9	11	13	15	True
1	2	[2] > [1] Swap [0] and [2]	7	5	1	2	1	4	6	8	9	11	13	15	True

5	6	[6] > [5] Swap [2] and [6]	7	5	6	2	1	4	1	8	9	11	13	15	True
13	14	There is no 13 th and 14 th index in our array.	7	5	6	2	1	4	1	8	9	11	13	15	False
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	1	5	6	2	1	4	7	8	9	11	13	15	True
1	2	[2] > [1] Swap [0] and [2]	6	5	1	2	1	4	7	8	9	11	13	15	True
5	6	There is no 6 th index in our array.	6	5	1	2	1	4	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	4	5	1	2	1	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	True
1	2	[1] > [2] Swap [0] and [1]	5	4	1	2	1	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	True

3	4	[3] > [4] but [3] < [1]. No swap	5	4	1	2	1	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	1	4	1	2	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	True
1	2	[1] > [2] Swap [0] and [1]	4	1	1	2	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	True
3	4	There is no 4th index in our array.	4	1	1	2	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	2	1	1	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	True
1	2	[1] > [2] But [0] > all of them.	2	1	1	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	True

1	2	There is no 2 th index in our array.	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	False
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	True

In shrink process, 35 comparison and 25 displacement done

Sorted array:

1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----

In total 60 comparison and 35 displacement

- **Applying QuickSort:**

$C = \{5, 2, 13, 9, 1, 7, 6, 8, 1, 15, 4, 11\}$

[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]
5	2	13	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	4	11

```
protected <T extends Comparable<T>> void quickSort(T[] table, int first, int last) {  
    if (first < last) {  
        int pivIndex = partition(table, first, last);  
        quickSort(table, first, pivIndex - 1);  
        quickSort(table, pivIndex + 1, last);  
    }  
}
```

```
protected <T extends Comparable<T>> int partition(T[] table, int first, int last) {  
    T pivot = table[first];  
    int up = first; int down = last;  
    do {  
        while ((up < last) && (pivot.compareTo(table[up]) >= 0)) {  
            up++;  
        }  
        while (pivot.compareTo(table[down]) < 0) {  
            down--;  
        }  
        if (up < down) {  
            swap(table, up, down);  
        }  
    } while (up < down); // Repeat while up is left of down.  
    swap(table, first, down);  
    return down;  
}
```

→ Sort(table,0,11)

Pivot value = c[0] = 5

Compare Pivot-current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	isChanged
		0	11	5	2	13	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	4	11	-
5 - [0]	=	1	11	5	2	13	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	4	11	False
5 - [1]	>	2	11	5	2	13	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	4	11	False
5 - [2]	<	2	11	5	2	13	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	4	11	False
5 - [11]	<	2	10	5	2	13	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	4	11	False
5 - [10]	>	2	10	5	2	13	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	4	11	False
	Swap(u,d)	2	10	5	2	4	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	13	11	True
5 - [2]	>	3	10	5	2	4	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	13	11	False
5 - [3]	<	3	10	5	2	4	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	13	11	False
5 - [10]	<	3	9	5	2	4	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	13	11	False
5 - [9]	<	3	8	5	2	4	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	13	11	False
5 - [8]	>	3	8	5	2	4	9	1	7	6	8	1	15	13	11	False
	Swap(u,d)	3	8	5	2	4	1	1	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	True
5 - [3]	>	4	8	5	2	4	1	1	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
5 - [4]	>	5	8	5	2	4	1	1	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
5 - [5]	<	5	8	5	2	4	1	1	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
5 - [8]	<	5	7	5	2	4	1	1	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
5 - [7]	<	5	6	5	2	4	1	1	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
5 - [6]	<	5	5	5	2	4	1	1	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False

5 – [5]	<	5	4	5	2	4	1	1	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
5 – [4]	>	5	4	5	2	4	1	1	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
	Swap(f,d)	5	4	1	2	4	1	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	True

1	2	4	1	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11
----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	-----------	-----------	-----------

21 comparison and 3 displacement done.

➔ **Sort(table,0,3)**
Pivot value = c[0] = 1

Compare Pivot-current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	isChanged
		0	3	1	2	4	1	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	-
1 – [0]	=	1	3	1	2	4	1	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
1 – [1]	<	1	3	1	2	4	1	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
1 – [3]	=	1	3	1	2	4	1	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
	Swap(u,d)	1	3	1	1	4	2	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	True
1 – [1]	=	2	3	1	1	4	2	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
1 – [2]	<	2	3	1	1	4	2	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
1 – [3]	<	2	2	1	1	4	2	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
1 – [2]	<	2	1	1	1	4	2	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
1 – [1]	=	2	1	1	1	4	2	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
	Swap(f,d)	2	1	1	1	4	2	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	True

1	1	4	2	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----

10 comparison and 2 displacement done.

