

Filtres Passe-Haut

$$T(\omega) = A_{\text{max}} \frac{\frac{\omega}{\omega_c}}{1 + \frac{\omega}{\omega_c}}$$

1^{re} ordre

$|A_{\text{max}} = A(\omega) \text{ en THF}|$

Diagrammes de Bode

Courbe de gain

$$A(\omega) = A_{\text{max}} \frac{\frac{\omega}{\omega_c}}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_c}\right)^2}}$$

TF

$$A(\omega) \xrightarrow[\omega \rightarrow \infty]{} 0$$

$$G(\omega) \xrightarrow[\omega \rightarrow \infty]{} -\infty \quad (\text{limite infinie} \rightarrow \text{asymptote oblique})$$

THF

$$A(\omega) \xrightarrow[\omega \rightarrow \infty]{} A_{\text{max}}$$

$$G(\omega) \xrightarrow[\omega \rightarrow \infty]{} \log(A_{\text{max}}) \quad (\text{limite finie} \rightarrow \text{asymptote horizontale})$$

Équation de l'asymptote oblique

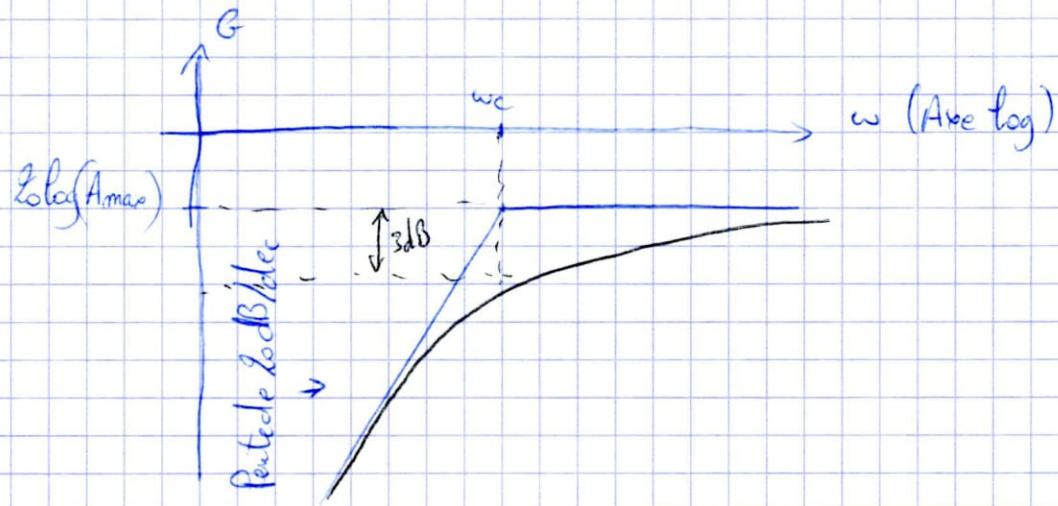
$$1 + \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_c}\right)^2 \approx 1$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_c}\right)^2}} \approx 1$$

$$A(\omega) = A_{\text{max}} \frac{\frac{\omega}{\omega_c}}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_c}\right)^2}} \approx A_{\text{max}} \frac{\omega}{\omega_c}$$

$$G(\omega) \approx \log(A_{\text{max}} \frac{\omega}{\omega_c}) = \log(\omega) + \log(A_{\text{max}}/\omega_c)$$

