main.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <string>
#include <utility>
#include <random>
#include "vertex.h"
#include "LinkedList.h"
#include "custom vec.h"
#define INF 0x3f3f3f3f
typedef std::pair<custom vec<vertex*>, int> order;
//parses input file and constructs adjList and degreesList
void parseInput(std::ifstream& file, LinkedList<vertex*>*& adjList,
custom vec<LinkedList<vertex*>*>*& degreeList);
order smallestLastOrdering(LinkedList<vertex*>* adjList,
custom vec<LinkedList<vertex*>*>* degreeList);
order welshPowellOrdering(LinkedList<vertex*>* adjList,
custom vec<LinkedList<vertex*>*>* degreeList);
order uniformRandomOrdering(LinkedList<vertex*>* adjList);
order largestLastOrdering(LinkedList<vertex*>* adjList,
custom_vec<LinkedList<vertex*>*>* degreeList);
order largestEccentricityOrdering(LinkedList<vertex*>* adjList);
order distanceFromHighestDegreeVertexOrdering(LinkedList<vertex*>* adjList,
custom vec<LinkedList<vertex*>*>* degreeList);
int color_graph(custom_vec<vertex*>& ordering);
//utility functions
int min index(custom vec<LinkedList<vertex*>*>*& v){
  int min = INF;
  int index = 0:
  for(int i = 0; i < v > vsize(); i++) {
     if (v->at(i)->getLength() < min && v->at(i)->getLength() >= 1) {
       min = v->at(i)->getLength();
       index = i:
     }
  }
```

```
return index:
}
int max index(custom vec<LinkedList<vertex*>*>*& v){
  int max = 0;
  int index = 0;
  for(int i = 0; i < v > vsize(); i++) {
     if (v->at(i)->getLength() > max && v->at(i)->getLength() >= 1) {
        max = v->at(i)->getLength();
       index = i;
     }
  }
  return index;
int calc_average_degree(custom_vec<vertex*>& colored_vertices){
  int total = 0;
  for(int i = 0; i < colored_vertices.vsize(); i++)
     total += colored vertices.at(i)->origDegree;
  return total / colored_vertices.vsize();
int max del degree(custom vec<vertex*>& colored vertices){
  int max = 0;
  for(int i = 0; i < colored_vertices.vsize(); i++){
     if(colored_vertices.at(i)->currDegree > max)
        max = colored vertices.at(i)->currDegree;
  }
  return max;
bool is_connected(vertex*& v, int key){
  v->P.currentToHead();
  for(auto iter = v->P.currentNode(); iter != nullptr; iter = iter->getNext()){
     if(iter->getData()->id == key)
        return true;
  }
  return false;
void print results(custom vec<vertex*> ordering, int num colors){
  for(int i = 0; i < ordering.vsize(); i++){
     std::cout << "\nVertex "
                                     << ordering.at(i)->id << ":"
            << "\n\t color: "
                                 << ordering.at(i)->colorVal
           << "\n\t orig degree: " << ordering.at(i)->origDegree
           << "\n\t deg delete: " << ordering.at(i)->currDegree
           << endl;
  }
```

```
std::cout << "\n Total colors used: "
                                           << num_colors
         "\n Average Original Degree: " << calc average degree(ordering)</p>
         << "\n Max Deleted Degree: "
                                            << max_del_degree(ordering)
         << std::endl;
void shuffle(custom vec<vertex*>& v){
  //initialize random device
  std::random_device rd;
  std::default_random_engine g(rd());
  std::uniform_int_distribution<int> dist(0, v.vsize() -1);
  for(int i = 0; i < 100; i++){
     v.swap(0, dist(g));
  }
int DFS_Util(LinkedList<vertex*>*& adjList, vertex* src, vertex* dest,
custom_vec<bool>& visited){
  //mark visited
  visited.at(src->id-1) = true;
  if(src->id == dest->id){}
     return 0;
  //traverse neighbors
  for (auto iter = src->P.getHead(); iter != nullptr; iter = iter->getNext()){
     //if vertex not visited, traverse
     if(!visited.at(iter->getData()->id - 1)){
        return 1 + DFS_Util(adjList, iter->getData(), dest, visited);
     }
  }
  return 0;
int DFS_Search(LinkedList<vertex*>*& adjList, vertex* src, vertex* dest) {
  //initialize visited vector
  custom_vec<bool> visited;
  for (int i = 0; i < adjList->getLength(); i++){
     visited.push_back(false);
  }
  int distance = DFS_Util(adjList, src, dest, visited);
```

