

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle |A_\mu|^2 \rangle &\leq \frac{1}{4} \sum_{\text{spins}} |A_\mu|^2 \\
&\leq \frac{e^4}{36\pi^2} \left\{ \sum_{\substack{\alpha, \beta \\ \gamma, \delta}} [\bar{u}^\alpha(y_1) \gamma^\mu u^\beta(y_2)] [\bar{u}^\gamma(y_2) \gamma^\nu u^\delta(y_1)] \right. \\
&\quad \times \left. \sum_{\substack{\alpha, \beta \\ \gamma, \delta}} [\bar{u}^\alpha(y_3) \gamma^\mu u^\beta(y_4)] [\bar{u}^\gamma(y_4) \gamma^\nu u^\delta(y_3)] \right\} \\
\Rightarrow h_{(\mu\nu)}^{ew} &= \sum_{\substack{\alpha, \beta \\ \gamma, \delta}} [\bar{u}_\alpha^\gamma(y_1) \gamma^\mu u_\beta^\delta(y_2)] [\bar{u}_\gamma^\alpha(y_2) \gamma^\nu u_\delta^\beta(y_1)] \\
&= \left[\sum_{\substack{\alpha \\ \gamma}} u_\alpha^\gamma(y_1) \bar{u}_\alpha^\gamma(y_2) \right] \left(\sum_{\substack{\beta \\ \delta}} u_\beta^\delta(y_2) \bar{u}_\beta^\delta(y_1) \right) \gamma_{\mu\nu}^{\gamma\delta} \\
&= ((y_1 + m_\mu) \gamma^\mu(y_2 - m_\mu)) \gamma^{\nu\delta} \\
&= Tr[(y_1 + m_\mu) \gamma^\mu(y_2 - m_\mu) \gamma^\nu] \\
&= Tr[y_1 \gamma^\mu y_2 \gamma^\nu - m_\mu y_1 \gamma^\mu \gamma^\nu + m_\mu y_2 \gamma^\mu \gamma^\nu - m_\mu^2 y_1 y_2] \\
&= m_\mu y_2 Tr[y_1 \gamma^\mu y_2 \gamma^\nu] - m_\mu^2 Tr[y_1 y_2] \\
&= m_\mu y_2 [4g^{\mu\alpha} g^{\nu\beta} - 4g^{\mu\beta} g^{\nu\alpha} + 4g^{\mu\alpha} g^{\nu\beta}] \\
&\quad - m_\mu^2 (4g^{\mu\nu}) \\
&= 4y_1^\mu y_2^\nu - 4(y_1 \cdot y_2) \delta^{\mu\nu} + 4y_1^\nu y_2^\mu - 4m_\mu^2 \delta^{\mu\nu}
\end{aligned}$$

Applying the same technique to $h_{(\alpha\beta)\mu\nu}$ we get,

$$h_{(\alpha\beta)\mu\nu} = 4y_\alpha^\mu y_\beta^\nu - 4(y_\alpha \cdot y_\beta) \delta_{\mu\nu} + 4y_\alpha^\nu y_\beta^\mu - 4m_\alpha^2 \delta_{\mu\nu}$$

Thus,

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle |A_\mu|^2 \rangle &\leq \frac{e^4}{36\pi^2} h_{(\mu\nu)}^{ew} h_{(\alpha\beta)\mu\nu} \\
&= \frac{16e^4}{36\pi^2} \left\{ [y_1^\mu y_2^\nu - (y_1 \cdot y_2) \delta^{\mu\nu} + y_1^\nu y_2^\mu - m_\mu^2 \delta^{\mu\nu}] \right. \\
&\quad \times \left. [y_3^\mu y_4^\nu - (y_3 \cdot y_4) \delta^{\mu\nu} + y_3^\nu y_4^\mu - m_\nu^2 \delta^{\mu\nu}] \right\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{4e^4}{9\delta^2} \left[(y_1 \cdot y_u)(y_2 \cdot y_3) - (y_1 \cdot y_2)(y_3 \cdot y_4) + (y_1 \cdot y_3)(y_2 \cdot y_u) \right. \\
 &\quad \left. - m_e^2 (y_1 \cdot y_2) - (y_1 \cdot y_2)(y_3 \cdot y_u) + 4(y_1 \cdot y_2)(y_3 \cdot y_u) \right. \\
 &\quad \left. - (y_1 \cdot y_2)(y_u \cdot y_3) + 4m_e^2 (y_1 \cdot y_2) + (y_1 \cdot y_2)(y_3 \cdot y_4) \right. \\
 &\quad \left. - (y_1 \cdot y_2)(y_3 \cdot y_u) + (y_1 \cdot y_u)(y_2 \cdot y_3) - m_e^2 (y_1 \cdot y_u) \right. \\
 &\quad \left. - m_\mu^2 (y_u \cdot y_3) + 4m_\mu^2 (y_u \cdot y_3) - m_\mu^2 (y_u \cdot y_3) + 4m_e^2 m_\mu^2 \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{4e^4}{9\delta^2} \left[2(y_1 \cdot y_u)(y_2 \cdot y_3) + 2(y_1 \cdot y_3)(y_2 \cdot y_u) \right. \\
 &\quad \left. + 2m_e^2 (y_1 \cdot y_2) + 2m_\mu^2 (y_3 \cdot y_u) + 4m_e^2 m_\mu^2 \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \frac{8e^4}{9\delta^2} \left[(y_1 \cdot y_u)(y_2 \cdot y_3) + 2(y_1 \cdot y_3)(y_2 \cdot y_u) \right. \\
 &\quad \left. + 4m_e^2 (y_1 \cdot y_2) + 2m_\mu^2 (y_3 \cdot y_u) + 4m_e^2 m_\mu^2 \right] \quad (\star)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \leq \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} \right)^2 \int_{\Omega} \frac{u^4}{4(c_0 - u^2)^2} \sum_{i,j=1}^n \left[\frac{\partial u^i}{\partial x_j} \right]^2 \frac{1}{c_0 - u^2} \left(c_0 - u^2 \right) u^{i,j} u^{i,j} \\
 & \quad \times \left[\frac{\partial u^i}{\partial x_j} \right] \frac{1}{c_0 - u^2} \left(c_0 - u^2 \right) u^{i,j} u^{i,j} \\
 & \quad \times \sum_{i,j=1}^n \left[\frac{\partial u^i}{\partial x_j} \right] \frac{1}{c_0 - u^2} \left(c_0 - u^2 \right) u^{i,j} u^{i,j} \\
 & \quad \times \left[\frac{\partial u^i}{\partial x_j} \right] \frac{1}{c_0 - u^2} \left(c_0 - u^2 \right) u^{i,j} u^{i,j} \Big\} = C
 \end{aligned}$$