→ Sort(table,2,3)

Pivot value = c[2] = 4

Compare Pivot- current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	isChanged
		2	3	1	1	4	2	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	-
4 – [2]	=	3	3	1	1	4	2	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
4 – [3]	>	3	3	1	1	4	2	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
	Swap(f,d)	3	3	1	1	2	4	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	True

1	1	2	4	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----

3 comparison and 1 displacement done.

→ Sort(table,5,11)

Pivot value = c[5] = 7

Compare Pivot-current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	isChanged
		5	11	1	1	2	4	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	-
7 – [5]	=	6	11	1	1	2	4	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False

7 – [6]	>	7	11	1	1	2	4	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
7 – [7]	<	7	11	1	1	2	4	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
7 – [11]	<	7	10	1	1	2	4	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
7 – [10]	<	7	9	1	1	2	4	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
7 – [9]	<	7	8	1	1	2	4	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
7 – [8]	<	7	7	1	1	2	4	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
7 – [7]	<	7	6	1	1	2	4	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
7 – [6]	>	7	6	1	1	2	4	5	7	6	8	9	15	13	11	False
	Swap(f,d)	7	6	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	True

1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11
----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	-----------	-----------	-----------

10 comparison and 1 displacement done.

→ Sort(table,7,11)

Pivot value = c[7] = 8

Compare Pivot-current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	isChanged
		7	11	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	-
8 – [7]	=	8	11	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	False

8 – [8]	<	8	11	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	False
8 – [11]	<	8	10	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	False
8 – [10]	<	8	9	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	False
8 – [9]	<	8	8	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	False
8 – [8]	<	8	7	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	False
8 – [7]	=	8	7	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	False
	Swap(f,d)	8	7	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	False

On last stage, in spite of swap, there is no displacement. Because of f =7 and d = 7, so it wont change.

1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11
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8 comparison and 0 displacement done.

→ Sort(table,8,11)

Pivot value = c[8] = 9

Compare Pivot-current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	isChanged
		8	11	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	-
9 – [8]	=	9	11	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	False

9 – [9]	<	9	11	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	False
9 – [11]	<	9	10	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	False
9 – [10]	<	9	9	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	False
9 – [9]	<	9	8	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	False
9 – [8]	=	9	8	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	False
	Swap(f,d)	9	8	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	False

On last stage, in spite of swap, there is no displacement. Because of f = 8 and d = 8, so it wont change.

1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11
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7 comparison and 0 displacement done.

→ Sort(table,9,11)

Pivot value = c[9] = 15

Compare Pivot- current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	isChanged
		9	11	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	-
15 – [9]	=	10	11	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	False
15 – [10]	>	11	11	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	False

<i>15</i> –[11]	>	11	11	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	15	13	11	<i>False</i>
	<i>Swap(f,d)</i>	11	11	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15	<i>True</i>

4 comparison and 1 displacement done.

Sorted array:

1	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	13	15
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----

In total 53 comparison and 8 displacement done.

4) $D = \{ 'S', 'B', 'I', 'M', 'H', 'Q', 'C', 'L', 'R', 'E', 'P', 'K' \}$

- Applying Shell sort:

$n = 12$

[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]
S	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	K

Our first gap is $n/2$.

Gap = $n / 2 = 12 / 2 = 6$.

Subarray	Comparing elements	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]	isChanged
0 - 6	0 - 6	C	B	I	M	H	Q	S	L	R	E	P	K	True
1 - 7	1 - 7	C	B	I	M	H	Q	S	L	R	E	P	K	False
2 - 8	2 - 8	C	B	I	M	H	Q	S	L	R	E	P	K	False
3 - 9	3 - 9	C	B	I	E	H	Q	S	L	R	M	P	K	True
4 - 10	4 - 10	C	B	I	E	H	Q	S	L	R	M	P	K	False
5 - 11	5 - 11	C	B	I	E	H	K	S	L	R	M	P	Q	True

Initial array:

S	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	K
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Note: The blue boxes are the array's current state after the comparison process.

When gap is equal 6, **6 comparison** and **3 displacement** done.

gap = (int) (gap / 2.2);

gap = (int) (6 / 2.2) = 2.

When gap = 2;

Initial array:

<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>
----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------

