### Builder



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#### Module Overview



Motivation

Builder

Fluent Builder

Groovy-style Builder

**Builder Facets** 

#### Builder

When piecewise object construction is complicated, provide an API for doing it succinctly.

## **Builder Examples**

- Building a string out of substrings
  - E.g., web server page rendering
- Concatenate a single std::string
  - my\_text += boost::lexical\_cast<string>(my\_int);
- printf("%s = %n", "meaning of life", 42);
- Boost.Format
  - format("%1%, x=%2% : %3%-th try") % "toto" % 40.23 % 50
- Represent as OO structure and implement operator<< on an object graph</li>

# Summary



A builder is a separate component for building up a complex object

You can give the builder a public constructor or return it via a static function

To make a fluent builder, return this or \*this

Initializer lists let you implement Groovy-style builders with ease

Different facets of an object can be built with different builders working in tandem