Droite de pente 20 dB/dec



Courbe de phase

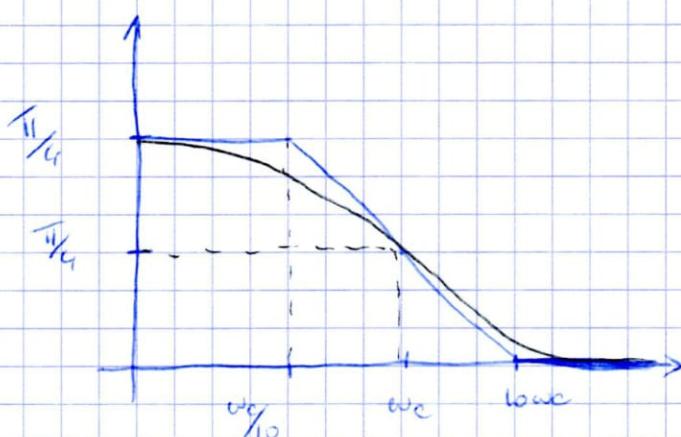
$$\begin{aligned}\varphi(\omega) &= \arg(A_{\text{max}} j \frac{\omega}{\omega_c}) - \arg(1 + j \frac{\omega}{\omega_c}) \\ &= \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{Arctan}\left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_c}\right)\end{aligned}$$

TBF

$$\varphi(\omega) \xrightarrow[\omega \rightarrow 0]{} \frac{\pi}{2} - 0 = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

THF

$$\varphi(\omega) \xrightarrow[\omega \rightarrow \infty]{} \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi}{2} = 0$$



passer Haut 1^{er} ordre

Filtre passe-bas

1^{er} ordre

$$T(\omega) = A_{\text{pas}} \frac{1}{1 + j \frac{\omega}{\omega_c}}$$

$$\boxed{T A_{\text{pas}} = A(\omega) \text{ en TBF}}$$

Diagrammes de Bode

Courbe de Gain

$$A(\omega) = A_{\text{pas}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_c}\right)^2}}$$

TBF

$$A \xrightarrow[\omega \rightarrow 0]{} A_{\text{pas}}$$

$$G \xrightarrow[\omega \rightarrow 0]{} 20 \log(A_{\text{pas}}) \quad \text{limite finie} \Rightarrow \text{asymptote horizontale}$$

THF

$$A \xrightarrow[\omega \rightarrow \infty]{} 0$$

$$G \xrightarrow[\omega \rightarrow \infty]{} -\infty \quad \text{limite infinie} \Rightarrow \text{asymptote oblique.}$$

Équation de l'asymptote oblique

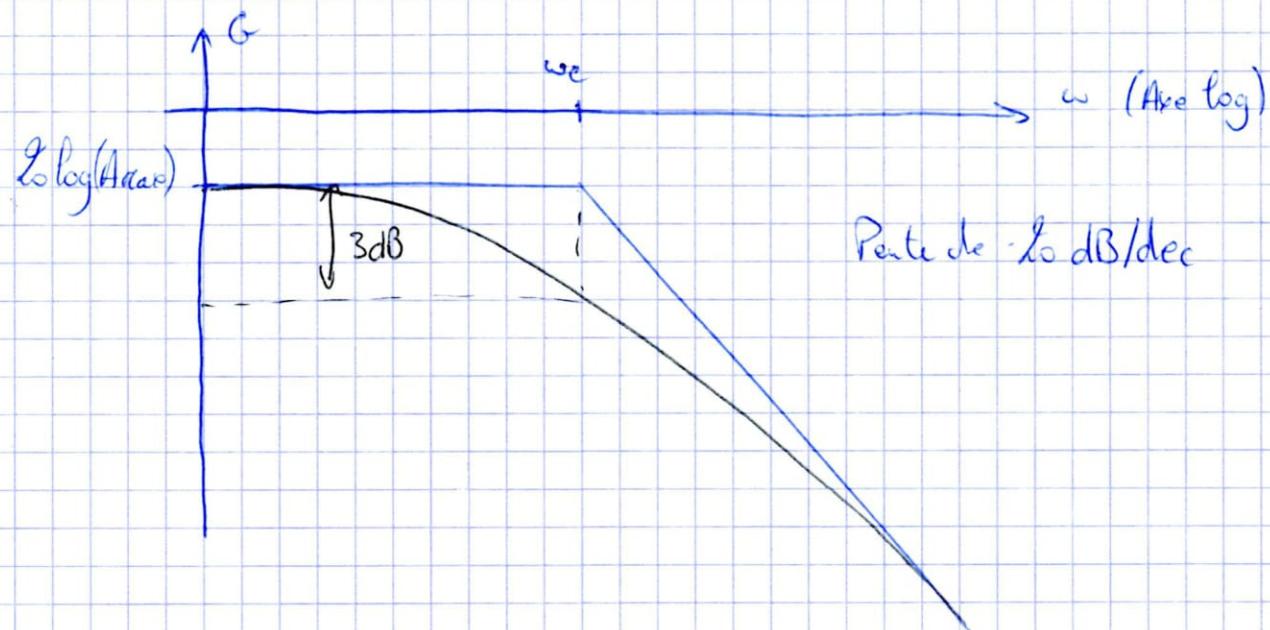
$$1 + \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_c}\right)^2 \approx \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_c}\right)^2$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_c}\right)^2}} \approx \frac{\omega_c}{\omega}$$

