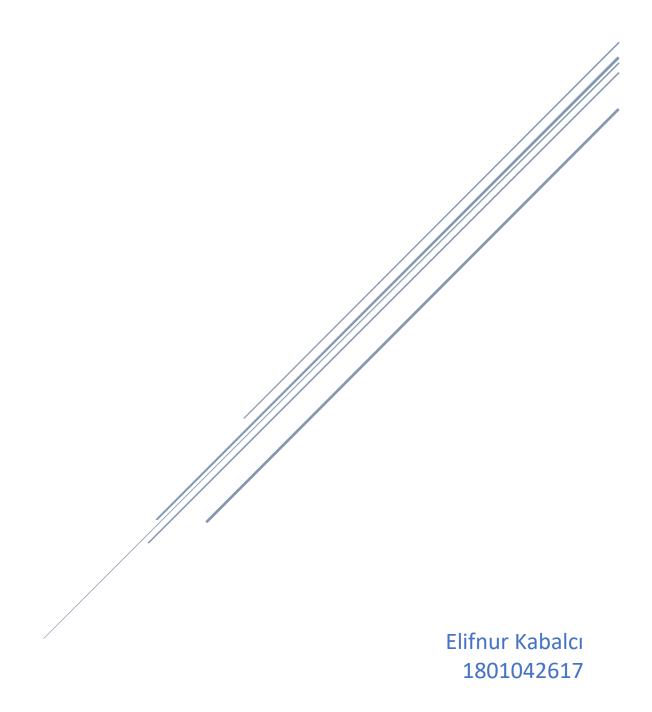
CSE222 HW3 REPORT



```
Array:
          Total execution time: 24 millisecond
          Total execution time: 41 millisecond
          Total execution time: 25 millisecond.
Arraylist:
           Total execution time: 28 millisecond.
TestCase1:
TestCase2: Total execution time: 40 millisecond.
TestCase3: Total execution time: 29 millisecond.
TestCase4: Total execution time: 69 millisecond.
LinkedList:
TestCase1: Total execution time: 25 millisecond.
TestCase2: Total execution time: 37 millisecond.
          Total execution time: 23 millisecond.
TestCase3:
TestCase4: Total execution time: 52 millisecond.
LDLinkedList:
TestCase1: Total execution time: 23 millisecond.
TestCase2: Total execution time: 45 millisecond.
```

TestCase3: Total execution time: 32 millisecond.

TestCase4: Total execution time: 53 millisecond.

Array: Arrays are the most basic data structure in Java and are implemented as a fixed-size sequence of elements of the same type. The time complexity for accessing an element in an array is O(1), which means that it takes the same amount of time to access any element in the array regardless of its position. However, the time complexity for inserting or deleting an element in an array is O(n), where n is the size of the array. This is because when an element is inserted or deleted, all the elements after it have to be shifted to make space or fill the gap, which takes a linear amount of time.

ArrayList: ArrayLists are implemented as resizable arrays that can dynamically grow or shrink as elements are added or removed. The time complexity for accessing an element in an ArrayList is also O(1), which is the same as for arrays. However, the time complexity for inserting or deleting an element in an ArrayList is O(n) on average, where n is the number of elements in the ArrayList. This is because when an element is inserted or deleted, all the elements after it have to be shifted to make space or fill the gap, which takes a linear amount of time. However, the worst-case time complexity for inserting or deleting an element in an ArrayList is O(n), which occurs when the ArrayList has to be resized.

LinkedList: LinkedLists are implemented as a sequence of nodes, where each node contains a reference to the next node in the sequence. The time complexity for accessing an element in a LinkedList is O(n), where n is the position of the element in the list. This is because to access an element, we have to traverse the list from the beginning until we reach the desired element. The time complexity for inserting or deleting an element in a LinkedList is O(1) on average, which means that it takes constant time to insert or delete an element at any position in the list.

Lazy Deletion (LD) Linked List: Lazy Deletion Linked List are a variation of Linked Lists where nodes are marked as deleted instead of being physically removed. The marked nodes are later cleaned up during a traversal of the list. The time complexity of accessing an element in a LD LinkedList is still O(n), the same as a regular LinkedList, but the time complexity for deleting an element is improved to O(1) on average, since it only requires marking the node as deleted instead of removing it.

Therefore, in terms of time complexity, LD LinkedLists have similar characteristics as regular LinkedLists, but with improved performance for deletions. However, LD LinkedLists may require more memory compared to regular LinkedLists due to the marking of deleted nodes. As with any data structure, the choice of which to use depends on the specific requirements of the problem being solved.

In summary, when it comes to time complexity, Arrays and ArrayLists have faster access times than LinkedLists and LDLinkedLists. However, LinkedLists and LDLinkedLists have faster insertion and deletion times than Arrays and ArrayLists. The choice of which data structure to use depends on the specific needs of the application and the operations that will be performed on the data.

