

Object-Oriented Databases

Old data application		data item	
. Uniformity :		record	
. Record Orientation :		Small data items : record	가 ()
. Atomic fields :	record	field	가 Field
Old data application		New Data applications	
. CAD			
. CASE(Computer-aided software engineering)			
. Multimedia Database(data)	
. OIS(Office information system) :	OIS DB		, document, document
. Hyper Text database :		hyper text	
ER model	Relation Model	new application	data
. Business application		(image hyper text	relational model

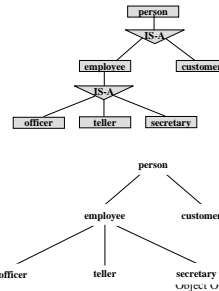
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Object-Oriented Data Model

Inheritance

Specialization Hierarchy



```

class person {
    string name;
    string address;
};
class customer isa person {
    int credit-rating;
};
class employee isa person {
    date start-date;
    int salary;
};
class officer isa employee {
    int office-number;
    int expense-account-number;
};
class teller isa employee {
    int hours-per-week;
    int station-number;
};
class secretary isa employee {
    int hours-per-week;
    string manager;
};

```

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Object-Oriented Data Model

Object Structure	
. Object : ER model	entity set entity
. Object	message
. Variable(attribute) : Object	data
. Message : 0	가
. Method : message	read-only message
. Method : message	update message
. Method : message	read-only method
. Method : message	update method
. Encapsulation(encapsulation)
Object Class	
. Class	
. Instance	
class object	
. class	instance
. instance	object
. message	new
. set	variable(set-valued variable)
. method	

```

Class employee {
    /*Variables */
    string name;
    string address;
    date start-date;
    int salary;
    /* Messages */
    int annual-salary();
    string get-name();
    string get-address();
    int set-address(string new address);
    int employee-length()
}

```

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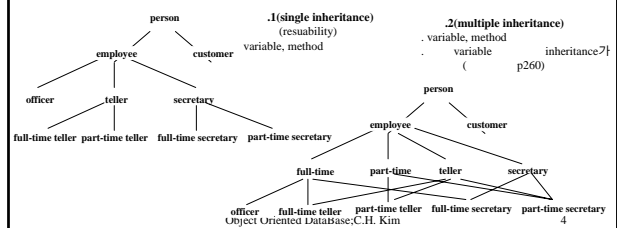
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Object(Instance) class

1. officer, teller, secretary instance employee class
2. officer, teller, secretary instance? employee object employee class

Multiple Inheritance

1. Full-time employee part-time employee full-time employee part-time employee



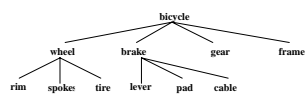
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Object Identity(oid)
 - object가 object-oriented system
 - object unique
 - object relationship attribute object identifier
 - System-generated ID ID database system

Object Containment(Aggregation)
 - Complex Object or Composite Object : object object
 - Containment Hierarchy(is-part-of)

Object Containment Hierarchy



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Persistent Programming Language

Data persistence : 가
Persistent Object
Persistent Programming Language : persistent data programming language

Persistent programming language embedded SQL
 1. Embedded language host language type system DML type system 가
 application code가
 , Persistent PL query language type system type object
 2. Embedded query language code DB fetch
 , Persistent PL code DB fetch

C++, Smalltalk persistent programming language DB 가

Persistent programming language : DB 가 가
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Object-Oriented Languages

Object-Oriented model concepts
 1. Object-orientation concepts relational database encode
 (, conceptual model)
 2. Object-orientation concepts database 가
 - SQL DML complex type orientation
 relation scheme object-oriented object-relational system
 - object-oriented programming language database
 persistent programming language

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Object Persistence

Object-oriented programming language *transient*
Object persistence
 - **Persistence by class**
 class가 persistent default . Nonpersistent object transient
 (flexible , class object persistent, transient)
 persistable classes 가
 - **Persistence by creation**
 persistent object new syntax (OODB)
 - **Persistence by marking**
 object가 persistent object mark
 - **Persistence by reference**
 object (root) persistent objects . Root persistent object
 object object persistent object object
 persistent ()

Object Identity and Pointers

Identity permanence degrees
 - **Intraprocedure :** ex) procedure local variable
 - **Intraprogram :** ex) PL global variable
 - **Interprogram :** persistent identifier. Ex) pointer() Identifier
 - **Persistent :** Object-oriented system persistent Identifier

Persistent Object Access

- Object data	object
- Method Implement Code	
class type definition	DB schema DB
S/W가 DB	DB
- Object	
1. Object name	name (object가)
2. Object ID	persistent pointer ()
3. Object collection	object collection
object collection	collection type(set, multiset, list) object model 가
class	object collection class extent (class object가)
extent	object가 class extent
OODB system	가

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ODMG C++ ODL(Object Definition Language)

```

Class person : public Persistent_Object {
public:
    String name;
    String address;
};
class Customer : public Person {
public:
    Date member_from;
    int customer_id;
    Ref<Branch> home_branch;
    Set<Ref<Account>> accounts inverse Account::owners;
    static Ref<Set<Ref<Customer>>> all_customers;
};
class Branch : public Persistent_Object {
public:
    String name;
    String address;
    int assets;
};
class Account : public Persistent_Object {
private:
    int balance;
public:
    int number;
    Set<Ref<Customer>> owners inverse Customer::accounts;
    static Ref<Set<Ref<Account>>> all_accounts;
    int find_balance();
    int update_balance(int delta);
};

```

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Persistent C++ Systems

- C++ persistent	OODB가
- language persistence	. Ex) Persistent_Object class
- C++ persistent PL	
1. Persistent object	가
2. Schema	integrity constraints
ODMG C++ ODL(Object Definition Language)	
ODMG C++ OML(Object Manipulation Language)	

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ODMG C++ OML(Object Manipulation Language)

```

int create_account_owner(String name, String address) {
    Database *bank_db;
    bank_db = Database::open("Bank-DB");
    Transaction Trans;
    Trans.begin();

    Ref<Account> account = new(bank_db) Account;
    Ref<Customer> cust = new(bank_db) Customer;
    cust->name = name;
    cust->address = address;
    cust->accounts.insert_element(account);
    account->owners.insert_element(cust);
    ... Code to initialize customer_id, account number etc.
    Trans.commit();
} // transaction customer account
// static Ref<Set<Ref<Customer>>> all_customers static Ref<Set<Ref<Account>>> all_accounts;
// Customer class account class

int print_Customers() {
    Database *bank_db;
    bank_db = Database::open("Bank-DB");
    Transaction Trans;
    Trans.begin();

    Iterator<Ref<Customer>> iter = Customer::all_customers.create_iterator();
    Ref<Customer> p;
    while(iter.next(p)) {
        print_cust(p);
    }
    Trans.commit();
}

```

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