

v	$::=$	values	c	$::=$	configurations
	true	true value		w	
	false	false value		$t[s]$	
	n	numeric value		$c :: T$	
	$\lambda x : T. t$	abstraction		$\text{mlet } x : T = c \text{ in } c$	
nv	$::=$	non – values		$c \ c$	
	x	variable		$\text{add1 } cc$	
	$t \ t$	application		$\text{not } c$	
	$\text{mlet } x : T = t \text{ in } t$	overloading let		error	
	$t :: T$	ascription	T	$::=$	types
	$\text{add1 } t$	sum		Int	type of integers
	$\text{not } t$	negation		Bool	type of booleans
				$T \rightarrow T$	type of functions
t	$::=$	terms	Γ	$::=$	typing contexts
	v	values		\emptyset	empty context
	nv	non – values		$\Gamma, x : T$	term variable binding
w	$::=$	configuration – values	ϕ	$::=$	multi – typing contexts
	true	true value		\emptyset	empty context
	false	false value		$\phi, x : T^*$	term variable binding
	n	numeric value			
	$(\lambda x : T. t)[s]$	abstraction	s	$::=$	explicit substitutions
				\bullet	empty substitution
				$x \mapsto \{\overline{w}\}, s$	variable substitution

Figure 1: Syntax of the simply typed lambda-calculus with overloading.

	$c \longrightarrow c$	
$\text{true}[s] \longrightarrow \text{true}$	(True)	
$\text{false}[s] \longrightarrow \text{false}$	(False)	
$n[s] \longrightarrow n$	(Num)	
$x[\] \longrightarrow \text{error}$	(ErrVarFail)	
$x[x \mapsto \{\bar{w}\}, s] \longrightarrow w_i$	(VarOk)	
$\frac{x \neq y}{x[y \mapsto \{\bar{w}\}, s] \longrightarrow x[s]}$	(VarNext)	
$(t :: T)[s] \longrightarrow t[s] :: T$	(AscSub)	
$(\text{mlet } x : T_1 = t_1 \text{ in } t_2)[s] \longrightarrow \text{mlet } x : T_1 = t_1[s] \text{ in } t_2[s]$	(LetSub)	
$(t_1 \ t_2)[s] \longrightarrow t_1[s] \ t_2[s]$	(AppSub)	
$(\text{add1 } t_1)[s] \longrightarrow \text{add1 } t_1[s]$	(SumSub)	
$(\text{not } t)[s] \longrightarrow \text{not } t[s]$	(NegationSub)	
$w :: T \longrightarrow w$	(Asc)	
$\text{mlet } x : T_1 = w \text{ in } t_2[s] \longrightarrow t_2[x \mapsto w \oplus s]$	(Let)	
$(\lambda x : T_1. t_2)[s] \ w \longrightarrow ([x \mapsto w]t_2)[s]$	(App)	
$\text{add1 } w_1 \longrightarrow w_1 + 1$	(Sum)	
$\text{not } w \longrightarrow \neg w$	(Negation)	
$\frac{c \longrightarrow c'}{c :: T \longrightarrow c' :: T}$	(Asc1)	
$\frac{c_1 \longrightarrow c'_1}{\text{mlet } x : T_1 = c_1 \text{ in } t_2[s] \longrightarrow \text{mlet } x : T_1 = c'_1 \text{ in } t_2[s]}$	(Let1)	
$\frac{c_1 \longrightarrow c'_1}{c_1 \ c_2 \longrightarrow c'_1 \ c_2}$	(App1)	
$\frac{c \longrightarrow c'}{w \ c \longrightarrow w \ c'}$	(App2)	
$\frac{c_1 \longrightarrow c'_1}{\text{add1 } c_1 \longrightarrow \text{add1 } c'_1}$	(Sum1)	
$\frac{c \longrightarrow c'}{\text{not } c \longrightarrow \text{not } c'}$	(Negation1)	

Figure 2: Configuration reduction rules.