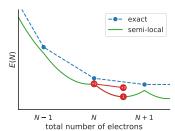
Accurately predicting electron affinities with Koopmans spectral functionals Edward Linscott, Nicola Colonna, Riccardo De Gennaro, and Nicola Marzari







The goal: $\varepsilon_i = \langle \varphi_i | H | \varphi_i \rangle = \partial E / \partial f_i \text{ independent of } f_i$

The functional:

$$\begin{split} &E_{KC}[\rho, \{f_i\}, \{\alpha_i\}] = E_{DFT}[\rho] \\ &+ \sum_i \alpha_i \left(- \int_0^{f_i} \varepsilon_i(f) df + f_i \int_0^1 \varepsilon_i(f) df \right) \end{split}$$

Dabo *et al*, Phys. Rev. B 82, 115121 Borghi *et al*, Phys. Rev. B 90, 075138 Nguyen *et al*, Phys. Rev. X 8, 02105