$$A_\omega \approx A_{\text{pas}} \frac{\omega_c}{\omega}$$

$$G \approx 20 \log(A_{\text{pas}} \frac{\omega_c}{\omega}) = -20 \log(\omega) + 20 \log A_{\text{pas}}$$

Pente de -20 dB/dec



Courbe de phase

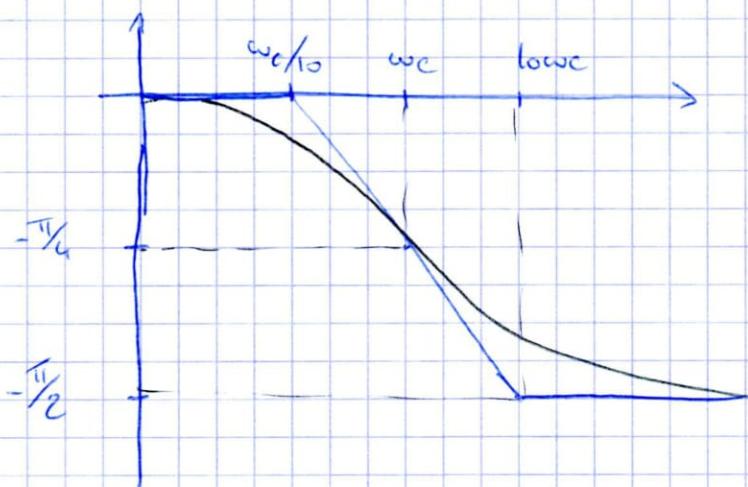
$$\begin{aligned}\varphi(\omega) &= \arg(A_{\text{mag}}) - \arg(1 + j \frac{\omega}{\omega_c}) \\ &= -\text{Arctan}\left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_c}\right)\end{aligned}$$

TBF

$$\varphi \xrightarrow[\omega \rightarrow 0]{} 0$$

THF

$$\varphi \xrightarrow[\omega \rightarrow \infty]{} -\frac{\pi}{2}$$



passe Bas 1^{re} ordre

2ème ordre

Filtres Passe-Bas

$$T(\omega) = A_0 \frac{1}{1 + \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0}\right)^2 - \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0}\right)^2}$$

$$\boxed{T A_0 = A(\omega) \text{ en TBF}}$$

Diagrammes de Bode :

Combe de Cotes :

$$A(\omega) = A_0 \frac{1}{\sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0}\right)^2\right)^2 + \left(2\zeta \frac{\omega}{\omega_0}\right)^2}}$$

TBF

$$A(\omega) \xrightarrow[\omega \rightarrow 0]{} A_0 \quad Rq : A_{TBF} = \text{Amplification en continu}$$