```
return distance:
}
bool check connection(LinkedList<vertex*> list, int key){
  for(auto iter = list.getHead(); iter != nullptr; iter = iter->getNext()){
    if( iter->getData()->id == kev){
       return true:
    }
  }
  return false;
int main(int argc, char** argv) {
  //read in input file
  ifstream file:
  file.open(argv[1], std::ifstream::in);
  //adjacency list
  LinkedList<vertex*>* adjList;
  //list of degrees
  custom_vec<LinkedList<vertex*>*>* degreeList;
  parseInput(file, adjList, degreeList);
  std::cout<< "~~~~~ SMALLEST LAST VERTEX ORDERING ~~~~~~
n\n" \ll std::endl;
  order result = smallestLastOrdering(adjList, degreeList);
  print_results(result.first, result.second);
  std::cout << "Max Clique of Graph: " << result.second << "\n" << std::endl;
  // UNCOMMENT TO USE. ONE AT A TIME
// std::cout<< "~~~~~ WELSH-POWELL ORDERING ~~~~~ \n\n" <<
std::endl:
// order result2 = welshPowellOrdering(adjList, degreeList);
// print_results(result2.first, result2.second);
//
// std::cout<< "~~~~~ UNIFORM RANDOM ORDERING ~~~~~ \n\n" <<
std::endl;
// order result3 = uniformRandomOrdering(adjList);
// print_results(result3.first, result3.second);
//
// std::cout<< "~~~~~ LARGEST LAST VERTEX ORDERING ~~~~~~
```

```
\n'' \ll std::endl;
// order result4 = largestLastOrdering(adjList, degreeList);
// print results(result4.first, result4.second);
//
// std::cout<< "~~~~~ LARGEST ECCENTRICITY ORDERING ~~~~~~
\n'' \ll std::endl;
// order result5 = largestEccentricityOrdering(adjList);
// print_results(result5.first, result5.second);
//
// std::cout<< "~~~~~ DISTANCE FROM HIGHEST DEGREE VERTEX
ORDERING ~~~~~ \n\n" << std::endl:
// order result6 = distanceFromHighestDegreeVertexOrdering(adjList, degreeList);
// print_results(result6.first, result6.second);
  return 0;
}
void parseInput(std::ifstream& file, LinkedList<vertex*>*& adjList,
custom vec<LinkedList<vertex*>*>*& degreeList){
  string line;
  custom_vec<int> input;
  //open file
  if( file.is_open()){
    while(file >> line){
       //add values to input custom_vec
       input.push back(stoi(line)):
       //handle comments and move to next line
       getline(file, line);
    }
  }
  else{
    cout << "Failed to open file" << endl;
  /*~~~~~ BUILD ADJACENCY LIST ~~~~~*/
  int numVertices = input[0];
  adjList = new LinkedList<vertex*>();
  //create vertices
```

```
for(int i = 1; i <= numVertices; i++)
     adjList->insertAtTail(new vertex(i, 0, -1, 0));
  //add edges to vertices
  for(int i = 1; i <= numVertices; i++){
     //if last vertex loop until end of input custom_vec
     if (i == numVertices){
       for(int j = input[i]; j < input.vsize(); j++){</pre>
          //add edge input[j] to vertex i
          adjList->operator[](i-1)->getData()->addEdge(*(adjList), input[j]);
       }
     }
     else{
       for(int j = input[i]; j < input[i+1]; j++){
          //add edge input[j] to vertex i
          adjList->operator[](i-1)->getData()->addEdge(*(adjList), input[j]);
     }
  }
  /*~~~~~~ BUILD DEGREES LIST ~~~~~~*/
  //initialize degrees custom vec
  degreeList = new custom_vec<LinkedList<vertex*>*>();
  for(int i = 0; i <= numVertices; i++)
     degreeList->push_back(new LinkedList<vertex*>);
  while(adjList->currentNode() != nullptr){
     //insert vertex into corresponding degree index
     int degree = adjList->currentNode()->getData()->currDegree;
     adjList->currentNode()->getData()->origDegree = degree;
     degreeList->at(degree)->insertAtTail(adjList->currentNode()->getData());
     adjList->nextCurrent();
}
int color_graph(custom_vec<vertex*>& ordering){
  //initialize color set
  custom_vec<int> color_set;
```