ArrayList Outputs:

TestCase1:

```
PS C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17.0.1\bin\java.exe
-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia\bin' 'ar
Creating accounts...
An account with username gizemsungu has been created.
An account with username sibelgulmez has been created.
An account with username gokhankaya has been created.
Logging into an account: sibelgulmez
Sharing post..
Sharing post...
This account is not logged account: gokhankaya
Following gizemsungu
Following gokhankaya
Logging out from account: sibelgulmez
This account is not logged account: gizemsungu
Logging into an account: gokhankaya
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 0 follower(s).
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
Viewing sibelgulmez's posts...
PostID: post1 sibelgulmez: I like Java
PostID: post2 sibelgulmez: Java the coffee..
This user doesnt have any post: gizemsungu
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
Commenting a post of sibelgulmez..
Following sibelgulmez
Following gizemsungu
Sending a message to gizemsungu...
Logging out from account: gokhankaya
```

```
Logging into an account: gizemsungu
Checking outbox...
There is/are 0 message(s) in the outbox.
Checking inbox..
There is/are 1 message(s) in the inbox.
Viewing Inbox:
Message ID: message1
From: 3-gokhankaya
To: 1-gizemsungu
Message: Hi gizem, I am following to you...
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 1 follower(s).
The followers of sibelgulmez are: gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
Viewing sibelgulmez's posts...
PostID: post1 sibelgulmez: I like Java
PostID: post2 sibelgulmez: Java the coffee..
Interactions:
PostID: post1: I like Java
The post has no likes.
The post has no comments.
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
3-gokhankaya
The post has 1 comment(s)...
Comment 1 : (3-gokhankaya) said Hi Sibel, I am gokhan..
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
```

TestCase2:

```
PS C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17.0.1\bin\java.exe'
-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia\bin' 'ar
raylist.TestClass2'
Creating accounts...
An account with username gizemsungu has been created.
An account with username sibelgulmez has been created.
An account with username gokhankaya has been created.
Logging into an account: sibelgulmez
Sharing post..
Sharing post..
This account is not logged account: gokhankaya
Following gizemsungu
Following gokhankaya
Logging out from account: sibelgulmez
This account is not logged account: gizemsungu
Logging into an account: gokhankaya
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 0 follower(s).
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
Viewing sibelgulmez's posts...
PostID: post1 sibelgulmez: I like Java
PostID: post2 sibelgulmez: Java the coffee..
This user doesnt have any post: gizemsungu
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
Commenting a post of sibelgulmez..
Following sibelgulmez
Following gizemsungu
Sending a message to gizemsungu...
```

```
Logging out from account: gokhankaya
Logging into an account: gizemsungu
Checking outbox..
There is/are 0 message(s) in the outbox.
Checking inbox..
There is/are 1 message(s) in the inbox.
Viewing Inbox:
Message ID: message1
From: 3-gokhankaya
To: 1-gizemsungu
Message: Hi gizem, I am following to you...
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 1 follower(s).
The followers of sibelgulmez are: gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
Viewing sibelgulmez's posts...
PostID: post1 sibelgulmez: I like Java
PostID: post2 sibelgulmez: Java the coffee..
Interactions:
PostID: post1: I like Java
The post has no likes.
The post has no comments.
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
3-gokhankaya
The post has 1 comment(s)...
Comment 1: (3-gokhankaya) said Hi Sibel, I am gokhan..
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
Interactions:
PostID: post1: I like Java
The post was liked by the following accounts:
1-gizemsungu
The post has no comments.
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
3-gokhankaya
```

```
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
3-gokhankaya
The post has 1 comment(s)...
Comment 1: (3-gokhankaya) said Hi Sibel, I am gokhan..
Sharing post..
Sharing post..
Logging out from account: gizemsungu
Logging into an account: sibelgulmez
Viewing gizemsungu's profile...
User ID: 1-gizemsungu
Username: gizemsungu
Location: Istanbul
Birthday: 01/01/2000
gizemsungu is following 0 account(s) and has 2 follower(s).
The followers of gizemsungu are: sibelgulmez, gokhankaya,
gizemsungu has 2 posts.
Liking a post of gizemsungu...
Logging out from account: sibelgulmez
Logging into an account: gokhankaya
Viewing gizemsungu's profile...
User ID: 1-gizemsungu
Username: gizemsungu
Location: Istanbul
Birthday: 01/01/2000
gizemsungu is following 0 account(s) and has 2 follower(s).
The followers of gizemsungu are: sibelgulmez, gokhankaya,
gizemsungu has 2 posts.
Commenting a post of gizemsungu...
Sending a message to gizemsungu...
Logging out from account: gokhankaya
Logging into an account: gizemsungu
```

```
User ID: 1-gizemsungu
Username: gizemsungu
Location: Istanbul
Birthday: 01/01/2000
gizemsungu is following 0 account(s) and has 2 follower(s).
The followers of gizemsungu are: sibelgulmez, gokhankaya,
gizemsungu has 2 posts.

Message 1: Hi gizem, I am following to you..
Message 2: Hiii
Logging out from account: gizemsungu
```