<i>Subarray</i>	<i>Comparing elements</i>	<i>[0]</i>	<i>[1]</i>	<i>[2]</i>	<i>[3]</i>	<i>[4]</i>	<i>[5]</i>	<i>[6]</i>	<i>[7]</i>	<i>[8]</i>	<i>[9]</i>	<i>[10]</i>	<i>[11]</i>	<i>isChanged</i>
<i>0 - 2</i>	<i>0 - 2</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>False</i>
<i>1 - 3</i>	<i>1 - 3</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>False</i>
<i>0 - 2 - 4</i>	<i>2 - 4</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>True</i>
<i>0 - 2 - 4</i>	<i>0 - 2</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>False</i>
<i>1 - 3 - 5</i>	<i>3 - 5</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>False</i>
<i>1 - 3 - 5</i>	<i>1 - 3</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>False</i>
<i>0 - 2 - 4 - 6</i>	<i>4 - 6</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>False</i>
<i>0 - 2 - 4 - 6</i>	<i>2 - 4</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>False</i>
<i>0 - 2 - 4 - 6</i>	<i>0 - 2</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>False</i>
<i>1 - 3 - 5 - 7</i>	<i>5 - 7</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>False</i>
<i>1 - 3 - 5 - 7</i>	<i>3 - 5</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>False</i>
<i>1 - 3 - 5 - 7</i>	<i>1 - 3</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>False</i>
<i>0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8</i>	<i>6 - 8</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>True</i>
<i>0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8</i>	<i>4 - 6</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>False</i>
<i>0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8</i>	<i>2 - 4</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>False</i>
<i>0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8</i>	<i>0 - 2</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>False</i>
<i>1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9</i>	<i>7 - 9</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>False</i>
<i>1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9</i>	<i>5 - 7</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>False</i>

1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9	3 - 5	C	B	H	E	I	K	R	L	S	M	P	Q	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9	<u>1 - 3</u>	C	B	H	E	I	K	R	L	S	M	P	Q	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8 - 10	<u>8 - 10</u>	C	B	H	E	I	K	R	L	P	M	S	Q	True
0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8 - 10	6 - 8	C	B	H	E	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	True
0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8 - 10	4 - 6	C	B	H	E	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8 - 10	2 - 4	C	B	H	E	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 2 - 4 - 6 - 8 - 10	0 - 2	C	B	H	E	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9 - 11	<u>9 - 11</u>	C	B	H	E	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9 - 11	7 - 9	C	B	H	E	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9 - 11	5 - 7	C	B	H	E	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9 - 11	3 - 5	C	B	H	E	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
1 - 3 - 5 - 7 - 9 - 11	<u>1 - 3</u>	C	B	H	E	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False

Note: The blue boxes are the array's current state after the comparison process.

When gap is equal 2, **30 comparison** and **4 displacement** done.

gap = (int) (gap / 2.2);

gap = (int) (2 / 2) = 1.

When gap = 1;

initial array:

C	B	H	E	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

<i>Subarray</i>	<i>Comparing elements</i>	<i>[0]</i>	<i>[1]</i>	<i>[2]</i>	<i>[3]</i>	<i>[4]</i>	<i>[5]</i>	<i>[6]</i>	<i>[7]</i>	<i>[8]</i>	<i>[9]</i>	<i>[10]</i>	<i>[11]</i>	<i>isChanged</i>
0 - 1	0 - 1	B	C	H	E	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	True
0 - 1 - 2	1 - 2	B	C	H	E	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 1 - 2	0 - 1	B	C	H	E	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3	2 - 3	B	C	E	H	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	True
0 - 1 - 2 - 3	1 - 2	B	C	E	H	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3	0 - 1	B	C	E	H	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4	3 - 4	B	C	E	H	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4	2 - 3	B	C	E	H	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4	1 - 2	B	C	E	H	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4	0 - 1	B	C	E	H	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5	4 - 5	B	C	E	H	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5	3 - 4	B	C	E	H	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5	2 - 3	B	C	E	H	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5	1 - 2	B	C	E	H	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5	0 - 1	B	C	E	H	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6	5 - 6	B	C	E	H	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6	4 - 5	B	C	E	H	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6	3 - 4	B	C	E	H	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6	2 - 3	B	C	E	H	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6	1 - 2	B	C	E	H	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6	0 - 1	B	C	E	H	I	K	P	L	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7	6 - 7	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	P	R	M	S	Q	True
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7	5 - 6	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	P	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7	4 - 5	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	P	R	M	S	Q	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7	3 - 4	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	P	R	M	S	Q	False

0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7	2-3	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	P	R	M	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7	1-2	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	P	R	M	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7	0-1	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	P	R	M	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8	7-8	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	P	R	M	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8	6-7	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	P	R	M	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8	5-6	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	P	R	M	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8	4-5	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	P	R	M	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8	3-4	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	P	R	M	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8	2-3	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	P	R	M	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8	1-2	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	P	R	M	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8	0-1	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	P	R	M	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9	8-9	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	P	M	R	S	Q	True
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9	7-8	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	R	S	Q	True
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9	6-7	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	R	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9	5-6	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	R	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9	4-5	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	R	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9	3-4	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	R	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9	2-3	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	R	S	Q	False

0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9	1-2	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	R	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9	0-1	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	R	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9-10	9-10	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	R	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9-10	8-9	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	R	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9-10	7-8	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	R	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9-10	6-7	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	R	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9-10	5-6	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	R	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9-10	4-5	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	R	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9-10	3-4	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	R	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9-10	2-3	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	R	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9-10	1-2	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	R	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7 -8-9-10	0-1	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	R	S	Q	False
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7- 8-9-10- 11	10-11	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	R	Q	S	True
0-1-2-3- 4-5-6-7- 8-9-10- 11	9-10	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S	True

0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11	8 - 9	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11	7 - 8	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11	6 - 7	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11	5 - 6	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11	4 - 5	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11	3 - 4	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11	2 - 3	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11	1 - 2	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S	False
0 - 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 - 11	0 - 1	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S	False

Note: The blue boxes are the array's current state after the comparison process.