```
color_set.push_back(1);
//color first vertex
ordering.at(ordering.vsize() - 1)->colorVal = 1;
for(int i = ordering.vsize()-2; i \ge 0; i \ge 0; i \ge 0
  bool colored = false;
  //try each color in color set
  for(int k = 1; k \le color set.vsize(); k++){
     bool isNeighboringColor = false;
     //check if color is neighboring color
     while(ordering.at(i)->P.currentNode() != nullptr){
        vertex* neighbor = ordering.at(i)->P.currentNode()->getData();
        if(neighbor->colorVal != -1 && neighbor->colorVal == k){
          isNeighboringColor = true;
          ordering.at(i)->P.nextCurrent();
          break:
        }
        ordering.at(i)->P.nextCurrent();
     //reset iter
     ordering.at(i)->P.currentToHead();
     //if not a neighboring color, color this vertex with k
     if(!isNeighboringColor){
        ordering.at(i)->colorVal = k;
        colored = true;
        break;
  }
  //if all of the colors are colors of neighbors then add new color
  if(!colored){
     color set.push back(color set.vsize() + 1);
     ordering.at(i)->colorVal = color_set.at(color_set.vsize() - 1);
  }
}
return color_set.vsize();
```

```
}
//~~~~~ ORDERING ALGORITHMS ~~~~~~//
custom vec<vertex*> smallestLastOrderingUtil(LinkedList<vertex*>* adiList.
custom_vec<LinkedList<vertex*>*>* degreeList){
  custom_vec<vertex*> ordering;
  int deletedCount = 0;
  //iterate until all vertices are deleted off degreeList
  while(deletedCount < adjList->getLength()){
     //loop through degreeList and find smallest populated degree list
     int min = min index(degreeList);
     vertex* V = degreeList->at(min)->getHead()->getData();
     //set smallest vertex V to deleted
     V->deleted = -1:
     //delete vertex from degreeList
     degreeList->at(min)->remove(degreeList->at(min)->getHead()->getData());
     deletedCount++;
     //add vertex to ordering list
     ordering.push_back(V);
     //for every neighbor U of V -> insert U into degree i-1 list
     V->P.currentToHead();
     while(V->P.currentNode() != nullptr){
       //check if U has been deleted
       if(V->P.currentNode()->getData()->deleted == -1){
          V->P.nextCurrent();
          continue;
       }
       //remove U from degree i list
       vertex* U = degreeList->at(V->P.currentNode()->getData()->currDegree)-
>remove(V->P.currentNode()->getData())->getData();
       //insert U into degree i-1 list
       degreeList->at(--U->currDegree)->insertAtTail(U);
       V->P.nextCurrent();
    }
```