TestCase3:

```
PS C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia> c:; cd 'c:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia'; & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17.0.1\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp'
 'C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia\bin' 'arraylist.TestClass3'
Creating accounts...
An account with username gizemsungu has been created.
An account with username sibelgulmez has been created.
An account with username gokhankaya has been created.
Logging into an account: sibelgulmez
Sharing post..
Sharing post..
This account is not logged account: gokhankaya
Following gizemsungu
Following gokhankaya
Logging out from account: sibelgulmez
This account is not logged account: gizemsungu
Logging into an account: gokhankaya
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 0 follower(s).
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
Viewing sibelgulmez's posts...
PostID: post1 sibelgulmez: I like Java
PostID: post2 sibelgulmez: Java the coffee..
This user doesnt have any post: gizemsungu
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
Commenting a post of sibelgulmez..
Following sibelgulmez
Following gizemsungu
Sending a message to gizemsungu...
Logging out from account: gokhankaya
Logging into an account: gizemsungu
Checking outbox...
```

```
Checking outbox..
There is/are 0 message(s) in the outbox.
Checking inbox...
There is/are 1 message(s) in the inbox.
Viewing Inbox:
Message ID: message1
From: 3-gokhankaya
To: 1-gizemsungu
Message: Hi gizem, I am following to you...
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 1 follower(s).
The followers of sibelgulmez are: gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
Viewing sibelgulmez's posts...
PostID: post1 sibelgulmez: I like Java
PostID: post2 sibelgulmez: Java the coffee..
Interactions:
PostID: post1: I like Java
The post has no likes.
The post has no comments.
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
3-gokhankaya
The post has 1 comment(s)...
Comment 1: (3-gokhankaya) said Hi Sibel, I am gokhan..
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
```

TestCase4:

```
PS C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17.0.1\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+Sk
owCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia\bin' 'arraylist.TestCl
Creating accounts...
An account with username gizemsungu has been created.
An account with username sibelgulmez has been created.
An account with username gokhankaya has been created.
An account with username account1 has been created.
An account with username account2 has been created.
An account with username account3 has been created.
An account with username account4 has been created.
An account with username account5 has been created.
An account with username account6 has been created.
An account with username account7 has been created.
Logging into an account: sibelgulmez
Sharing post..
Sharing post..
Following gizemsungu
Following gokhankaya
Logging out from account: sibelgulmez
Logging into an account: gokhankaya
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 0 follower(s).
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
Viewing sibelgulmez's posts...
PostID: post1 sibelgulmez: I like Java
PostID: post2 sibelgulmez: Java the coffee..
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
Commenting a post of sibelgulmez..
Following sibelgulmez
Following gizemsungu
Sending a message to gizemsungu...
Logging out from account: gokhankaya
```

```
Logging into an account: gizemsungu
Checking outbox...
There is/are 0 message(s) in the outbox.
Checking inbox..
There is/are 1 message(s) in the inbox.
Viewing Inbox:
Message ID: message1
From: 3-gokhankaya
To: 1-gizemsungu
Message: Hi gizem, I am following to you...
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 1 follower(s).
The followers of sibelgulmez are: gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
Viewing sibelgulmez's posts...
PostID: post1 sibelgulmez: I like Java
PostID: post2 sibelgulmez: Java the coffee...
Interactions:
PostID: post1: I like Java
The post has no likes.
The post has no comments.
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
The post has 1 comment(s)...
Comment 1 : (3-gokhankaya) said Hi Sibel, I am gokhan..
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
Interactions:
PostID: post1: I like Java
The post was liked by the following accounts:
1-gizemsungu
The post has no comments.
```

```
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
3-gokhankaya
The post has 1 comment(s)...
Comment 1 : (3-gokhankaya) said Hi Sibel, I am gokhan..
Logging out from account: gizemsungu
Logging into an account: sibelgulmez
This user cannot found: gizemsungu
This user cannot found: gizemsungu
Logging out from account: sibelgulmez
Logging into an account: account1
Following account7
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 1 follower(s).
The followers of sibelgulmez are: gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
Commenting a post of sibelgulmez..
Sharing post..
You followed account7
You commented sibelgulmez's post. Post id: post2
You shared post, id: post3
Logging into an account: account2
Following gokhankaya
Following gizemsungu
Sharing post..
Liking a post of account1..
Sending a message to account5...
```

```
Logging into an account: account3
Sharing post..
PostID: post5 account3: This is test message.
Logging into an account: accound4
Sharing post..
Sharing post..
Liking a post of account1..
Viewing gizemsungu's profile...
User ID: 1-gizemsungu
Username: gizemsungu
Location: Istanbul
Birthday: 01/01/2000
gizemsungu is following 0 account(s) and has 3 follower(s).
The followers of gizemsungu are: sibelgulmez, gokhankaya, account2,
gizemsungu has 0 posts.
This user cannot found: account3
You shared post, id: post6
You shared post, id: post7
You liked account1's post. Post id: post3
You unliked the account1's post. Post id: post3
Logging into an account: account5
Commenting a post of accound4..
Sending a message to account1...
Viewing Inbox:
Message ID: message2
From: 5-account2
To: 8-account5
Message: The ring that will rule of them.
Commenting a post of accound4...
```

```
You commented accound4's post. Post id: post7
You commented accound4's post. Post id: post6
You uncomment the accound4's post. Post id: post6
Logging into an account: account6
Following account5
Liking a post of accound4..
Viewing account2's posts...
PostID: post4 account2: three.js is very good.
You followed account5
You liked accound4's post. Post id: post7
You followed account5
Logging into an account: account7
Viewing account1's profile...
User ID: 4-account1
Username: account1
Location: Istanbul
Birthday: 01/01/2001
account1 is following 1 account(s) and has 0 follower(s).
account1 is folllowing: account7,
account1 has 1 posts.
Viewing account1's profile...
User ID: 4-account1
Username: account1
Location: Istanbul
Birthday: 01/01/2001
account1 is following 1 account(s) and has 0 follower(s).
account1 is folllowing: account7,
account1 has 1 posts.
You blocked account1
You unblocked account1
```