$$L_{\text{kin}} = \frac{1}{4} \nabla^{\mu} [f_1 g^{\nu} (c_v - c_A g^5) f_2 g^{\sigma} (c_v - c_A g^5) \\ - f_1 g^{\mu} (c_v - c_A g^5) m_{\mu} g^{\nu} (c_v - c_A g^5) \\ + m_{\mu} f^{\mu} (c_v - c_A g^5) f_2 g^{\nu} (c_v - c_A g^5) \\ - m_{\mu} g^{\mu} (c_v - c_A g^5) g^{\nu} (c_v - c_A g^5)]$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \nabla^{\mu} [f_1 g^{\nu} c_v f_2 g^{\sigma} c_v + f_1 g^{\mu} c_A g^5 f_2 g^{\nu} c_A g^5] \quad (1)$$

$$- m_{\mu} f_1 g^{\mu} c_v g^{\sigma} c_v - m_{\mu} f^{\mu} c_A g^5 g^{\nu} c_A g^5 \quad (2)$$

$$+ m_{\mu} g^{\mu} c_v f_2 g^{\nu} c_v + m_{\mu} f^{\mu} c_A g^5 f_2 g^{\nu} c_A g^5 \quad (3)$$

$$- m_{\mu} g^{\mu} c_v g^{\sigma} c_v - m_{\mu} f^{\mu} c_A g^5 g^{\nu} c_A g^5 \quad (4)$$

$$- f_1 g^{\mu} c_A g^5 f_2 g^{\nu} c_v - f_1 g^{\mu} c_v f_2 g^{\nu} c_A g^5 \quad (5)$$

$$+ f_1 g^{\mu} c_A g^5 m_{\mu} c_v + f_1 g^{\mu} c_v m_{\mu} g^{\nu} c_A g^5 \quad (6)$$

$$- m_{\mu} f^{\mu} c_v f_2 g^{\nu} c_A g^5 - m_{\mu} f^{\mu} c_A g^5 f_2 g^{\nu} c_v \quad (7)$$

$$+ m_{\mu} f^{\mu} c_v f_2 g^{\nu} c_A g^5 + m_{\mu} f^{\mu} c_A g^5 f_2 g^{\nu} c_v \quad (8)$$

$$(1) : (c_v^2 + c_A^2) [f_1^M g^{\nu} - (f_1 f_2) g^{\mu\nu} + g^{\mu} f_2^M]$$

$$(2) : 0$$

$$(3) : 0$$

$$(4) : -m_{\mu} (c_v^2 + c_A^2) \delta^{\mu}_{\nu}$$

$$(5) : \nabla^{\mu} [-f_1 g^{\nu} c_A g^5 f_2 g^{\sigma} c_v - f_1 g^{\mu} c_v f_2 g^{\nu} c_A g^5]$$

$$= -c_v c_v m_{\mu} \nabla^{\mu} [f_1^S g^{\nu} g^5 g^0 g^{\sigma}]$$

$$- c_A c_v f_1^S \nabla^{\mu} [g^{\nu} g^{\mu} g^0 g^{\sigma} g^5]$$

$$= -c_A c_v m_{\mu} \nabla^{\mu} [f_1^S g^{\nu} g^0 g^{\sigma} g^5]$$

$$- c_A c_v f_1^S \nabla^{\mu} [g^{\nu} g^{\mu} g^0 g^{\sigma} g^5]$$

$$= -c_A c_v f_1^S m_{\mu} (4; \zeta^{S4\mu\nu}) - c_A c_v m_{\mu} f_1^S (4; \zeta^{S4\mu\nu})$$

$$= -2 c_A c_v f_1^S m_{\mu} \zeta^{S4\mu\nu}$$

$$(6) : \text{Tr}[g^{\mu\nu} e_{\alpha} g^{\lambda\sigma} u_{\nu} + g_{\nu} (u^{\mu} u_{\nu}) u_{\alpha} g^{\lambda\sigma}]$$