When gap is equal 1, **66 comparison** and **7 displacement** done.

In total 102 comparison and 14 displacement done.

- Applying Merge sort:

$D = \{ 'S', 'B', 'I', 'M', 'H', 'Q', 'C', 'L', 'R', 'E', 'P', 'K' \}$

$n = 12$

[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]
S	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	K

$n = n / 2$

$n = n / 2$

S	B	I	M	H	Q
---	---	---	---	---	---

C	L	R	E	P	K
---	---	---	---	---	---

$n = n / 2$

$n = n / 2$

S	B	I
---	---	---

M	H	Q
---	---	---

$n = n / 2$

S

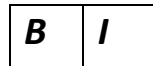
B	I
---	---

B

I

1) Compare B and I. And associate as sorted version.

Output:



2) Compare

S

 and

B	I
---	---

- Compare S - B →

B

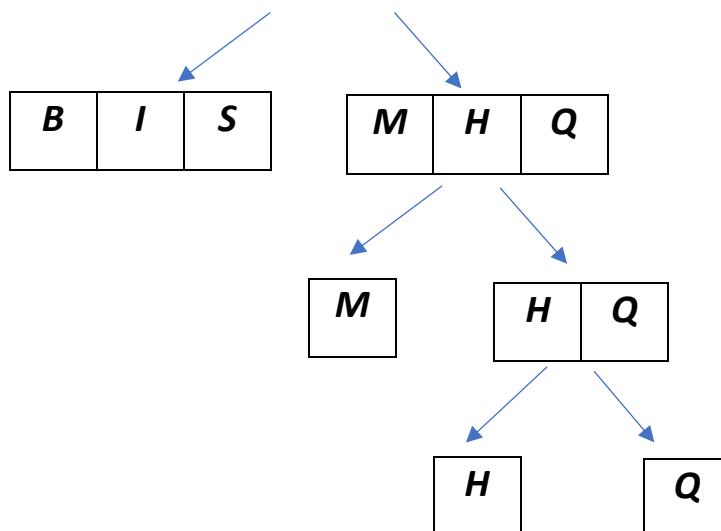
- Compare S - I →

B	I
---	---

- Add S →

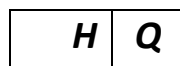
B	I	S
---	---	---

3)



4) Compare H and Q. And associate as sorted version.

Output:



5) Compare

M

 and

H	Q
---	---

- Compare M - H →

H

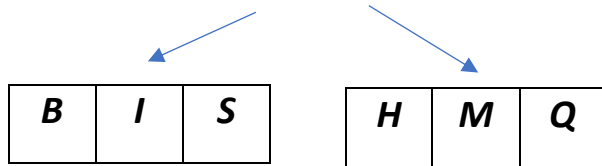
- Compare M - Q →

H	M
---	---

- *Add Q* →

<i>H</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Q</i>
----------	----------	----------

6)



- *Compare B - H* →

<i>B</i>

- *Compare I - H* →

<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>
----------	----------

- *Compare I - M* →

<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>
----------	----------	----------

- *Compare S - M* →

<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>M</i>
----------	----------	----------	----------