```
//reset iter
     V->P.currentToHead();
  }
  //reverse ordering
  custom_vec<vertex*> rev_ordering;
  for(int i = ordering.vsize() - 1; i > -1; i--)
     rev ordering.push back(ordering.at(i));
  return rev_ordering;
}
order smallestLastOrdering(LinkedList<vertex*>* adjList,
custom vec<LinkedList<vertex*>*>* degreeList){
  //call smallestLastOrdering
  custom_vec<vertex*> ordering = smallestLastOrderingUtil(adjList, degreeList);
  int num_colors = color_graph(ordering);
  return std::make_pair(ordering, num_colors);
}
order welshPowellOrdering(LinkedList<vertex*>* adjList,
custom_vec<LinkedList<vertex*>*>* degreeList){
  //initialize color
  int color = 1, colored = 0;
  //order of coloring
  custom_vec<vertex*> color_order;
  //add vertices to list in descending order
  custom_vec<vertex*> vertices;
  for(int i = degreeList->vsize() - 1; i > -1; i - -){
     //check if any vertices with degree i
     if(degreeList->at(i)->getHead() == nullptr)
        continue;
     //add all vertices of degree i to vertices list
     while(degreeList->at(i)->currentNode() != nullptr){
        vertices.push back(degreeList->at(i)->currentNode()->getData());
        degreeList->at(i)->nextCurrent();
```

```
}
  }
  //color vertices
  for(int i = 0; i < vertices.vsize() && colored < vertices.vsize(); i++) {
     //color uncolored vertex
     if (vertices.at(i)->colorVal == -1) {
        vertices.at(i)->colorVal = color;
        color_order.push_back(vertices.at(i));
        colored++;
     }
     //color all vertices not connected to vertex i
     for(int k = i + 1; k < vertices.vsize(); k++){
        bool connected = is_connected(vertices.at(k), vertices.at(i)->id);
        if(!connected && vertices.at(k)->colorVal == -1){
          vertices.at(k)->colorVal = color;
          color order.push back(vertices.at(k));
          colored++;
       }
     }
     //change color
     color++;
  }
  return std::make_pair(color_order, color-1);
}
order uniformRandomOrdering(LinkedList<vertex*>* adjList) {
  //store vertices in vector for shuffling
  custom_vec<vertex *> vertices;
  for (auto iter = adjList->getHead(); iter != nullptr; iter = iter->getNext()){
     vertices.push_back(iter->getData());
  }
  //randomly shuffle vertices
  shuffle(vertices);
```

```
int num_colors = color_graph(vertices);
  return std::make_pair(vertices, num_colors);
}
custom_vec<vertex*> largestLastOrderingUtil(LinkedList<vertex*>*& adjList,
custom_vec<LinkedList<vertex*>*>* degreeList){
  custom vec<vertex*> ordering;
  int deletedCount = 0;
  //iterate until all vertices are deleted off degreeList
  while(deletedCount < adjList->getLength()){
     //loop through degreeList and find largest populated degree list
     int max = max index(degreeList);
     vertex* V = degreeList->at(max)->getHead()->getData();
     //set largest vertex V to deleted
     V->deleted = -1;
     //delete vertex from degreeList
     degreeList->at(max)->remove(degreeList->at(max)->getHead()->getData());
     deletedCount++;
     //add vertex to ordering list
     ordering.push_back(V);
     //for every neighbor U of V -> insert U into degree i-1 list
     V->P.currentToHead():
     while(V->P.currentNode() != nullptr){
       //check if U has been deleted
       if(V->P.currentNode()->getData()->deleted == -1){
          V->P.nextCurrent();
          continue;
       //remove U from degree i list
       vertex* U = degreeList->at(V->P.currentNode()->getData()->currDegree)-
>remove(V->P.currentNode()->getData())->getData();
       //insert U into degree i-1 list
       degreeList->at(--U->currDegree)->insertAtTail(U);
       V->P.nextCurrent();
```

```
}
     //reset iter
     V->P.currentToHead();
  }
  //reverse ordering
  custom vec<vertex*> rev ordering;
  for(int i = ordering.vsize() - 1; i > -1; i--)
     rev_ordering.push_back(ordering.at(i));
  return rev_ordering;
}
order largestLastOrdering(LinkedList<vertex*>* adjList,
custom_vec<LinkedList<vertex*>*>* degreeList){
  //call largestLastOrdering
  custom_vec<vertex*> ordering = largestLastOrderingUtil(adjList, degreeList);
  int num_colors = color_graph(ordering);
  return std::make_pair(ordering, num_colors);
}
order largestEccentricityOrdering(LinkedList<vertex*>* adjList){
  //initialize random device
  std::random_device rd;
  std::default_random_engine g(rd());
  //distribution of vertex ids
  std::uniform_int_distribution<int> dist(0, adjList->getLength() - 1);
  //randomly select vertex calculate eccentricity of
  vertex* center = adjList->operator[](dist(g))->getData();
  //initialize eccentricity bucket list for bucket sort
  custom_vec<custom_vec<vertex*>> eccentricityList;
  for(int i = 0; i < adjList->getLength(); i++)
     eccentricityList.push_back(custom_vec<vertex*>());
  //calculate eccentricities from other vertices to randomly chosen vertex
  for(auto iter = adjList->getHead(); iter != nullptr; iter = iter->getNext()){
     if(iter->getData()->id == center->id)
```