THF

$$G \xrightarrow[\omega \rightarrow 0]{} 2 \log(A_0) \rightarrow \text{Limite fine} \\ \rightarrow \text{Asymptote horizontale}$$

$$THF \quad A \xrightarrow[\omega \rightarrow 0]{} 0$$

$$G \rightarrow -\infty \rightarrow \text{Asymptote oblique}$$

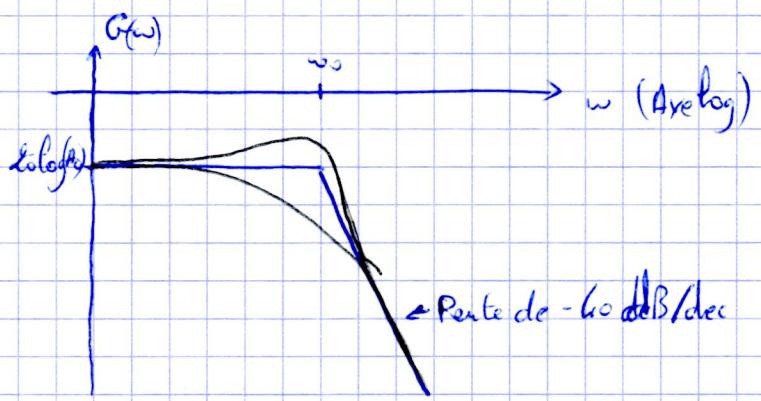
Équation de l'asymptote

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0}\right)^2\right)^2 + \left(2\zeta \frac{\omega}{\omega_0}\right)^2}} \underset{\omega \rightarrow \infty}{\sim} \frac{\omega_0^2}{\omega^2} \quad \text{d'asymptote de THF des passe bande}$$

$$A_0 \underset{\omega \rightarrow \infty}{\sim} A_0 \frac{\omega_0^2}{\omega^2}$$

$$G \sim 2 \log\left(A_0 \frac{\omega_0^2}{\omega^2}\right) = -2 \log \omega^2 + 2 \log(A_0 \omega_0^2) \\ = -40 \log(\omega) + 20 \log(A_0 \omega_0)$$

Droite de pente -40 dB/decade .



Courbe de phase

$$\begin{aligned}\varphi(\omega) &= \text{Arg}(A_0) + \arg\left(1 + 2j\frac{\omega}{\omega_0} - \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0}\right)^2\right) \\ &= -\arg\left(1 + 2j\frac{\omega}{\omega_0} - \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0}\right)^2\right) = -\arctan\left(\frac{2\frac{\omega}{\omega_0}}{1 + \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0}\right)^2}\right)\end{aligned}$$

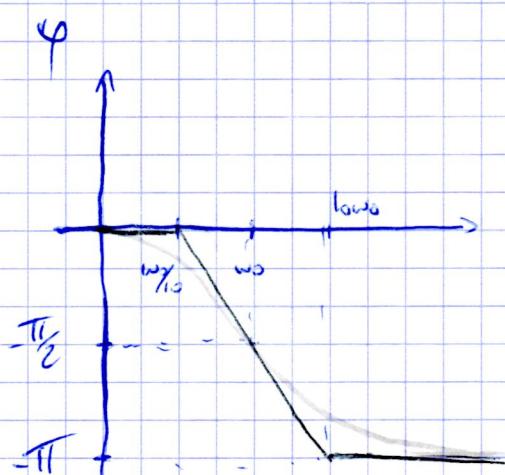
TBF

$$\varphi(\omega) \xrightarrow{\omega \rightarrow \infty} 0$$

$$\varphi(\omega) \xrightarrow{\omega \rightarrow 0} -\frac{\pi}{2}$$

TAF

$$\varphi(\omega) \xrightarrow{\omega \rightarrow \infty} -\pi$$



Passe Bas 2^{ème} ordre

2^{eme} ordre

Filtres Passe-Haut

$$T(\omega) = A_0 \frac{-(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0})^2}{1 + 2j\zeta \frac{\omega}{\omega_0} - (\frac{\omega}{\omega_0})^2}$$

| $A_0 = A(\omega)$ en THF |

Diagrammes de Bode

Curbe de Gain:

$$A(\omega) = A_0 \frac{(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0})^2}{\sqrt{(1 - (\frac{\omega}{\omega_0})^2)^2 + (2\zeta \frac{\omega}{\omega_0})^2}}$$