~~\rightarrow because $g_{\mu\nu}$ is not $\text{Tr}[g^{\mu\nu} g^{\lambda\sigma}]$~~

~~$+ u_{\alpha} u_{\nu} u_{\mu} u_{\lambda}$ if $g_{\mu\nu}$ is $\text{Tr}[g^{\mu\nu} g^{\lambda\sigma}]$~~

so

$$(7) : 0$$

$$(8) : 0$$

$$\Rightarrow h_{(\mu)}^{\mu\nu} = (\omega_v + \omega_A)(g^{\mu\nu} - (u_1 \cdot u_2) g^{\mu\nu} + M^\nu u_1^\mu)$$

~~$- 2 i v_v u_A g_{\mu\nu}$ if $g_{\mu\nu}$ is $\text{Tr}[g^{\mu\nu} g^{\lambda\sigma}]$~~

~~$- m_\mu^2 (\omega_v - \omega_A) g^{\mu\nu}$~~

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_{\text{ext}} &= f_1 \dot{x}_1 + f_2 \dot{x}_2 (x_1 - x_A)^5 \cdot f_3 \dot{x}_3 (x_1 - x_A)^5 \quad (1) \\
 &\quad + f_4 \dot{x}_4 (x_1 - x_A)^5 x_2 \dot{x}_2 (x_1 - x_A)^5 \quad (2) \\
 &\quad - m_2 \dot{x}_2 (x_1 - x_A)^5 f_3 \dot{x}_3 (x_1 - x_A)^5 \quad (3) \\
 &\quad - m_2^2 x_2 (x_1 - x_A)^5 \dot{x}_3 (x_1 - x_A)^5 \quad (4)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1): \quad & f_1 \dot{x}_1 + f_2 \dot{x}_2 (x_1 - x_A)^5 \cdot f_3 \dot{x}_3 (x_1 - x_A)^5 \\
 & - f_4 \dot{x}_4 (x_1 - x_A)^5 x_2 \dot{x}_2 (x_1 - x_A)^5 \\
 & + c_1 p_1^5 p_3^5 + [x_2 p_2^5 x_1] - c_1 x_1 p_1^5 p_3^5 + [x_2 p_2^5 x_1] \\
 & - c_2 x_1 p_1^5 p_3^5 + [x_2 p_2^5 x_1] + c_1 p_1^5 p_3^5 + [x_2 p_2^5 x_1] \\
 & = c_1 p_1^5 p_3^5 (4x_1 a - 4x_1 a + 4x_1 a) \\
 & - c_2 x_1 p_1^5 p_3^5 (4x_1 a) \\
 & - c_2 x_1 p_1^5 p_3^5 (4x_1 a) \\
 & + c_1 p_1^5 p_3^5 (4x_1 a - 4x_1 a + 4x_1 a) \\
 & = 4(c_1 x_1 + c_2 x_1)(p_1 p_3) - (p_1 p_3) a (p_1 p_3 + p_2 p_2) \\
 & - \underline{\underline{3c_2 x_1 p_1^5 p_3^5 a}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2): \quad & f_1 \dot{x}_1 + f_2 \dot{x}_2 (x_1 - x_A)^5 \cdot f_3 \dot{x}_3 (x_1 - x_A)^5 \\
 & - f_4 \dot{x}_4 (x_1 - x_A)^5 x_2 \dot{x}_2 (x_1 - x_A)^5
 \end{aligned}$$

0

$$\begin{aligned}
 (3): \quad & f_1 \dot{x}_1 + f_2 \dot{x}_2 (x_1 - x_A)^5 \cdot f_3 \dot{x}_3 (x_1 - x_A)^5 \\
 & + m_2^2 x_2 (x_1 - x_A)^5 \dot{x}_3 (x_1 - x_A)^5
 \end{aligned}$$