```
continue:
     int eccentricity = DFS_Search(adjList, iter->getData(), center);
     eccentricityList.at(eccentricity).push back(iter->getData());
  }
  //create ordering based off max eccentricity
   custom vec<vertex*> ordering;
  for(int i = eccentricityList.vsize()-1; i >= 0; i--){
     if(eccentricityList.at(i).vsize() > 0){
       for(int k = 0; k < \text{eccentricityList.at(i).vsize()}; k++)
          ordering.push back(eccentricityList.at(i).at(k));
     }
  }
  //add center to the end
  ordering.push_back(center);
  int num_colors = color_graph(ordering);
  return std::make pair(ordering, num colors);
}
order distanceFromHighestDegreeVertexOrdering(LinkedList<vertex*>* adjList,
custom_vec<LinkedList<vertex*>*>* degreeList){
  //find vertex with largest degree
  vertex* largestDegreeVertex;
  for(int i = degreeList->vsize() - 1; i >= 0; i--){
     if(degreeList->at(i)->getHead() != nullptr){
        largestDegreeVertex = degreeList->at(i)->getHead()->getData();
       break;
  }
  //initialize bucket
  custom_vec<custom_vec<vertex*>> dist_bucket;
  for(int i = 0; i < degreeList>vsize() - 1; <math>i++){
     dist_bucket.push_back(custom_vec<vertex*>());
  }
  //find distances from each vertex to largest degree vertex
  for(auto iter = adjList->getHead(); iter != nullptr; iter = iter->getNext()){
     if(iter->getData()->id == largestDegreeVertex->id)
        continue:
     int distance = DFS_Search(adjList, iter->getData(), largestDegreeVertex);
```

vertex.h

```
#ifndef FINAL_PROJECT_VERTEX_H
#define FINAL_PROJECT_VERTEX_H
#include "LinkedList.h"

class vertex {

public:
    int id;
    int currDegree;
    int origDegree;
    int colorVal;
    int deleted;

//edge list
LinkedList
// PROJECT_VERTEX_H

#include "LinkedList.h"

class vertex {

public:
    int id;
    int deletex int colorVal;
    int deletex int d
```

```
//list of vertices of same current degree
LinkedList
LinkedList
//pointer for order deleted list
LinkedList
vertex();
vertex();
vertex(int, int, int, int);
~vertex();
vertex& operator=(const vertex&);
bool operator==(const vertex);
void addEdge(LinkedList
vertex*>& adjList, int v);

#endif //FINAL_PROJECT_VERTEX_H
```

vertex.cpp

```
}
vertex::~vertex() {}
vertex& vertex::operator=(const vertex& v) {
  this->id = v.id;
  this->currDegree = v.id;
  this->P = v.P;
  this->deleted = v.deleted;
  this->colorVal = v.colorVal:
  this->sameDegree = v.sameDegree;
  this->orderDeleted = v.orderDeleted;
  return *this;
}
bool vertex::operator==(const vertex v) {
  return (this->id == v.id);
}
void vertex::addEdge(LinkedList<vertex*>& adjList, int v) {
  //get ptr to vertex node on adjacency list
  vertex* edgePtr = adjList[v-1]->getData();
  //add edge to edge list P
  P.insertAtTail(edgePtr);
  //increment current degree
  currDegree++;
}
```

custom_vec.h