TBF

$$A \xrightarrow[\omega \rightarrow 0]{} 0$$

$$G \xrightarrow[\omega \rightarrow \infty]{} -\infty \quad \text{asymptote oblique}$$

THF

$$A \xrightarrow[\omega \rightarrow \infty]{} A_0 \quad \text{Rq: } A_0 = A_{THF}$$

$$G \xrightarrow[\omega \rightarrow \infty]{} 20 \log(A_0) \quad \text{l'ultime limite asymptote horizontale}$$

Équation de l'asymptote

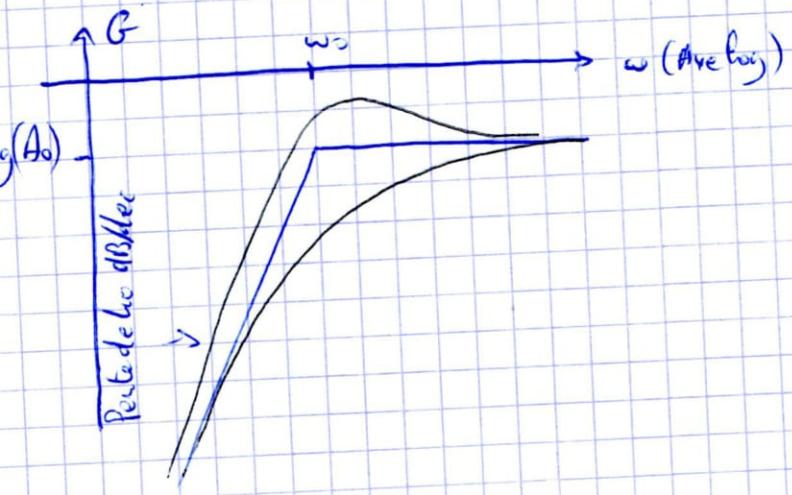
$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{(1 - (\frac{\omega}{\omega_0})^2)^2 + (2\zeta \frac{\omega}{\omega_0})^2}} \approx 1$$

$$A_0 \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0} \right)^2 \approx A_0 \frac{\omega^2}{\omega_0^2}$$

$$G \approx 20 \log \left(A_0 \frac{\omega^2}{\omega_0^2} \right) = 20 \log(\omega^2) + 20 \log \left(\frac{A_0}{\omega_0^2} \right)$$

$$= 20 \log(\omega) + 20 \log \left(\frac{A_0}{\omega_0^2} \right)$$

Draite de pente 40 dB/dec



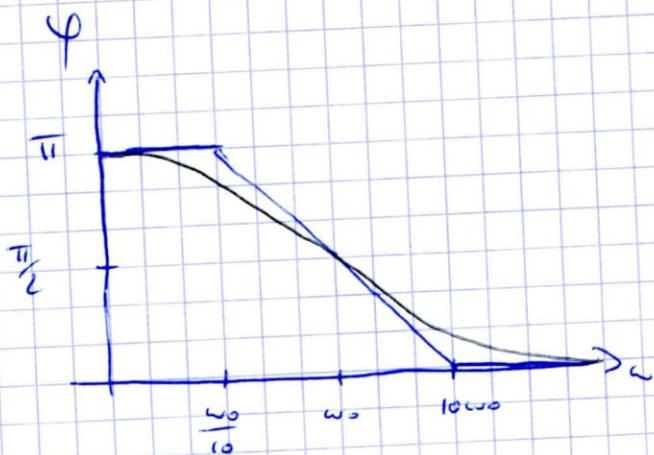
Courbe de phase

$$\begin{aligned}\varphi(\omega) &= \text{Arg} \left(A_0 \cdot \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0} \right)^2 \right) - \text{arg} \left(1 + j \cdot 2 \cdot \frac{\omega}{\omega_0} - \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0} \right)^2 \right) \\ &= \pi - \arctan \left(\frac{2 \cdot \frac{\omega}{\omega_0}}{1 - \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0} \right)^2} \right)\end{aligned}$$