LinkedList Outputs:

TestCase1:

```
PS C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17.0.1\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+S
owCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia\bin' 'linkedlist.Testo
Creating accounts...
An account with username gizemsungu has been created.
An account with username sibelgulmez has been created.
An account with username gokhankaya has been created.
Logging into an account: sibelgulmez
Sharing post..
Sharing post..
This account is not logged account: gokhankaya
Following gizemsungu
Following gokhankaya
Logging out from account: sibelgulmez
This account is not logged account: gizemsungu
Logging into an account: gokhankaya
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 0 follower(s).
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
This user doesnt have any post: sibelgulmez
This user doesnt have any post: gizemsungu
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
Commenting a post of sibelgulmez..
Following sibelgulmez
Following gizemsungu
Sending a message to gizemsungu...
Logging out from account: gokhankaya
Logging into an account: gizemsungu
Checking outbox..
```

```
Checking outbox..
There is/are 0 message(s) in the outbox.
Checking inbox..
There is/are 1 message(s) in the inbox.
Viewing Inbox:
Message ID: message1
From: 3-gokhankaya
To: 1-gizemsungu
Message: Hi gizem, I am following to you...
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 1 follower(s).
The followers of sibelgulmez are: gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
This user doesnt have any post: sibelgulmez
Interactions:
PostID: post1: I like Java
The post has no likes.
The post has no comments.
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
3-gokhankaya
The post has 1 comment(s)...
Comment 1 : (3-gokhankaya) said Hi Sibel, I am gokhan..
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
Interactions:
PostID: post1: I like Java
The post was liked by the following accounts:
1-gizemsungu
The post has no comments.
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
3-gokhankaya
The post has 1 comment(s)...
Comment 1 : (3-gokhankaya) said Hi Sibel, I am gokhan..
Logging out from account: gizemsungu
```

TestCase2:

```
PS C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17.0.1\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+Sh
owCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia\bin' 'linkedlist.TestC
Creating accounts...
An account with username gizemsungu has been created.
An account with username sibelgulmez has been created.
An account with username gokhankaya has been created.
Logging into an account: sibelgulmez
Sharing post..
Sharing post..
This account is not logged account: gokhankaya
Following gizemsungu
Following gokhankaya
Logging out from account: sibelgulmez
This account is not logged account: gizemsungu
Logging into an account: gokhankaya
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 0 follower(s).
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
This user doesnt have any post: sibelgulmez
This user doesnt have any post: gizemsungu
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
Commenting a post of sibelgulmez..
Following sibelgulmez
Following gizemsungu
Sending a message to gizemsungu...
Logging out from account: gokhankaya
Logging into an account: gizemsungu
Checking outbox..
There is/are 0 message(s) in the outbox.
Checking inbox..
There is/are 1 message(s) in the inbox.
```

```
Viewing Inbox:
Message ID: message1
From: 3-gokhankaya
To: 1-gizemsungu
Message: Hi gizem, I am following to you...
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 1 follower(s).
The followers of sibelgulmez are: gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
This user doesnt have any post: sibelgulmez
Interactions:
PostID: post1: I like Java
The post has no likes.
The post has no comments.
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
3-gokhankaya
The post has 1 comment(s)...
Comment 1 : (3-gokhankaya) said Hi Sibel, I am gokhan..
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
Interactions:
PostID: post1: I like Java
The post was liked by the following accounts:
1-gizemsungu
The post has no comments.
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
3-gokhankaya
The post has 1 comment(s)...
Comment 1: (3-gokhankaya) said Hi Sibel, I am gokhan..
```

```
Sharing post..
Sharing post..
Logging out from account: gizemsungu
Logging into an account: sibelgulmez
Viewing gizemsungu's profile...
User ID: 1-gizemsungu
Username: gizemsungu
Location: Istanbul
Birthday: 01/01/2000
gizemsungu is following 0 account(s) and has 2 follower(s).
The followers of gizemsungu are: sibelgulmez, gokhankaya,
gizemsungu has 2 posts.
Liking a post of gizemsungu..
Logging out from account: sibelgulmez
Logging into an account: gokhankaya
Viewing gizemsungu's profile...
User ID: 1-gizemsungu
Username: gizemsungu
Location: Istanbul
Birthday: 01/01/2000
gizemsungu is following 0 account(s) and has 2 follower(s).
The followers of gizemsungu are: sibelgulmez, gokhankaya,
```

```
gizemsungu has 2 posts.
Liking a post of gizemsungu..
Logging out from account: sibelgulmez
Logging into an account: gokhankaya
Viewing gizemsungu's profile...
User ID: 1-gizemsungu
Username: gizemsungu
Location: Istanbul
Birthday: 01/01/2000
gizemsungu is following 0 account(s) and has 2 follower(s).
The followers of gizemsungu are: sibelgulmez, gokhankaya,
gizemsungu has 2 posts.
Commenting a post of gizemsungu...
Sending a message to gizemsungu...
Logging out from account: gokhankaya
Logging into an account: gizemsungu
User ID: 1-gizemsungu
Username: gizemsungu
Location: Istanbul
Birthday: 01/01/2000
gizemsungu is following 0 account(s) and has 2 follower(s).
The followers of gizemsungu are: sibelgulmez, gokhankaya,
gizemsungu has 2 posts.
Message 1: Hi gizem, I am following to you..
Message 2: Hiii
Logging out from account: gizemsungu
```