```
#define FINAL_PROJECT_CUSTOM_VEC_H
#include <stdexcept>
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
template<typename T>
class custom vec
{
public:
  custom_vec(int = 10);
  custom_vec(const custom_vec<T>&);
  ~custom_vec();
  void push back(T);
  void remove(); //remove last element of the vector
  custom_vec<T>& operator=(const custom_vec<T> &);
  T& operator[](const int);
  T& at(int);
  bool operator==(const custom_vec<T>&);
  int vsize() const;
  void setSize(int);
  //iterators
  void moveToStart();
                        // Reset position
  void moveToEnd();
                       // Set at end
  void prev();
                  // Back up
  void next(); // Next
  int currPos() const; //return current position
  void moveToPos(int pos); // move current list position to pos
  int end();
  int begin();
  void clear();
  T& getValue() const; // get current element
  bool linearSearch(T);
  void swap(int, int);
private:
  T* data:
  int size; // amount of spaces used
  int capacity; //total number of spaces available
  void resize();
  int curr;
};
```

```
template<typename T> custom_vec<T> :: custom_vec(int x){
  size = 0;
  capacity = x;
  data = new T[x];
  curr = 0;
}
template<typename T> custom_vec<T> :: custom_vec(const custom_vec<T>& v){
  size = v.size;
  capacity = v.capacity;
  curr = 0;
  data = new T[v.vsize()];
  for(int i = 0; i < v.size;i++)
     data[i] = v.data[i];
}
template<typename T> custom_vec<T> :: ~custom_vec(){
  if(data != nullptr)
     delete[] data;
}
template<typename T>
void custom_vec<T> :: push_back(T p){
  if(size == capacity){
     capacity *= 2;
     this->resize();
  data[size++] = p;
}
template<typename T>
void custom_vec<T> :: remove(){
// T* temp = new T[capacity];
// size = size - 1;
// for(int i = 0; i < size;i++)
//
        temp[i] = data[i];
// delete[] data;
// data = new T[capacity];
// for(int j = 0;j < size;j++)
//
      data[i] = temp[i];
// delete[] temp;
  size--;
}
```

```
template<typename T>
void custom_vec<T> :: clear(){
  if(data != nullptr){
     delete[] data;
     size = 0;
     capacity = 10;
     data = new T[10];
  }
}
template<typename T>
void custom vec<T> :: resize(){
  T* temp = new T[capacity * 2];
  for(int i = 0;i < size;i++){
     temp[i] = data[i];
  }
  delete[] data;
  data = temp;
}
template<typename T>
T& custom_vec<T> :: operator[](const int x) {
  if(x > vsize())
     throw std::out_of_range("Index out of range");
  return data[x];
}
template<typename T>
T& custom_vec<T> :: at(int x){
  if(x > vsize())
     throw std::out_of_range("Index out of range");
  return data[x];
}
template<typename T>
custom_vec<T>& custom_vec<T>:: operator= (const custom_vec<T>& v){
  size = v.size;
  capacity = v.capacity;
  for(int i = 0; i < v.size;i++){
     data[i] = v.data[i];
  }
```

```
return *this;
}
template<typename T>
bool custom_vec<T> :: operator==(const custom_vec<T>& v){
  if(this->size != v.size)
     return false;
  for(int i = 0;i < size;i++){
     if(this-> data[i] != v[i])
        return false;
  }
  return true;
}
template<typename T>
void custom_vec<T> :: swap(int i, int j){
  if(i \ge this > size | | i < 0 | | j > this > size | | j < 0 |
     throw std::out_of_range("Indexes out of range");
  auto temp = data[i];
  data[i] = data[i];
  data[j] = temp;
}
template<typename T>
int custom_vec<T> :: vsize() const{
  return this->size;
}
template<typename T>
void custom_vec<T> :: setSize(int x) { size = x; }
template<typename T>
void custom_vec<T> :: moveToStart() { curr = 0; }
                                                       // Reset position
template<typename T>
void custom_vec<T> :: moveToEnd() { curr = size; }
                                                        // Set at end
template<typename T>
void custom_vec<T> :: prev() { if (curr != 0) curr--; }
                                                        // Back up
template<typename T>
```