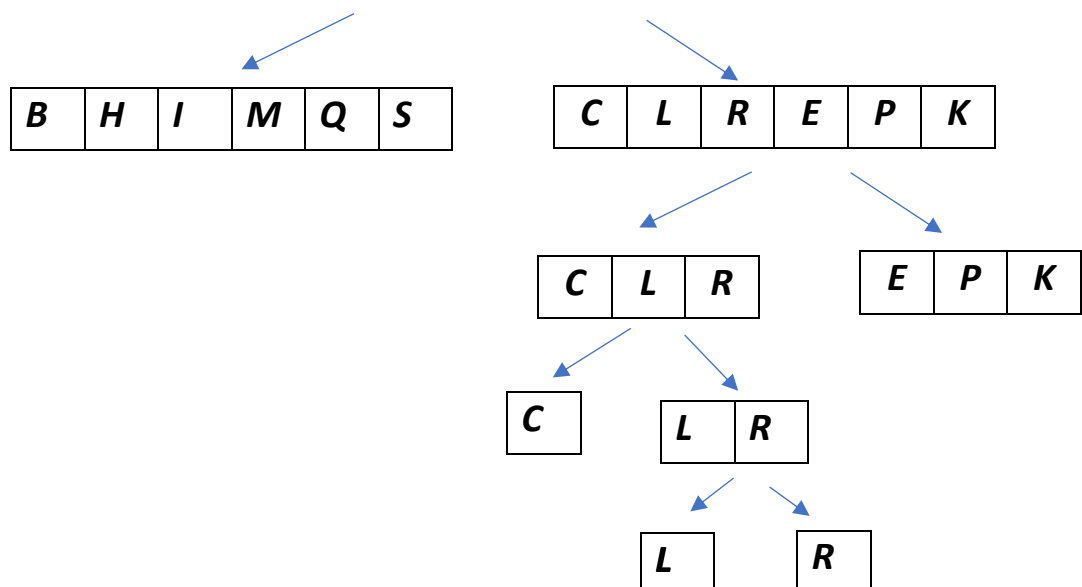
- *Compare S - Q* →

<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Q</i>
----------	----------	----------	----------	----------

- *Add S* →

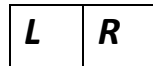
<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>S</i>
----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------

7)



8) Compare *L* and *R*. And associate as sorted version.

Output:



9) Compare



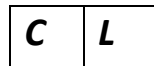
and



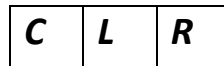
- Compare *C – L* →



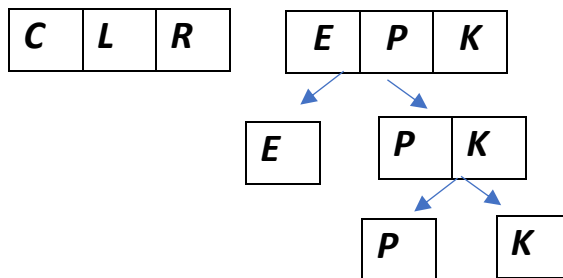
- Add *L* →



- Add *R* →

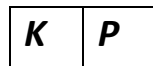


10)



11) Compare *P* and *K*. And associate as sorted version.

Output:

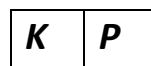


12)

Compare



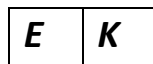
and



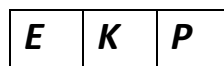
- Compare *E – K* →



- Add *K* →



- Add *P* →



13)

<i>C</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>
----------	----------	----------

<i>E</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>P</i>
----------	----------	----------

- *Compare C - E* →

<i>C</i>

- *Compare L - E* →

<i>C</i>	<i>E</i>
----------	----------
- *Compare L - K* →

<i>C</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>K</i>
----------	----------	----------
- *Compare L - P* →

<i>C</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>L</i>
----------	----------	----------	----------
- *Compare R - P* →

<i>C</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>P</i>
----------	----------	----------	----------	----------
- *Add R* →

<i>C</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>R</i>
----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------

14)

<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>S</i>
----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------

<i>C</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>R</i>
----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------

- *Compare B - C* →

<i>B</i>

- *Compare H - C* →

<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>
----------	----------
- *Compare H - E* →

<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>E</i>
----------	----------	----------
- *Compare H - K* →

<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>H</i>
----------	----------	----------	----------

- Compare I - K →

B	C	E	H	I
---	---	---	---	---
- Compare M - K →

B	C	E	H	I	K
---	---	---	---	---	---
- Compare M - L →

B	C	E	H	I	K	L
---	---	---	---	---	---	---
- Compare M - P →

B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
- Compare Q - P →

B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
- Compare Q - R →

B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	Q
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
- Compare S - R →

B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
- Add S →

B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Sorted array:

B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

In total 30 comparison and 39 displacement done.

- **Applying heap sort:**

$D = \{ 'S', 'B', 'I', 'M', 'H', 'Q', 'C', 'L', 'R', 'E', 'P', 'K' \}$

$n = 12$

[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]
S	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	K

We have to do two steps for converting that array to the increasing order array.