TestCase3:

```
owCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia\bin' 'linkedlist.TestC
Creating accounts...
An account with username gizemsungu has been created.
An account with username sibelgulmez has been created.
An account with username gokhankaya has been created.
Logging into an account: sibelgulmez
Sharing post..
Sharing post..
This account is not logged account: gokhankaya
Following gizemsungu
Following gokhankaya
Logging out from account: sibelgulmez
This account is not logged account: gizemsungu
Logging into an account: gokhankaya
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 0 follower(s).
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
This user doesn't have any post: sibelgulmez
This user doesnt have any post: gizemsungu
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
Commenting a post of sibelgulmez..
Following sibelgulmez
Following gizemsungu
Sending a message to gizemsungu...
Logging out from account: gokhankaya
Logging into an account: gizemsungu
Checking outbox...
There is/are 0 message(s) in the outbox.
```

```
Checking inbox..
There is/are 1 message(s) in the inbox.
Viewing Inbox:
Message ID: message1
From: 3-gokhankaya
To: 1-gizemsungu
Message: Hi gizem, I am following to you...
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 1 follower(s).
The followers of sibelgulmez are: gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
This user doesnt have any post: sibelgulmez
Interactions:
PostID: post1: I like Java
The post has no likes.
The post has no comments.
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
3-gokhankaya
The post has 1 comment(s)...
Comment 1 : (3-gokhankaya) said Hi Sibel, I am gokhan..
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
```

TestCase4:

```
PS C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17.0.1\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+Sh
owCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia\bin' 'linkedlist.TestC
Creating accounts...
An account with username gizemsungu has been created.
An account with username sibelgulmez has been created.
An account with username gokhankaya has been created.
An account with username account1 has been created.
An account with username account2 has been created.
An account with username account3 has been created.
An account with username account4 has been created.
An account with username account5 has been created.
An account with username account6 has been created.
An account with username account7 has been created.
Logging into an account: sibelgulmez
Sharing post..
Sharing post..
Following gizemsungu
Following gokhankaya
Logging out from account: sibelgulmez
Logging into an account: gokhankaya
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 0 follower(s).
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
This user doesnt have any post: sibelgulmez
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
Commenting a post of sibelgulmez..
Following sibelgulmez
Following gizemsungu
Sending a message to gizemsungu...
Logging out from account: gokhankaya
Logging into an account: gizemsungu
```

```
Checking outbox..
There is/are 0 message(s) in the outbox.
Checking inbox..
There is/are 1 message(s) in the inbox.
Viewing Inbox:
Message ID: message1
From: 3-gokhankaya
To: 1-gizemsungu
Message: Hi gizem, I am following to you..
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 1 follower(s).
The followers of sibelgulmez are: gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
This user doesnt have any post: sibelgulmez
Interactions:
PostID: post1: I like Java
The post has no likes.
The post has no comments.
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
3-gokhankaya
The post has 1 comment(s)...
Comment 1 : (3-gokhankaya) said Hi Sibel, I am gokhan..
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
Interactions:
PostID: post1: I like Java
The post was liked by the following accounts:
1-gizemsungu
The post has no comments.
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
3-gokhankaya
The post has 1 comment(s)...
Comment 1 : (3-gokhankaya) said Hi Sibel, I am gokhan..
```

```
Logging out from account: gizemsungu
Logging into an account: sibelgulmez
This user cannot found: gizemsungu
This user cannot found: gizemsungu
Logging out from account: sibelgulmez
Logging into an account: account1
Following account7
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 1 follower(s).
The followers of sibelgulmez are: gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
Commenting a post of sibelgulmez..
Sharing post..
You followed account7
You commented sibelgulmez's post. Post id: post2
You shared post, id: post3
Logging into an account: account2
Following gokhankaya
Following gizemsungu
Sharing post..
Liking a post of account1..
Sending a message to account5...
Logging into an account: account3
Sharing post...
PostID: post5 account3: This is test message.
Logging into an account: accound4
```

```
Sharing post..
Sharing post..
Liking a post of account1...
Viewing gizemsungu's profile...
User ID: 1-gizemsungu
Username: gizemsungu
Location: Istanbul
Birthday: 01/01/2000
gizemsungu is following 0 account(s) and has 3 follower(s).
The followers of gizemsungu are: sibelgulmez, gokhankaya, account2,
gizemsungu has 0 posts.
This user cannot found: account3
You shared post, id: post6
You shared post, id: post7
You liked account1's post. Post id: post3
You unliked the account1's post. Post id: post3
Logging into an account: account5
Commenting a post of accound4...
Sending a message to account1...
Viewing Inbox:
Message ID: message2
From: 5-account2
To: 8-account5
Message: The ring that will rule of them.
Commenting a post of accound4..
You commented accound4's post. Post id: post7
You commented accound4's post. Post id: post6
You uncomment the accound4's post. Post id: post6
Logging into an account: account6
Following account5
Liking a post of accound4..
This user doesnt have any post: account2
You followed account5
You liked accound4's post. Post id: post7
You unfollowed account5
Logging into an account: account7
```

```
Viewing account1's profile...
User ID: 4-account1
Username: account1
Location: Istanbul
Birthday: 01/01/2001
account1 is following 1 account(s) and has 0 follower(s).
account1 is folllowing: account7,
account1 has 1 posts.
Viewing account1's profile...
User ID: 4-account1
Username: account1
Location: Istanbul
Birthday: 01/01/2001
account1 is following 1 account(s) and has 0 follower(s).
account1 is folllowing: account7,
account1 has 1 posts.
You blocked account1
You unblocked account1
```