```
void custom_vec<T> :: next() { if (curr < size) curr++; } // Next</pre>
template<typename T>
int custom_vec<T> :: currPos() const { return curr;}
template<typename T>
int custom_vec<T> :: end(){
  moveToEnd();
  return curr;
}
template<typename T>
int custom_vec<T> :: begin(){
  moveToStart();
  return curr;
}
template<typename T>
// Set current list position to "pos"
void custom_vec<T> :: moveToPos(int pos) {
  if((pos<0)&&(pos>size))
     throw std::out_of_range("pos out of range");
  curr = pos;
}
template<typename T>
T& custom_vec<T> :: getValue() const { // Return current element
  if((curr<=0)&&(curr>size))
     throw std::out_of_range("No current element");
  return data[curr];
}
template<typename T>
bool custom_vec<T> :: linearSearch(T key){
  for(int i = 0; i < this->vsize(); i++){
     if(key == (*this)[i])
       return true;
  }
  return false;
}
#endif //FINAL_PROJECT_CUSTOM_VEC_H
```

linkedlist.h

```
#include <cstdlib>
#include <iostream>
#ifndef HOMEWORK_1_LINKEDLIST_H
#define HOMEWORK_1_LINKEDLIST_H
#include "node.h"
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
template<typename T>
class LinkedList
public:
  LinkedList();
  LinkedList( LinkedList & II);
  ~LinkedList();
  void insertAtHead(Tx);
  void insertAtTail(T x);
  void insertBefore(T x ,Node<T>*);
  void clear();
  bool isEmpty();
  Node<T>* remove(T x);
  void printList();
  Node<T>* currentNode();
  void currentToHead();
  void nextCurrent();
  int getLength();
  Node<T>* getTail();
  Node<T>* getHead();
  LinkedList<T>& operator=( const LinkedList<T> &);
  Node<T>* operator[](int);
  int contains(Tx);
private:
```

```
Node<T>* head; //represents the first node in the list
  Node<T>* tail; // represents the last node
  Node<T>* current; // iterator used to represent the current node
  int index;
  int length;
};
//default constructor
template<typename T>
LinkedList<T>:: LinkedList(){
  head = nullptr;
  tail = nullptr;
  current = head;
  index = 0:
  length = 0;
}
//copy constructor
template<typename T>
LinkedList<T>:: LinkedList( LinkedList & II){
  length = II.length;
  Node<T>* temp = II.head;
  while(temp != nullptr){
     insertAtTail(temp()->getData());
     temp = temp->next;
  }
}
//destructor
template<typename T>
LinkedList<T> :: ~LinkedList(){
  this->clear();
}
//inserts a node at the head of the linkedlist
template<typename T>
void LinkedList<T> :: insertAtHead(T x){
  Node<T>* nde = new Node<T>(x);
  if(isEmpty()){
     head = nde;
```

```
tail =nde;
     nde->next = nullptr;
     nde->prev = nullptr;
  }
  else{
     Node<T>* temp = new Node<T>();
     temp = head;
     head->prev = nde;
     nde->prev = nullptr;
     head = nde;
     nde->next = temp;
     delete temp;
  }
  length++;
}
//inserts a node at the tail of the linkedlist
template<typename T>
void LinkedList<T> :: insertAtTail(T x){
  Node<T>* nde = new Node<T>(x);
  if(isEmpty()){
     head = nde;
     tail = nde;
     nde->next = nullptr;
     nde->prev = nullptr;
  }
  else{
     tail->next = nde;
     nde->next = nullptr;
     nde->prev = tail;
     tail = nde;
  }
  length++;
  currentToHead();
}
template<typename T>
void LinkedList<T> :: insertBefore(T x,Node<T>* nde){
  Node<T>* before = new Node<T>(x);
  Node<T>* temp = before->prev;
  Node<T>* it = head;
  while(it != nullptr){
     if(it== before)
       break;
```