TBF $\varphi_{\omega_0} \rightarrow \pi - 0 = \pi$

JHF $\varphi_{\omega_0} \rightarrow \pi - \pi = 0$

$$\varphi \xrightarrow{\omega \rightarrow \infty} \pi - \frac{\pi}{2} = \frac{\pi}{2}$$



Passe haut à une ordre

Filtres Passe-Bande

2^{eme} ordre

$$\omega_0^2 = \frac{\omega}{\zeta^2}$$

$$T(\omega) = \text{Atan} \frac{\omega}{1 + \zeta^2 \frac{\omega}{\omega_0}} = \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0} \right)^2$$

Diagrammes de Bode

Courbe de gain:

$$\omega^2 = \frac{\omega}{\zeta^2}$$

$$A(\omega) = \text{Atan} \frac{\omega}{\sqrt{(1 - (\frac{\omega}{\omega_0})^2) + (\zeta^2 \frac{\omega}{\omega_0})^2}}$$

TBF

$A \rightarrow 0$
 $G \rightarrow -\infty \Rightarrow$ asymptote oblique

THF

$A \rightarrow 0$
 $G \rightarrow -\infty \Rightarrow$ asymptote oblique

TBF:

$$(1 - \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0}\right)^2)^2 + \left(\zeta^2 \frac{\omega}{\omega_0}\right)^2 \approx 1$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{(1 - (\frac{\omega}{\omega_0})^2)^2 + (\zeta^2 \frac{\omega}{\omega_0})^2}} \approx 1$$

$$A(\omega) \approx \text{Atan} \zeta^2 \frac{\omega}{\omega_0}$$

Équation de l'asymptote:

$$G(\omega) \approx 20 \log(\text{Atan} \zeta^2 \frac{\omega}{\omega_0})$$

$$\approx 20 \log(\omega) + 20 \log(\text{Atan} \zeta^2 \frac{\omega}{\omega_0})$$

* Pente de 20 dB/dec.

THF

$$\left(1 - \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0}\right)^2\right)^2 \approx \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0}\right)^4$$

$$\left(1 - \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0}\right)^2\right)^2 - \left(\zeta^2 \frac{\omega}{\omega_0}\right)^2 \approx \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0}\right)^4$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0}\right)^2\right)^2 - \left(\zeta^2 \frac{\omega}{\omega_0}\right)^2}} \approx \left(\frac{\omega_0}{\omega}\right)^2$$