0

$$\begin{aligned}
 (u) &= \Gamma_{\mu} [-m^2 \gamma_{\nu} (\gamma_{\nu} - \gamma_A \gamma^5) \gamma_{\rho} (\gamma_{\rho} - \gamma_A \gamma^5)] \\
 &\stackrel{(1)}{=} \Gamma_{\mu} [-m^2 \gamma_{\nu} \gamma_{\rho} \gamma_{\nu} + m^2 \gamma_{\rho} \gamma_{\nu} \gamma_{\nu} \gamma_A \gamma^5] \\
 &\quad + m^2 \gamma_{\mu} \gamma_A \gamma^5 \gamma_{\nu} \gamma_{\rho} \gamma_{\nu} - m^2 \gamma_{\mu} \gamma_A \gamma_{\nu} \gamma_{\rho} \gamma_{\nu} \gamma_A \gamma^5 \\
 &\stackrel{(2)}{=} -m^2 \gamma_{\nu} \Gamma_{\mu} [\gamma_{\nu} \gamma_{\rho}] + m^2 \gamma_A \Gamma_{\mu} [\gamma_{\nu} \gamma_{\rho}] \\
 &\stackrel{(3)}{=} -4m^2 (\gamma_{\nu}^2 - \gamma_A^2) \alpha_{\mu\nu}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Rightarrow h_{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} &\stackrel{(4)}{=} (\gamma_{\nu}^2 + \gamma_A^2) (\gamma_1 \gamma_{\mu} \gamma_{\rho} - (\gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2) \alpha_{\mu\nu} + \gamma_1 \gamma_{\nu} \gamma_{\rho}) \\
 &\quad - 2i \gamma_{\nu} \gamma_A \gamma_{\mu} \gamma_{\rho} \epsilon_{\sigma\mu\nu\rho} \\
 &\stackrel{(5)}{=} m^2 (\gamma_{\nu}^2 - \gamma_A^2) \alpha_{\mu\nu}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \langle (F_2)^2 \rangle &\stackrel{(6)}{=} \frac{\alpha'^4}{4(m^2 - m_A^2)^2} h_{\mu\nu} h_{\rho\sigma} \\
 &\stackrel{(7)}{=} \frac{\alpha'^4}{4(m^2 - m_A^2)^2} \left\{ (\gamma_{\nu}^2 + \gamma_A^2) (\gamma_1 \gamma_{\mu} \gamma_{\rho} - (\gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2) \alpha_{\mu\nu} + \gamma_1 \gamma_{\nu} \gamma_{\rho}) \right. \\
 &\quad \left. - 2i \gamma_{\nu} \gamma_A \gamma_{\mu} \gamma_{\rho} \epsilon_{\sigma\mu\nu\rho} \right\} \\
 &\quad - m^2 (\gamma_{\nu}^2 - \gamma_A^2) \alpha_{\mu\nu} \\
 &\quad \times \left\{ (\gamma_{\rho}^2 + \gamma_A^2) (\gamma_2 \gamma_{\mu} \gamma_{\sigma} - (\gamma_2 \cdot \gamma_3) \alpha_{\mu\nu} + \gamma_2 \gamma_{\nu} \gamma_{\sigma}) \right. \\
 &\quad \left. - 2i \gamma_{\rho} \gamma_A \gamma_{\mu} \gamma_{\sigma} \epsilon_{\nu\mu\nu\sigma} - m^2 (\gamma_{\rho}^2 - \gamma_A^2) \alpha_{\mu\nu} \right\} \\
 &\quad \stackrel{(8)}{=} -m^2 (\gamma_{\nu}^2 - \gamma_A^2) \alpha_{\mu\nu}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) - (4) &: (\gamma_{\nu}^2 + \gamma_A^2) (\gamma_{\rho}^2 + \gamma_A^2) [\gamma_1 \gamma_{\mu} \gamma_{\nu} - (\gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2) \alpha_{\mu\nu} + \gamma_1 \gamma_{\nu} \gamma_{\mu}] \\
 &\quad \times [\gamma_2 \gamma_{\mu} \gamma_{\nu} - (\gamma_2 \cdot \gamma_3) \alpha_{\mu\nu} + \gamma_2 \gamma_{\nu} \gamma_{\mu}]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &\stackrel{(9)}{=} (\gamma_{\nu}^2 + \gamma_A^2) (\gamma_{\rho}^2 + \gamma_A^2) [(\gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2) (\gamma_2 \cdot \gamma_3) - (\gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2) (\gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2) + (\gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2) (\gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2)] \\
 &\quad - (\gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2) (\gamma_2 \cdot \gamma_3) + 4(\gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2) (\gamma_2 \cdot \gamma_3) - (\gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2) (\gamma_2 \cdot \gamma_3) \\
 &\quad + (\gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2) (\gamma_2 \cdot \gamma_3) - (\gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2) (\gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2) + (\gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2) (\gamma_2 \cdot \gamma_3)] \\
 &\stackrel{(10)}{=} 2(\gamma_{\nu}^2 + \gamma_A^2) (\gamma_{\rho}^2 + \gamma_A^2) [(\gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2) (\gamma_2 \cdot \gamma_3) + (\gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2) (\gamma_2 \cdot \gamma_4)]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) - (5) &: (-\gamma_{\nu}^2 + \gamma_A^2) (\gamma_{\rho}^2 + \gamma_A^2) (-2i) \gamma_{\nu} \gamma_{\rho} [\gamma_1 \gamma_{\mu} \gamma_{\nu} - (\gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2) \alpha_{\mu\nu} + \gamma_1 \gamma_{\nu} \gamma_{\mu}] \\
 &\quad \times [\gamma_2 \gamma_{\mu} \gamma_{\nu} \epsilon_{\rho\mu\nu} \\
 &\quad + (\gamma_{\nu}^2 + \gamma_A^2) (\gamma_{\rho}^2 + \gamma_A^2) (-2i) \gamma_{\nu} \gamma_{\rho} (\gamma_1 \gamma_{\mu} \gamma_{\nu} - (\gamma_1 \cdot \gamma_2) \alpha_{\mu\nu} + \gamma_1 \gamma_{\nu} \gamma_{\mu})]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(1.6) : -(\tilde{e}_v + \tilde{e}_A) m_e^2 (\tilde{e}_v - \tilde{e}_A) [g_{\mu\nu}^{AB} - (y_1 y_2) g_{\mu\nu}^{AB} + g_{\mu\nu}^{AB} g_{\mu\nu}^{AB}]$$