- 1) Build a max heap from array.***
- 2) Shrink the heap.***

Build process

```
private <T extends Comparable<T>> void buildHeap(T[] table) {  
    int n = 1;  
    // Invariant: table[0 . . . n - 1] is a heap.  
    while (n < table.length) {  
        n++; // Add a new item to the heap and reheap.  
        int child = n - 1;  
        int parent = (child - 1) / 2; // Find parent.  
        while (parent >= 0  
            && table[parent].compareTo(table[child]) < 0) {  
            swap(table, parent, child);  
            child = parent;  
            parent = (child - 1) / 2;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

I start to control of child parent relation from index 1. Every index which I controled, I looked at its parent up to root. If necessary I swap the values. Parent = (child-1)/2

Initial array:

<i>S</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>K</i>
----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------	----------

<i>Current child index</i>	<i>Comparing elements</i>	<i>[0]</i>	<i>[1]</i>	<i>[2]</i>	<i>[3]</i>	<i>[4]</i>	<i>[5]</i>	<i>[6]</i>	<i>[7]</i>	<i>[8]</i>	<i>[9]</i>	<i>[10]</i>	<i>[11]</i>	<i>isChanged</i>
1	1 – 0	<i>S</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>False</i>
2	2 – 0	<i>S</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>False</i>
3	3 – 1	<i>S</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>True</i>
3	1 – 0	<i>S</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>False</i>
4	4 – 1	<i>S</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>False</i>
4	1 – 0	<i>S</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>False</i>
5	5 – 2	<i>S</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>True</i>
5	2 – 0	<i>S</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>False</i>
6	6 – 2	<i>S</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>False</i>
6	2 – 0	<i>S</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>False</i>
7	7 – 3	<i>S</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>True</i>
7	3 – 1	<i>S</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>False</i>
7	1 – 0	<i>S</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>False</i>
8	8 – 3	<i>S</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>True</i>
8	3 – 1	<i>S</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>True</i>
8	1 – 0	<i>S</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>False</i>
9	9 – 4	<i>S</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>False</i>
9	4 – 1	<i>S</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>False</i>

9	1 – 0	S	R	Q	M	H	I	C	B	L	E	P	K	False
10	10 – 4	S	R	Q	M	P	I	C	B	L	E	H	K	True
10	4 – 1	S	R	Q	M	P	I	C	B	L	E	H	K	False
10	1 – 0	S	R	Q	M	P	I	C	B	L	E	H	K	False
11	11 – 5	S	R	Q	M	P	K	C	B	L	E	H	I	True
11	5 – 2	S	R	Q	M	P	K	C	B	L	E	H	I	False
11	2 – 0	S	R	Q	M	P	K	C	B	L	E	H	I	False

In build process, 25 comparison and 7 displacement done

Max heap:

S	R	Q	M	P	K	C	B	L	E	H	I
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Shrink process

```
private <T extends Comparable<T>> void shrinkHeap(T[] table) {
    int n = table.length;
    // Invariant: table[0 . . . n - 1] forms a heap.
    // table[n . . . table.length - 1] is sorted.
    while (n > 0) {
        n--;
        swap(table, 0, n);
        // table[1 . . . n - 1] form a heap.
        // table[n . . . table.length - 1] is sorted.
        int parent = 0;
        while (true) {
            int leftChild = 2 * parent + 1;
            if (leftChild >= n) {
                break; // No more children.
            }
            int rightChild = leftChild + 1;
            // Find the larger of the two children.
            int maxChild = leftChild;
            if (rightChild < n // There is a right child.
```

```

        && table[leftChild].compareTo(table[rightChild]) < 0) {
            maxChild = rightChild;
        }
        // If the parent is smaller than the larger child,