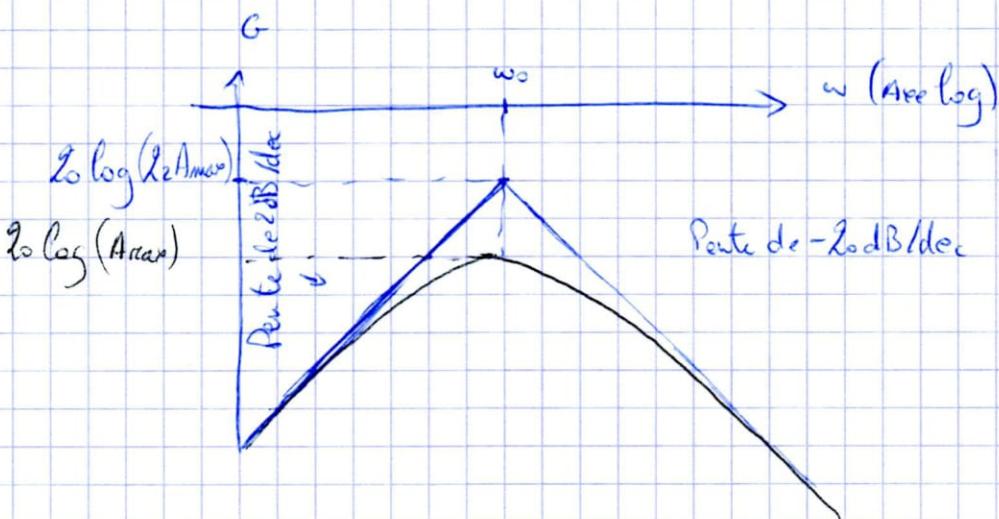
$$A(\omega) \underset{\infty}{\approx} \text{Amax } \mathcal{L}_2 \frac{\omega}{\omega_0} \left(\frac{\omega_0}{\omega} \right)^2$$

$$\underset{\infty}{\approx} \text{Amax } \mathcal{L}_2 \frac{\omega_0}{\omega}$$

Équation de l'asymptote

$$G(\omega) \underset{\infty}{\approx} 20 \log \left(\text{Amax } \mathcal{L}_2 \frac{\omega_0}{\omega} \right)$$

$$\underset{\infty}{\approx} -20 \log (\omega) + 20 \log (\text{Amax } \mathcal{L}_2 \omega_0) \quad \text{Pente de } -20 \text{ dB/dec.}$$

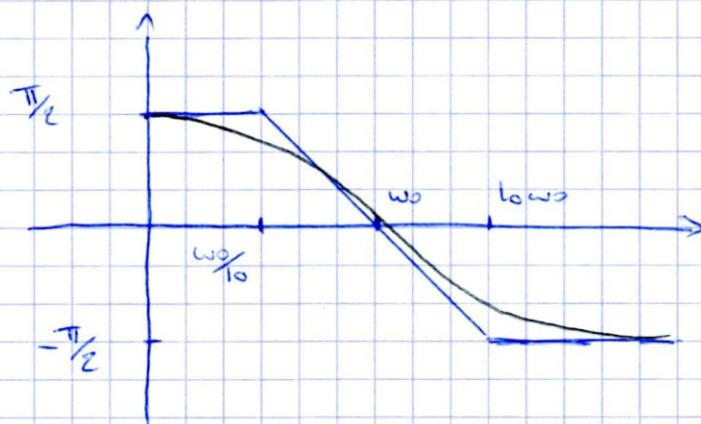


Courbe de phase

$$\begin{aligned} \varphi(\omega) &= \arg \left(\text{Amax } \mathcal{L}_2 \frac{\omega}{\omega_0} \right) - \arg \left(1 + \mathcal{L}_2 \frac{\omega}{\omega_0} - \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0} \right)^2 \right) \\ &= \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{Ardcan} \left(\frac{\mathcal{L}_2 \frac{\omega}{\omega_0}}{1 - \left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_0} \right)^2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\underline{\text{IBF}}: \varphi \xrightarrow{\omega \rightarrow 0} \frac{\pi}{2} - 0 = \frac{\pi}{2} \quad \underline{\text{THF}}: \varphi \xrightarrow{\omega \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\pi}{2} - \pi = -\frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\varphi \xrightarrow{\omega \rightarrow \omega_0} \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{\pi}{2} = 0$$



Passe Bande $\mathcal{L}_{\text{ordre}}$.

En TBF, un condensateur se comporte comme un interrupteur ouvert
une bobine se comporte comme un fil

En THF, un condensateur se comporte comme un fil
une bobine se comporte comme un interrupteur ouvert.

$$A = \frac{V_s}{V_e} \quad G = 20 \log(A)$$

$$T_{(av)} = \frac{V_s}{V_e}$$