LDLinkedList Outputs:

TestCase1:

```
PS C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17.0.1\bin\java.exe'
-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia\bin' 'ld
Creating accounts...
An account with username gizemsungu has been created.
An account with username sibelgulmez has been created.
An account with username gokhankaya has been created.
Logging into an account: sibelgulmez
Sharing post..
Sharing post..
This account is not logged account: gokhankaya
Following gizemsungu
Following gokhankaya
Logging out from account: sibelgulmez
This account is not logged account: gizemsungu
Logging into an account: gokhankaya
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 0 follower(s).
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
This user doesnt have any post: sibelgulmez
This user doesn't have any post: gizemsungu
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
Commenting a post of sibelgulmez..
Following sibelgulmez
Following gizemsungu
Sending a message to gizemsungu...
Logging out from account: gokhankaya
Logging into an account: gizemsungu
Checking outbox..
There is/are 0 message(s) in the outbox.
Checking inbox..
There is/are 1 message(s) in the inbox
```

```
Viewing Inbox:
Message ID: message1
From: 3-gokhankaya
To: 1-gizemsungu
Message: Hi gizem, I am following to you..
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 1 follower(s).
The followers of sibelgulmez are: gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
This user doesnt have any post: sibelgulmez
Interactions:
PostID: post1: I like Java
The post has no likes.
The post has no comments.
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
3-gokhankaya
The post has 1 comment(s)...
Comment 1 : (3-gokhankaya) said Hi Sibel, I am gokhan..
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
Interactions:
PostID: post1: I like Java
The post was liked by the following accounts:
1-gizemsungu
The post has no comments.
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
3-gokhankaya
The post has 1 comment(s)...
Comment 1 : (3-gokhankaya) said Hi Sibel, I am gokhan..
Logging out from account: gizemsungu
```

