



# SYSTEM PROGRAMMING

Hw5 Report

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## **Main.c**

Here, I have stored the data received from the user as an argument in variables. Before starting the actual code, I made the time definitions. To calculate the elapsed time, I used the `gettimeofday` method as stated in the homework pdf. I called the `directory` function between the start and end of the period. Since I will go to other transactions from here, all transactions remained within the time value range.

I got some of the codes from the textbook. I made other designs based on it.

## **Directory.c**

Here I check if `directory` is a private directory (`is_Regular`). I am checking if the string given as `Directory` represents a directory (`is_directory`). I am examining the `directory` given inside the `Directory` method and examining the nested `directory` states. Then I copy. I use the `copy_files` method when copying. This is also in the `copy.c` file.

## **Copy.c**

Here I create the number of threads specified in the arguments to copy the files. After creating all of them with the `for` loop, I join the threads with the `for` loop again. I used the `thread copy` method while creating threads. In this method, the file location is copied first with the number of buffers used to copy the files in the source and destination locations. Then the file contents are copied with the `while` loop.

## **Makefile**

There are a few important points in the `Makefile` section. One of these points is to add the `lpthread` flag while compiling the program. Thus, the program can connect to the thread library of POSIX and run correctly. The second point is while `main.o`, `copy.o` and `directory.o` are sufficient for normal `c` code. It didn't work here at first. I also had to compile `pcp.c` which was not created by me. Then the problem is solved. The `pCp` just below the `All` part is the most important part. It is where the compiled files come together. Compiled files are recompiled and a single producer-consumer problem file is obtained.

```

all: pCp

pCp: main.o copy.o directory.o -lpthread
    gcc main.o copy.o directory.o -lpthread -o pCp

pCp.o: pCp.o
    gcc -c pCp.c

main.o: main.c directory.h copy.h -lpthread
    gcc -c main.c -lpthread

copy.o: copy.c copy.h -lpthread
    gcc -c copy.c -lpthread

directory.o: directory.c directory.h copy.h -lpthread
    gcc -c directory.c -lpthread

clean:
    rm -f *.o pCp

```

**Running Screen:**

**Step by step**

```

latulipenoirez@Elifnur-PC:/mnt/c/Users/e.kabalci2018/Desktop/sys1$ make clean
rm -f *.o pCp
latulipenoirez@Elifnur-PC:/mnt/c/Users/e.kabalci2018/Desktop/sys1$

```

```

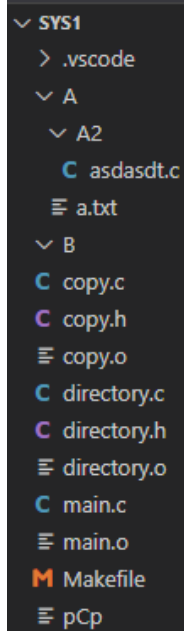
v SYS1
  > .vscode
  v A
    v A2
      C asdasdt.c
      a.txt
      C copy.c
      C copy.h
      C directory.c
      C directory.h
      C main.c
      M Makefile

```

->Initial condition

```
latulipenoirez@Elifnur-PC:/mnt/c/Users/e.kabalci2018/Desktop/sys1$ make
gcc -c main.c -lpthread
gcc -c copy.c -lpthread
gcc -c directory.c -lpthread
gcc main.o copy.o directory.o -lpthread -o pCp
```

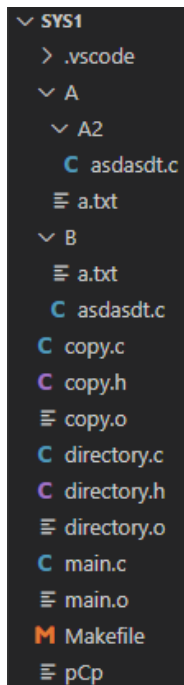
After Compile:



VS Code Explorer view showing the project structure after compilation. The file explorer is expanded to show the following files and folders:

- ▼ SYS1
  - > .vscode
  - ▼ A
    - ▼ A2
      - asdasdt.c
    - a.txt
  - ▼ B
    - copy.c
    - copy.h
    - copy.o
    - directory.c
    - directory.h
    - directory.o
    - main.c
    - main.o
    - Makefile
    - pCp

After Run:



VS Code Explorer view showing the project structure after running. The file explorer is expanded to show the following files and folders:

- ▼ SYS1
  - > .vscode
  - ▼ A
    - ▼ A2
      - asdasdt.c
    - a.txt
  - ▼ B
    - a.txt
    - asdasdt.c
    - copy.c
    - copy.h
    - copy.o
    - directory.c
    - directory.h
    - directory.o
    - main.c
    - main.o
    - Makefile
    - pCp

## Output:

The program browses and collects all nodes in the first of the given directories and copies them to the second shown location. Files and their contents are also copied.

While copying according to the number of threads and buffer size given as parameters, I printed how much data the thread copied. In the meantime, because the data to be copied was not finished, it reused the threads from 1 to the number of threads.

The operating time in microseconds is printed on the screen. Apart from that, I wrote the screen press only for error situations.

```
latulipenoirez@Elifnur-PC:/mnt/c/Users/e.kabalci2018/Desktop/sys1$ ./pCp 5 5 ./A ./B
Thread 1 copied 5 bytes from source to destination
Thread 2 copied 5 bytes from source to destination
Thread 3 copied 5 bytes from source to destination
Thread 4 copied 5 bytes from source to destination
Thread 5 copied 5 bytes from source to destination
Thread 1 copied 5 bytes from source to destination
Thread 2 copied 5 bytes from source to destination
Thread 3 copied 5 bytes from source to destination
Thread 4 copied 5 bytes from source to destination
Thread 5 copied 5 bytes from source to destination
The function to time took 31615 microseconds
```