        if (table[parent].compareTo(table[maxChild]) < 0){
            // Swap the parent and child.
            swap(table, parent, maxChild);
            // Continue at the child level.
            parent = maxChild;
        } else { // Heap property is restored.
            break; // Exit the loop.
        }
    }
}

```

Left child = 2 * parent + 1

Right child = 2 * parent + 2

While the blue box represents the current index, the green box represents the sorted section.

Left child index	Right child index	Compare notes	[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]	isChanged
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	I	R	Q	M	P	K	C	B	L	E	H	S	True
1	2	[1] > [2] Swap [0] and [1]	R	I	Q	M	P	K	C	B	L	E	H	S	True
3	4	[4] > [3] Swap [1] and [4]	R	P	Q	M	I	K	C	B	L	E	H	S	True

9	10	<i>[10] > [9] But [4] > [10] No swap</i>	R	P	Q	M	I	K	C	B	L	E	H	S	False
-	-	<i>Swap the first value and last value</i>	H	P	Q	M	I	K	C	B	L	E	R	S	True
1	2	<i>[2] > [1] Swap [0] and [2]</i>	Q	P	H	M	I	K	C	B	L	E	R	S	True
5	6	<i>[5] > [6] Swap [1] and [5]</i>	Q	P	K	M	I	H	C	B	L	E	R	S	True
11	12	<i>There is no 12 th index in our array.</i>	Q	P	K	M	I	H	C	B	L	E	R	S	False
-	-	<i>Swap the first value and last value</i>	E	P	K	M	I	H	C	B	L	Q	R	S	True
1	2	<i>[1] > [2] Swap [0] and [1]</i>	P	E	K	M	I	H	C	B	L	Q	R	S	True
3	4	<i>[1] > [2] Swap [1] and [3]</i>	P	M	K	E	I	H	C	B	L	Q	R	S	True
7	8	<i>[8] > [7] Swap [3] and [8]</i>	P	M	K	L	I	H	C	B	E	Q	R	S	True

17	18	There is no 17 th and 18 th index in our array	P	M	K	L	I	H	C	B	E	Q	R	S	False
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	E	M	K	L	I	H	C	B	P	Q	R	S	True
1	2	[1] > [2] Swap [0] and [1]	M	E	K	L	I	H	C	B	P	Q	R	S	True
3	4	[3] > [4] Swap [0] and [3]	M	L	K	E	I	H	C	B	P	Q	R	S	True
7	8	There is no 8 th index in our array	M	L	K	E	I	H	C	B	P	Q	R	S	False
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	B	L	K	E	I	H	C	M	P	Q	R	S	True
1	2	[1] > [2] Swap [0] and [1]	L	B	K	E	I	H	C	M	P	Q	R	S	True
3	4	[4] > [3] Swap [1] and [4]	L	I	K	E	B	H	C	M	P	Q	R	S	True

9	10	There is no 9 th and 10 th index in our array	L	I	K	E	B	H	C	M	P	Q	R	S	False
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	C	I	K	E	B	H	L	M	P	Q	R	S	True
1	2	[2] > [1] Swap [0] and [2]	K	I	C	E	B	H	L	M	P	Q	R	S	True
5	6	There is no 6 th index in our array	K	I	C	E	B	H	L	M	P	Q	R	S	False
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	H	I	C	E	B	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S	True
1	2	[1] > [2] Swap [0] and [1]	I	H	C	E	B	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S	True
3	4	[3] > [4] But [1] > [3] No swap	I	H	C	E	B	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S	False
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	B	H	C	E	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S	True
1	2	[1] > [2] Swap [0] and [1]	H	B	C	E	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S	True

3	4	There is no 4 th index in our array	H	B	C	E	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S	False
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	E	B	C	H	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S	True
1	2	[2] > [1] But [0] > [2] No swap	E	B	C	H	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S	False
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	C	B	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S	True
1	2	There is no 2 th index in our array	C	B	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S	False
-	-	Swap the first value and last value	B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S	True

In shrink process, **35 comparison** and **25 displacement** done

Sorted array:

B	C	E	H	I	K	L	M	P	Q	R	S
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

In total 60 comparison and 32 displacement done.

- Applying quicksort:

$D = \{S, B, I, M, H, Q, C, L, R, E, P, K\}$

[0]	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]	[6]	[7]	[8]	[9]	[10]	[11]
S	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	K