TestCase2:

```
PS C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17.0.1\bin\java.exe'
-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia\bin' 'ld
linkedlist.TestClass2'
Creating accounts...
An account with username gizemsungu has been created.
An account with username sibelgulmez has been created.
An account with username gokhankaya has been created.
Logging into an account: sibelgulmez
Sharing post..
Sharing post...
This account is not logged account: gokhankaya
Following gizemsungu
Following gokhankaya
Logging out from account: sibelgulmez
This account is not logged account: gizemsungu
Logging into an account: gokhankaya
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 0 follower(s).
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
This user doesnt have any post: sibelgulmez
This user doesn't have any post: gizemsungu
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
Commenting a post of sibelgulmez..
Following sibelgulmez
Following gizemsungu
Sending a message to gizemsungu...
Logging out from account: gokhankaya
Logging into an account: gizemsungu
Checking outbox..
There is/are 0 message(s) in the outbox.
Checking inbox...
There is/are 1 message(s) in the inbox.
```

```
Viewing Inbox:
Message ID: message1
From: 3-gokhankaya
To: 1-gizemsungu
Message: Hi gizem, I am following to you...
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 1 follower(s).
The followers of sibelgulmez are: gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
This user doesnt have any post: sibelgulmez
Interactions:
PostID: post1: I like Java
The post has no likes.
The post has no comments.
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
3-gokhankaya
The post has 1 comment(s)...
Comment 1 : (3-gokhankaya) said Hi Sibel, I am gokhan..
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
Interactions:
PostID: post1: I like Java
The post was liked by the following accounts:
1-gizemsungu
The post has no comments.
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
3-gokhankaya
The post has 1 comment(s)...
Comment 1 : (3-gokhankaya) said Hi Sibel, I am gokhan..
Sharing post..
Sharing post..
Logging out from account: gizemsungu
Logging into an account: sibelgulmez
```

```
Viewing gizemsungu's profile...
User ID: 1-gizemsungu
Username: gizemsungu
Location: Istanbul
Birthday: 01/01/2000
gizemsungu is following 0 account(s) and has 2 follower(s).
The followers of gizemsungu are: sibelgulmez, gokhankaya,
gizemsungu has 2 posts.
Liking a post of gizemsungu..
Logging out from account: sibelgulmez
Logging into an account: gokhankaya
Viewing gizemsungu's profile...
User ID: 1-gizemsungu
Username: gizemsungu
Location: Istanbul
Birthday: 01/01/2000
gizemsungu is following 0 account(s) and has 2 follower(s).
The followers of gizemsungu are: sibelgulmez, gokhankaya,
gizemsungu has 2 posts.
Commenting a post of gizemsungu...
Sending a message to gizemsungu...
Logging out from account: gokhankaya
Logging into an account: gizemsungu
User ID: 1-gizemsungu
Username: gizemsungu
Location: Istanbul
Birthday: 01/01/2000
gizemsungu is following 0 account(s) and has 2 follower(s).
The followers of gizemsungu are: sibelgulmez, gokhankaya,
gizemsungu has 2 posts.
Message 1: Hi gizem, I am following to you...
Message 2: Hiii
Logging out from account: gizemsungu
```

TestCase3:

```
PS C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17.0.1\bin\java.exe'
-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionMessages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia\bin' 'ld
Creating accounts...
An account with username gizemsungu has been created.
An account with username sibelgulmez has been created.
An account with username gokhankaya has been created.
Logging into an account: sibelgulmez
Sharing post..
Sharing post..
This account is not logged account: gokhankaya
Following gizemsungu
Following gokhankaya
Logging out from account: sibelgulmez
This account is not logged account: gizemsungu
Logging into an account: gokhankaya
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 0 follower(s).
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
This user doesnt have any post: sibelgulmez
This user doesnt have any post: gizemsungu
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
Commenting a post of sibelgulmez..
Following sibelgulmez
Following gizemsungu
Sending a message to gizemsungu...
Logging out from account: gokhankaya
Logging into an account: gizemsungu
Checking outbox...
There is/are 0 message(s) in the outbox.
```

```
Checking inbox..
There is/are 1 message(s) in the inbox.
Viewing Inbox:
Message ID: message1
From: 3-gokhankaya
To: 1-gizemsungu
Message: Hi gizem, I am following to you...
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 1 follower(s).
The followers of sibelgulmez are: gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
This user doesnt have any post: sibelgulmez
Interactions:
PostID: post1: I like Java
The post has no likes.
The post has no comments.
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
3-gokhankaya
The post has 1 comment(s)...
Comment 1: (3-gokhankaya) said Hi Sibel, I am gokhan..
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
Interactions:
PostID: post1: I like Java
The post was liked by the following accounts:
1-gizemsungu
The post has no comments.
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
3-gokhankaya
The post has 1 comment(s)...
Comment 1: (3-gokhankaya) said Hi Sibel, I am gokhan..
```

```
Logging out from account: gizemsungu

Logging into an account: sibelgulmez

This user cannot found: gizemsungu

This user cannot found: gizemsungu

Logging out from account: sibelgulmez
```