$$= -m_e^2 (\tilde{e}_v + \tilde{e}_A) (\tilde{e}_v - \tilde{e}_A) [(y_1 y_2) - 4(y_1 y_2) + (y_1 y_2)]$$

$$= 2m_e^2 (\tilde{e}_v + \tilde{e}_A) (\tilde{e}_v - \tilde{e}_A) (y_1 y_2)$$

$$(2.4) : -2i e_v e_A (\tilde{e}_v + \tilde{e}_A) \mu_{13} \mu_{20} \epsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} [g_{\mu\nu} g_{\rho\sigma} - (y_1 y_2) g_{\mu\nu} g_{\rho\sigma} + g_{\mu\nu} g_{\rho\sigma}]$$

$$= -2i e_v e_A (\tilde{e}_v + \tilde{e}_A) [\mu_{13} \mu_{20} g_{\mu\nu} g_{\rho\sigma} - (y_1 y_2) \cancel{\mu_{13} \mu_{20} g_{\mu\nu}} + \cancel{\mu_{13} \mu_{20} g_{\mu\nu} g_{\rho\sigma}}]$$

$$\stackrel{?}{=} 0$$

$$(2.5) : -4 e_v e_A \tilde{e}_v \tilde{e}_A y_{18} \mu_{20} \mu_{13} \mu_{20} \epsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} g_{\mu\nu} g_{\rho\sigma}$$

$$= -4 e_v e_A \tilde{e}_v \tilde{e}_A \mu_{18} \mu_{20} \mu_{13} \mu_{20} \epsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} g_{\mu\nu} g_{\rho\sigma}$$

$$= -4 e_v e_A \tilde{e}_v \tilde{e}_A \mu_{18} \mu_{20} \mu_{13} \mu_{20} [\delta_{\mu}^{\rho} \delta_{\nu}^{\sigma} - \delta_{\mu}^{\sigma} \delta_{\nu}^{\rho}]$$

$$\stackrel{?}{=} -8 e_v e_A \tilde{e}_v \tilde{e}_A (y_1 y_2) (y_1 y_3) - (y_1 y_2) (y_1 y_4)]$$

$$(2.6) : +2i m_e^2 e_v e_A (\tilde{e}_v - \tilde{e}_A) \mu_{13} \mu_{20} \epsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} g_{\mu\nu}$$

$$\stackrel{?}{=} 0$$

$$(3.4) : -m_\mu^2 (\tilde{e}_v - \tilde{e}_A) (\tilde{e}_v + \tilde{e}_A) g_{\mu\nu}^{AB} [g_{\mu\nu} g_{\rho\sigma} - (y_1 y_2) g_{\mu\nu} g_{\rho\sigma} + g_{\mu\nu} g_{\rho\sigma}]$$

$$= -m_\mu^2 (\tilde{e}_v - \tilde{e}_A) (\tilde{e}_v + \tilde{e}_A) [(y_1 y_2) - 4(y_1 y_2) + (y_1 y_2)]$$

$$= 2m_\mu^2 (\tilde{e}_v - \tilde{e}_A) (\tilde{e}_v + \tilde{e}_A) (y_1 y_2)$$

$$(3.5) : 2i m_\mu^2 (\tilde{e}_v - \tilde{e}_A) \cancel{\mu_{13} \mu_{20} \epsilon^{\mu\nu\rho\sigma} g_{\mu\nu} g_{\rho\sigma}} \stackrel{?}{=} 0$$

$$(3.6) : m_\mu^2 m_e^2 (\tilde{e}_v - \tilde{e}_A) (\tilde{e}_v + \tilde{e}_A) g_{\mu\nu}^A g_{\mu\nu}^B$$

$$= 4m_\mu^2 m_e^2 (\tilde{e}_v - \tilde{e}_A) (\tilde{e}_v + \tilde{e}_A)$$

$$\Rightarrow \langle M \rangle = \frac{1}{2} \frac{m_e^2}{(m_\mu - m_e)^2} \{ (e_v + e_A) (\tilde{e}_v + \tilde{e}_A) [(y_1 y_2) (y_1 y_3) + (y_1 y_2) (y_1 y_4)] \\ + m_\mu^2 (e_v + e_A) (\tilde{e}_v + \tilde{e}_A) (y_1 y_2) \\ + m_\mu^2 (\tilde{e}_v - \tilde{e}_A) (\tilde{e}_v + \tilde{e}_A) (y_1 y_2) \\ - 4 e_v e_A \tilde{e}_v \tilde{e}_A [(y_1 y_2) (y_1 y_3) + (y_1 y_2) (y_1 y_4)] \\ + 2m_\mu^2 m_e^2 (\tilde{e}_v - \tilde{e}_A) (\tilde{e}_v + \tilde{e}_A) \}$$