```
it = it->next;
  }
  nde->next = before;
  nde->prev = temp;
  temp->next = nde;
  before->prev = nde;
  delete temp;
  length++;
}
template<typename T>
void LinkedList<T> :: clear(){
  if(head != nullptr){
     while(tail != nullptr){
       Node<T>* temp = tail->prev;
       delete tail;
       tail = temp;
     }
  }
}
template<typename T>
Node<T>* LinkedList<T> :: remove(T x ){
  Node<T>* temp = head;
  while(temp != nullptr){
     if(temp->getData() == x)
       break:
     temp = temp->next;
  if(temp != this->head && temp != this->tail){
     temp->prev->next = temp->next;
     temp->next->prev = temp->prev;
  }
  else if(temp == this->head && temp != this->tail){
     head = head->next;
     temp->next->prev = nullptr;
  else if(temp == this->tail && temp == this->head){
     temp->prev = temp->next = tail = head = nullptr;
  else if(temp == this->tail){
     tail = tail->prev;
     temp->prev->next = nullptr;
  }
  else{
     head = tail = nullptr;
```

```
}
  length--;
  this->currentToHead();
  return temp;
}
template<typename T>
bool LinkedList<T> :: isEmpty(){
  if(head == nullptr)
     return true;
  else
     return false;
}
template<typename T>
void LinkedList<T> :: printList(){
  Node<T>* temp = head;
  while(temp != nullptr){
     cout << "Data: " << current->getData() << endl;</pre>
     temp = temp->next;
  }
}
template<typename T>
int LinkedList<T> :: contains(T x){
  Node<T>* temp = head;
  index = 0;
  while(temp != nullptr){
     if(temp->getData() == x)
       return index;
     temp = temp->next;
     index++;
  }
  return -1;
}
template<typename T>
Node<T>* LinkedList<T> :: operator [](int x){
  Node<T>* temp = head;
  index = 0;
  while(temp != nullptr){
     if(index == x)
       return temp;
     temp = temp->next;
     index++;
  }
```

```
return temp;
}
template<typename T>
LinkedList<T>& LinkedList<T> :: operator=( const LinkedList<T> &list){
  if(this->length > 0){
     this->clear();
  }
  Node<T>* temp = list.head;
  while(temp != nullptr){
     insertAtTail(temp->getData());
     temp = temp->next;
  }
  return *this;
}
//iterators
template<typename T>
Node<T>*LinkedList<T>::currentNode(){ return current; }
template<typename T>
void LinkedList<T> :: currentToHead(){ current = head; index = 0;}
template<typename T>
void LinkedList<T> :: nextCurrent(){ current = current->next; index++; }
template<typename T>
int LinkedList<T> :: getLength() { return length;}
template<typename T>
Node<T>* LinkedList<T> :: getTail(){ return tail;}
template<typename T>
Node<T>* LinkedList<T> :: getHead(){ return head;}
#endif //HOMEWORK_1_LINKEDLIST_H
```

node.h

```
#ifndef FINAL_PROJECT_NODE_H
#define FINAL_PROJECT_NODE_H
template<typename T>
class Node
public:
  Node(T);
  Node(const Node<T>&);
  ~Node();
  T& getData(); //returns the data
  void setData(T x ); //sets the data
  Node<T>* getNext();
  Node<T>* operator=(Node<T>*);
private:
  T data;
  Node<T> * next;
  Node<T> * prev;
  template<typename U>
  friend class LinkedList;
};
template<typename T>
Node<T>* Node<T>:: operator =(Node<T>* n){
  data = n->data;
  next = n->next;
  prev = n->prev;
}
template<typename T>
Node<T> :: Node(T x){
```

```
data = x;
  next = nullptr;
  prev = nullptr;
}
template<typename T>
Node<T>:: Node(const Node<T> & n){
  data = n.data;
  next = n.next;
  prev = n.prev;
}
template<typename T>
Node<T> :: ~Node(){}
template<typename T>
void Node<T> :: setData(T x) {data = x;}
template<typename T>
T& Node<T>:: getData(){return data;}
template<typename T>
Node<T>* Node<T>:: getNext() {return next; }
#endif //FINAL_PROJECT_NODE_H
```