Application Software



Userspace daemon notifies Watchdog driver periodically that it is still alive.



<u>watchdog core.c</u>, <u>watchdog dev.c</u> define generic core code which can be used by all watchdog timer drivers. All device-specific Linux Watchdog drivers are defined here.

All Watchdog drivers support basic functionality:

- Watchdog activates as soon as /dev/watchdog is opened by userspace application.
- Device reboots unless Watchdog is "kicked" (e.g., pinged) within a certain time (specific timeout value, or timeout interval).
- KEEPALIVE to prevent device reset

More advanced Watchdog drivers can do more:

- Support additional features of Watchdog ioctl API:
 - Manipulate/read timeout values: WDIOC_SETTIMEOUT, WDIOC_GETTIMEOUT, WDIOC_SETPRETIMEOUT, WDIOC_GETPRETIMEOUT.
 - Monitoring device environment: e.g., WDIOF_OVERHEAT, WDIOF_FANFAULT, WDIOF POWERUNDER, WDIOF POWEROVER
 - Device measurements/control: e.g., WDIOC_GETTEMP
 - Additional control options: e.g., WDIOS_TEMPPANIC to trigger a kernel panic on temperature fault

Hardware (vendor specific)