$$\langle \mathcal{L} \rangle = \frac{g^2}{8\pi^2} \sum_{\text{spins}} \left[\frac{1}{s-m^2} \left\{ \left[\bar{\psi}^a(p_1) \gamma^\mu u^a(p_2) \right] \left[\bar{\psi}^c(p_3) \gamma_\mu v^c(p_4) \right] \right\} + \right.$$

$$+ \frac{g^2}{s-m^2} \left[\bar{\psi}^a(p_1) \gamma_2^\mu (\bar{\psi}_1 - \bar{\psi}_2) \gamma^5 u^a(p_2) \right] \\ \times \left[\bar{\psi}^c(p_3) \gamma_2^\mu (\bar{\psi}_3 - \bar{\psi}_4) \gamma^5 v^c(p_4) \right] \\ + \frac{1}{s-m^2} \left[\bar{\psi}^a(p_1) \gamma^\mu u^a(p_2) \right] \left[\bar{\psi}^c(p_3) \gamma_\mu v^c(p_4) \right] \\ + \frac{g^2}{s-m^2} \left[\bar{\psi}^a(p_1) \gamma_2^\mu (\bar{\psi}_1 - \bar{\psi}_2) \gamma^5 u^a(p_2) \right] \\ \times \left[\bar{\psi}^c(p_3) \gamma_2^\mu (\bar{\psi}_3 - \bar{\psi}_4) \gamma^5 v^c(p_4) \right] \right]$$

$$\frac{ig^2}{2(s-m^2)} \left\{ \left[\bar{\psi}^a(p_1) \gamma^\mu u^a(p_2) \right] \left[\bar{\psi}^c(p_3) \gamma_2^\mu (\bar{\psi}_1 - \bar{\psi}_2) \gamma^5 u^a(p_4) \right] \right\}_{\text{loop}} \\ \times \left[\bar{\psi}^c(p_3) \gamma_\mu v^c(p_4) \right] \left[\bar{\psi}^a(p_1) \gamma_2^\mu (\bar{\psi}_3 - \bar{\psi}_4) \gamma^5 v^c(p_4) \right] \right\}_{\text{loop}}$$

$$\Rightarrow L^{(1)}_{(4)} = \sum_{a,b,c,d} \left[\bar{\psi}^a(p_1) \gamma^\mu u^a(p_2) \right] \left[\bar{\psi}^c(p_3) \gamma_2^\mu (\bar{\psi}_1 - \bar{\psi}_2) \gamma^5 u^a(p_4) \right] \\ + \frac{1}{2} \left[\bar{\psi}^a(p_1) \bar{\psi}^b(p_2) \right] \left[\sum_{m,n=1}^3 \left[\bar{\psi}^n(p_2) \bar{\psi}^m(p_2) \right] \gamma_2^\mu (\bar{\psi}_1 - \bar{\psi}_2) \gamma^5 \right. \\ = \sum_{m,n} \left[(p_1 + m_\mu) \gamma^\mu (\bar{p}_2 - m_\mu) \gamma_2^\mu (\bar{\psi}_1 - \bar{\psi}_2) \right] \\ + \Gamma_R \left[(p_1 + m_\mu) \gamma^\mu (\bar{p}_2 - m_\mu) \gamma_2^\mu (\bar{\psi}_1 - \bar{\psi}_2) \right] \\ + \frac{1}{2} \Gamma_R \left[p_1^\mu \gamma^\mu \gamma_2^\mu (\bar{\psi}_1 - \bar{\psi}_2) - m_\mu p_1^\mu \gamma^\mu (\bar{\psi}_1 - \bar{\psi}_2) \right. \\ \left. + m_\mu p_1^\mu \gamma_2^\mu (\bar{\psi}_1 - \bar{\psi}_2) - m_\mu^2 \gamma^\mu \gamma_2^\mu (\bar{\psi}_1 - \bar{\psi}_2) \right] \\ = \frac{1}{2} \left\{ c_{\mu\nu} p_1^\mu p_2^\nu \left[\gamma_2^\mu \gamma^\nu \gamma_2^\mu \gamma^\nu \right] - c_{\mu\nu} p_1^\mu p_2^\nu \left[\gamma_2^\mu \gamma^\mu \gamma_2^\nu \gamma^\nu \right] \right. \\ - m_\mu c_{\mu\nu} p_1^\mu \left[\gamma_2^\mu \gamma^\nu \gamma_2^\mu \gamma^\nu \right] + m_\mu c_{\mu\nu} p_1^\mu \left[\gamma_2^\mu \gamma^\mu \gamma_2^\nu \gamma^\nu \right] \\ + m_\mu c_{\mu\nu} p_1^\mu \left[\gamma_2^\mu \gamma^\mu \gamma_2^\nu \gamma^\nu \right] - m_\mu c_{\mu\nu} p_1^\mu \left[\gamma_2^\mu \gamma^\nu \gamma_2^\mu \gamma^\nu \right] \\ - m_\mu^2 c_{\mu\nu} \left[\gamma_2^\mu \gamma^\mu \right] + m_\mu^2 c_{\mu\nu} \left[\gamma_2^\mu \gamma^\nu \gamma_2^\mu \gamma^\nu \right] \\ + \frac{1}{2} \left\{ c_{\mu\nu} p_1^\mu p_2^\nu \left[\gamma_2^{\mu\nu} \gamma_2^{\mu\nu} - \gamma_2^{\mu\nu} \gamma^{\mu\nu} + \gamma_2^{\mu\nu} \gamma^{\mu\nu} \right] \right. \\ \left. - c_{\mu\nu} p_1^\mu p_2^\nu (4 i g^2 \epsilon^{\mu\nu}) - m_\mu^2 c_{\mu\nu} (4 g^2 \epsilon^{\mu\nu}) \right\} \\ = 2 \left\{ c_{\mu\nu} [p_1^\mu p_2^\nu - (p_1 \cdot p_2) \delta^{\mu\nu} + p_1^\mu p_2^\nu] \right. \\ \left. + i c_{\mu\nu} p_1^\mu p_2^\nu \epsilon^{\mu\nu} - m_\mu^2 c_{\mu\nu} \delta^{\mu\nu} \right\}$$