TestCase4:

```
PS C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia> c:; cd 'c:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-
2\socialmedia'; & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-17.0.1\bin\java.exe' '-XX:+ShowCodeDetailsInExceptionM
essages' '-cp' 'C:\Users\e.kabalci2018\Desktop\data-2\socialmedia\bin' 'ldlinkedlist.TestClass4'
Creating accounts...
An account with username gizemsungu has been created.
An account with username sibelgulmez has been created.
An account with username gokhankaya has been created.
An account with username account1 has been created.
An account with username account2 has been created.
An account with username account3 has been created.
An account with username account4 has been created.
An account with username account5 has been created.
An account with username account6 has been created.
An account with username account7 has been created.
Logging into an account: sibelgulmez
Sharing post...
Sharing post...
Following gizemsungu
Following gokhankaya
Logging out from account: sibelgulmez
Logging into an account: gokhankaya
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 0 follower(s).
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
This user doesn't have any post: sibelgulmez
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
Commenting a post of sibelgulmez..
Following sibelgulmez
Following gizemsungu
Sending a message to gizemsungu...
Logging out from account: gokhankaya
Logging into an account: gizemsungu
```

```
Checking outbox...
There is/are 0 message(s) in the outbox.
Checking inbox..
There is/are 1 message(s) in the inbox.
Viewing Inbox:
Message ID: message1
From: 3-gokhankaya
To: 1-gizemsungu
Message: Hi gizem, I am following to you...
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 1 follower(s).
The followers of sibelgulmez are: gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
This user doesnt have any post: sibelgulmez
Interactions:
PostID: post1: I like Java
The post has no likes.
The post has no comments.
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
3-gokhankaya
The post has 1 comment(s)...
Comment 1: (3-gokhankaya) said Hi Sibel, I am gokhan..
Liking a post of sibelgulmez..
Interactions:
PostID: post1: I like Java
The post was liked by the following accounts:
1-gizemsungu
The post has no comments.
PostID: post2: Java the coffee..
The post was liked by the following accounts:
3-gokhankaya
The post has 1 comment(s)...
Comment 1: (3-gokhankaya) said Hi Sibel, I am gokhan..
```

```
Logging out from account: gizemsungu
Logging into an account: sibelgulmez
This user cannot found: gizemsungu
This user cannot found: gizemsungu
Logging out from account: sibelgulmez
Logging into an account: account1
Following account7
Viewing sibelgulmez's profile...
User ID: 2-sibelgulmez
Username: sibelgulmez
Location: Ankara
Birthday: 02/02/2001
sibelgulmez is following 2 account(s) and has 1 follower(s).
The followers of sibelgulmez are: gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez is folllowing: gizemsungu, gokhankaya,
sibelgulmez has 2 posts.
Commenting a post of sibelgulmez...
Sharing post..
You followed account7
You commented sibelgulmez's post. Post id: post2
You shared post, id: post3
Logging into an account: account2
Following gokhankaya
Following gizemsungu
Sharing post..
Liking a post of account1...
Sending a message to account5...
Logging into an account: account3
Sharing post...
PostID: post5 account3: This is test message.
Logging into an account: accound4
Sharing post..
Sharing post...
Liking a post of account1..
Viewing gizemsungu's profile...
User ID: 1-gizemsungu
Username: gizemsungu
Location: Istanbul
Birthday: 01/01/2000
```

```
Location: Istanbul
Birthday: 01/01/2000
gizemsungu is following 0 account(s) and has 3 follower(s).
The followers of gizemsungu are: sibelgulmez, gokhankaya, account2,
gizemsungu has 0 posts.
This user cannot found: account3
You shared post, id: post6
You shared post, id: post7
You liked account1's post. Post id: post3
You unliked the account1's post. Post id: post3
Logging into an account: account5
Commenting a post of accound4..
Sending a message to account1...
Viewing Inbox:
Message ID: message2
From: 5-account2
To: 8-account5
Message: The ring that will rule of them.
Commenting a post of accound4..
You commented accound4's post. Post id: post7
You commented accound4's post. Post id: post6
You uncomment the accound4's post. Post id: post6
Logging into an account: account6
Following account5
Liking a post of accound4..
This user doesnt have any post: account2
You followed account5
You liked accound4's post. Post id: post7
You unfollowed account5
Logging into an account: account7
Viewing account1's profile...
User ID: 4-account1
Username: account1
Location: Istanbul
Birthday: 01/01/2001
account1 is following 1 account(s) and has 0 follower(s).
account1 is folllowing: account7,
account1 has 1 posts.
Viewing account1's profile...
User ID: 4-account1
Username: account1
Location: Istanbul
Birthday: 01/01/2001
account1 is following 1 account(s) and has 0 follower(s).
```

```
account1 is folllowing: account7,
account1 has 1 posts.
Viewing account1's profile...

-------
User ID: 4-account1
Username: account1
Location: Istanbul
Birthday: 01/01/2001
account1 is following 1 account(s) and has 0 follower(s).

account1 is folllowing: account7,
account1 has 1 posts.
You blocked account1
You unblocked account1
```

Lazy Deletion Problem Solving Approach:

Create a new LinkedList instance: Start by creating a new instance of the LinkedList class provided by the Java framework.

Implement a lazy deletion mechanism: To implement lazy deletion, we can add a flag to each node in the linked list indicating whether the node has been marked for deletion. We can define a constant value, say DELETED_NODE, that will be used to represent a deleted node in the list. When a node is marked for deletion, we simply update its flag value to DELETED_NODE.

Implement a cleanup mechanism: To perform a cleanup of deleted nodes, we can iterate over the linked list and remove all nodes that are marked with the DELETED_NODE flag. To avoid performance issues, we can perform the cleanup only when a certain threshold of deleted nodes has been reached. For example, we can set the threshold to 10% of the total number of nodes in the list. During the cleanup, we can simply iterate over the list, and for each node that is marked as deleted, we remove it from the list.

Implement insertion, deletion, and traversal operations: Implement the usual LinkedList operations such as inserting a new node, deleting a node, and traversing the list. For the deletion operation, we need to mark the node as deleted by setting its flag to DELETED_NODE instead of removing it physically. The cleanup mechanism will remove the marked nodes during its next iteration.

Optimize the performance: To optimize the performance, we can adjust the threshold value for when the cleanup mechanism should run. We can also consider implementing a lazy cleanup mechanism where only a certain percentage of the marked nodes are removed during each cleanup iteration, rather than all of them at once. This approach can help to spread the cost of cleanup over multiple iterations and avoid performance issues during a single cleanup run.