```
protected <T extends Comparable<T>> void quickSort(T[] table, int first, int last) {
    if (first < last) {
        int pivIndex = partition(table, first, last);
        quickSort(table, first, pivIndex - 1);
        quickSort(table, pivIndex + 1, last);
    }
}
```

```
protected <T extends Comparable<T>> int partition(T[] table, int first, int last) {
    T pivot = table[first];
    int up = first; int down = last;
    do {
        while ((up < last) && (pivot.compareTo(table[up]) >= 0)) {
            up++;
        }
        while (pivot.compareTo(table[down]) < 0) {
            down--;
        }
        if (up < down) {
            swap(table, up, down);
        }
    } while (up < down); // Repeat while up is left of down.
    swap(table, first, down);
    return down;
}
```

→ Sort(table,0,11)

Pivot value = c[0] = s

Compare Pivot- current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	isChanged
		0	11	S	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	K	-
S – [0]	=	1	11	S	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	K	False
S – [1]	>	2	11	S	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	K	False
S – [2]	>	3	11	S	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	K	False
S – [3]	>	4	11	S	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	K	False
S – [4]	>	5	11	S	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	K	False
S – [5]	>	6	11	S	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	K	False
S – [6]	>	7	11	S	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	K	False
S – [7]	>	8	11	S	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	K	False
S – [8]	>	9	11	S	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	K	False
S – [9]	>	10	11	S	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	K	False
S – [10]	>	11	11	S	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	K	False
S – [11]	>	11	11	S	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	K	False
	Swap(f,d)	11	11	K	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	S	True

K	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	S
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13 comparison and 1 displacement done.

→ Sort(table,0,10)

Pivot value = c[0] = K

Compare Pivot- current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	isChanged
		0	10	K	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	S	-
K – [0]	=	1	10	K	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	S	False
K – [1]	>	2	10	K	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	S	False
K – [2]	>	3	10	K	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	S	False
K – [3]	<	3	10	K	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	S	False
K – [10]	<	3	9	K	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	S	False
K – [9]	>	3	9	K	B	I	M	H	Q	C	L	R	E	P	S	False
Up < down	Swap(u,d)	3	9	K	B	I	E	H	Q	C	L	R	M	P	S	True
K – [3]	>	4	9	K	B	I	E	H	Q	C	L	R	M	P	S	False
K – [4]	>	5	9	K	B	I	E	H	Q	C	L	R	M	P	S	False
K – [5]	<	5	9	K	B	I	E	H	Q	C	L	R	M	P	S	False
K – [9]	<	5	8	K	B	I	E	H	Q	C	L	R	M	P	S	False

$K - [8]$	<	5	7	K	B	I	E	H	Q	C	L	R	M	P	S	False
$K - [7]$	<	5	6	K	B	I	E	H	Q	C	L	R	M	P	S	False
$K - [6]$	>	5	6	K	B	I	E	H	Q	C	L	R	M	P	S	False
Up < down	Swap(u,d)	5	6	K	B	I	E	H	C	Q	L	R	M	P	S	True
$K - [5]$	>	6	6	K	B	I	E	H	C	Q	L	R	M	P	S	False
$K - [6]$	<	6	5	K	B	I	E	H	C	Q	L	R	M	P	S	False
$K - [5]$	>	6	5	K	B	I	E	H	C	Q	L	R	M	P	S	False
	Swap(f,d)	6	5	C	B	I	E	H	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	True

C	B	I	E	H	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S
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19 comparison and 3 displacement done.

→ Sort(table,0,4)

Pivot value = c[0] = C

Compare Pivot- current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	isChanged
		0	4	C	B	I	E	H	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	-
$C - [0]$	=	1	4	C	B	I	E	H	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	False
$C - [1]$	>	2	4	C	B	I	E	H	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	False
$C - [2]$	<	2	4	C	B	I	E	H	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	False

$C - [4]$	<	2	3	C	B	I	E	H	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	False
$C - [3]$	<	2	2	C	B	I	E	H	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	False
$C - [2]$	<	2	1	C	B	I	E	H	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	False
$C - [1]$	>	2	1	C	B	I	E	H	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	False
	Swap(f,d)	2	1	B	C	I	E	H	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	True

B	C	I	E	H	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S
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8 comparison and 1 displacement done.

→ Sort(table,2,4)

Pivot value = c[2] = I

Compare Pivot- current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	isChanged
		2	4	B	C	I	E	H	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	-
$I - [2]$	=	3	4	B	C	I	E	H	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	False
$I - [3]$	>	4	4	B	C	I	E	H	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	False
$I - [4]$	>	4	4	B	C	I	E	H	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	False
	Swap(f,d)	4	4	B	C	H	E	I	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	True

B	C	H	E	I	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S
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4 comparison and 1 displacement done.

→ Sort(table,2,3)

Pivot value = c[2] = H

Compare Pivot- current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	isChanged
		2	3	B	C	H	E	I	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	-
H – [2]	=	3	3	B	C	H	E	I	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	False
H – [3]	>	3	3	B	C	H	E	I	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	False
	Swap(f,d)	3	3	B	C	E	H	I	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	True

B	C	H	E	I	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S
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3 comparison and 1 displacement done.

→ Sort(table,6,10)

Pivot value = c[6] = Q

Compare Pivot- current	Compare Result	Up	down	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	isChanged
		6	10	B	C	H	E	I	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	-
Q – [6]	=	7	10	B	C	H	E	I	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	False
Q – [7]	>	8	10	B	C	H	E	I	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	False
Q – [8]	<	8	10	B	C	H	E	I	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	False
Q – [10]	>	8	10	B	C	H	E	I	K	Q	L	R	M	P	S	False

	<i>Swap(u,d)</i>	8	10	B	C	H	E	I	K	Q	L	P	M	R	S	<i>True</i>
<i>Q – [8]</i>	>	9	10	B	C	H	E	I	K	Q	L	P	M	R	S	<i>False</i>
<i>Q – [9]</i>	>	10	10	B	C	H	E	I	K	Q	L	P	M	R	S	<i>False</i>
<i>Q – [10]</i>	<	10	9	B	C	H	E	I	K	Q	L	P	M	R	S	<i>False</i>
<i>Q – [9]</i>	>	10	9	B	C	H	E	I	K	Q	L	P	M	R	S	<i>False</i>
	<i>Swap(f,d)</i>	10	9	B	C	H	E	I	K	M	L	P	Q	R	S	<i>True</i>

B	C	H	E	I	K	M	L	P	Q	R	S
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10 comparison and 2 displacement.

→ *Sort(table,6,8)*

Pivot value = c[6] = M

<i>Compare Pivot- current</i>	<i>Compare Result</i>	<i>Up</i>	<i>down</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>isChanged</i>
		6	8	B	C	H	E	I	K	M	L	P	Q	R	S	-
<i>M – [6]</i>	=	7	8	B	C	H	E	I	K	M	L	P	Q	R	S	<i>False</i>
<i>M – [7]</i>	>	8	8	B	C	H	E	I	K	M	L	P	Q	R	S	<i>False</i>
<i>M – [8]</i>	<	8	7	B	C	H	E	I	K	M	L	P	Q	R	S	<i>False</i>
<i>M – [7]</i>	>	8	7	B	C	H	E	I	K	M	L	P	Q	R	S	<i>False</i>

	<i>Swap(f,d)</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>S</i>	<i>True</i>
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5 comparison and 1 displacement.

Sorted array:

<i>B</i>	<i>C</i>	<i>H</i>	<i>E</i>	<i>I</i>	<i>K</i>	<i>L</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>	<i>Q</i>	<i>R</i>	<i>S</i>
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In total 62 comparison and 10 displacement done.