$$L_{(e\bar{e})\mu\nu} = \sum_{i,j=1}^2 [\tilde{\psi}^i(y_\mu) \gamma_\mu \psi^i(y_j)] [\tilde{\psi}^i(y_j) \gamma_\nu (\tilde{\psi}_i - \tilde{\psi}_j \gamma^5) \psi^i(y_\mu)]$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \sum_{i,j=1}^2 [\tilde{\psi}^i(y_\mu) \gamma_\mu \psi^i(y_j)] [\tilde{\psi}^i(y_j) \gamma_\nu (\tilde{\psi}_i - \tilde{\psi}_j \gamma^5) \psi^i(y_\mu)] \\ &= \sum_{i,j=1}^2 (\tilde{\psi}^i(y_\mu) \tilde{\psi}^i(y_\mu)) \gamma_\nu \sum_{m,n=1}^2 [\psi^i(y_j) \tilde{\psi}^i(y_j)] \gamma_\nu (\tilde{\psi}_i - \tilde{\psi}_j \gamma^5) \\ &\stackrel{\text{for } \tilde{\psi}}{=} \frac{1}{2} \text{Tr}[(y_\mu - m_e) \gamma_\mu (y_\mu + m_e) (\tilde{\psi}_i - \tilde{\psi}_j \gamma^5)] \\ &\stackrel{\text{for } \tilde{\psi}}{=} \frac{1}{2} \text{Tr}[y_\mu \gamma_\mu y_\mu \gamma_\mu (\tilde{\psi}_i - \tilde{\psi}_j \gamma^5) + m_e y_\mu \gamma_\mu (\tilde{\psi}_i - \tilde{\psi}_j \gamma^5) \\ &\quad - m_e y_\mu \gamma_\mu (\tilde{\psi}_i - \tilde{\psi}_j \gamma^5) - m_e^2 \gamma_\mu (\tilde{\psi}_i - \tilde{\psi}_j \gamma^5)] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\stackrel{\text{for } \tilde{\psi}}{=} \frac{1}{2} \{ \tilde{\psi}_i \gamma^\mu \gamma_5 \gamma_\nu [y_\mu \gamma_\mu y_\mu \gamma_\nu] - \tilde{\psi}_i \gamma^\mu \gamma_5 \gamma_\nu \text{Tr}[y_\mu \gamma_\mu y_\mu \gamma_\nu] \\ &\quad - m_e^2 \tilde{\psi}_i \gamma_\nu [y_\mu \gamma_\mu]\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\stackrel{\text{for } \tilde{\psi}}{=} \frac{1}{2} \{ \tilde{\psi}_i \gamma^\mu \gamma_5 \gamma_\nu [y_\mu \gamma_\mu y_\mu \gamma_\nu - y_\mu \gamma_\mu y_\mu \gamma_\nu + y_\mu \gamma_\mu y_\mu \gamma_\nu] \\ &\quad - \tilde{\psi}_i \gamma^\mu \gamma_5 \gamma_\nu (-y_\mu \gamma_\mu y_\mu \gamma_\nu) \\ &\quad - m_e^2 \tilde{\psi}_i \gamma_\nu (y_\mu \gamma_\mu)\} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\stackrel{\text{for } \tilde{\psi}}{=} 2 \{ \tilde{\psi}_i [\gamma_\mu \gamma_5 \gamma_\nu - (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) \delta_{\mu\nu} + \gamma_\mu \gamma_5 \gamma_\nu] \\ &\quad + i \tilde{\psi}_i \gamma^\mu \gamma_5 \gamma_\nu \delta_{\mu\nu} - m_e^2 \tilde{\psi}_i \gamma_\nu \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \langle \tilde{\psi} \tilde{\psi} \rangle = -\frac{e^2 \alpha^2}{12 \pi (s - m_e^2)} \tilde{\psi}^\mu \tilde{\psi}_\mu$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\stackrel{\text{for } \tilde{\psi}}{=} -\frac{e^2 \alpha^2}{12 \pi (s - m_e^2)} \{ \tilde{\psi}_i \tilde{\psi}_i [\gamma_\mu \gamma_5 \gamma_\nu - (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) \delta_{\mu\nu} + \gamma_\mu \gamma_5 \gamma_\nu] \\ &\quad + i \tilde{\psi}_i \gamma^\mu \gamma_5 \gamma_\nu \delta_{\mu\nu} - m_e^2 \tilde{\psi}_i \gamma_\nu \} \\ &\quad \times \{ \tilde{\psi}_j [\gamma_\mu \gamma_5 \gamma_\nu - (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) \delta_{\mu\nu} + \gamma_\mu \gamma_5 \gamma_\nu] \\ &\quad + i \tilde{\psi}_j \gamma^\mu \gamma_5 \gamma_\nu \delta_{\mu\nu} - m_e^2 \tilde{\psi}_j \gamma_\nu \} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (1-4): & 2 \tilde{\psi}_i \tilde{\psi}_i [(\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) - (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) + (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu)] \\ &\quad - (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) + 4 (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) - (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) \\ &\quad + (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) - (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) + (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) \\ &\stackrel{\text{for } \tilde{\psi}}{=} 2 \tilde{\psi}_i \tilde{\psi}_i [(\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) + (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu) (\gamma_\mu \cdot \gamma_\nu)] \end{aligned}$$

$$(1.5) : i_{\mu} \tilde{e}_A [y_1^{\mu} y_2^{\nu} - (y_1 \cdot y_2) g^{\mu\nu} + y_1^{\nu} y_2^{\mu} - y_1^{\mu} y_2^{\nu}] \sum_{\alpha\beta\gamma\delta}$$

$$\rightarrow i_{\mu} \tilde{e}_A [y_1^{\mu} y_2^{\nu} g^{\alpha\beta} \sum_{\gamma\delta} - (y_1 \cdot y_2) g^{\alpha\beta} y_1^{\gamma} y_2^{\delta} \sum_{\mu\nu}]$$

$$+ y_1^{\nu} y_2^{\mu} g^{\alpha\beta} \sum_{\gamma\delta} - y_1^{\mu} y_2^{\nu} g^{\alpha\beta} \sum_{\gamma\delta}$$

$\Sigma 0$

$$(1.6) : -i_{\mu} \tilde{e}_A [y_1^{\mu} y_2^{\nu} - (y_1 \cdot y_2) g^{\mu\nu} + y_1^{\nu} y_2^{\mu}] g^{\alpha\beta}$$

$$\rightarrow -i_{\mu} \tilde{e}_A [y_1^{\mu} y_2^{\nu} - 4(y_1 \cdot y_2) + (y_1 \cdot y_2)]$$

$\Sigma 2 i_{\mu} \tilde{e}_A (y_1 \cdot y_2)$

$$(2.4) : i_{\mu} \tilde{e}_B [y_3^{\mu} y_4^{\nu} - (y_3 \cdot y_4) g^{\mu\nu} + y_3^{\nu} y_4^{\mu}] g^{\alpha\beta}$$

$\Sigma 0$

$$(2.5) : -i_{\mu} \tilde{e}_A [y_1^{\mu} y_2^{\nu} y_3^{\alpha} y_4^{\beta} \sum_{\gamma\delta} \sum_{\mu\nu\beta} - y_1^{\nu} y_2^{\mu} y_3^{\alpha} y_4^{\beta} \sum_{\gamma\delta} \sum_{\mu\nu\beta}]$$

$$\rightarrow -i_{\mu} \tilde{e}_A [y_1^{\mu} y_2^{\nu} y_3^{\alpha} y_4^{\beta} \sum_{\gamma\delta} \sum_{\mu\nu\beta}]$$

$$\rightarrow -i_{\mu} \tilde{e}_A [y_1^{\mu} y_2^{\nu} y_3^{\alpha} y_4^{\beta} [+2(\delta_{\alpha}^{\gamma} \delta_{\beta}^{\delta} - \delta_{\beta}^{\gamma} \delta_{\alpha}^{\delta})]]$$

$\Sigma -2 i_{\mu} \tilde{e}_A [(y_1 \cdot y_2)(y_3 \cdot y_4) - (y_1 \cdot y_3)(y_2 \cdot y_4)]$

$$(2.6) : -i_{\mu} \tilde{e}_A [y_3^{\mu} y_4^{\nu} - (y_3 \cdot y_4) g^{\mu\nu}] g^{\alpha\beta}$$

$\Sigma 0$

$$(3.4) : -M_{\mu\nu}^2 i_{\mu} \tilde{e}_B [y_3^{\mu} y_4^{\nu} - (y_3 \cdot y_4) g^{\mu\nu} + y_3^{\nu} y_4^{\mu}] g^{\alpha\beta}$$

$$\rightarrow -M_{\mu\nu}^2 i_{\mu} \tilde{e}_B [(y_3 \cdot y_4) - 4(y_3 \cdot y_4) + (y_3 \cdot y_4)]$$

$\Sigma 2 M_{\mu\nu}^2 i_{\mu} \tilde{e}_B (y_3 \cdot y_4)$

$$(3.5) : -i_{\mu} \tilde{e}_B [y_4^{\mu} y_3^{\nu} - (y_4 \cdot y_3) g^{\mu\nu}] g^{\alpha\beta}$$

$\Sigma 0$

$$(3.6) : M_{\mu\nu}^2 M_{\alpha\beta}^2 g^{\mu\nu} g^{\alpha\beta}$$

$\Sigma 4 M_{\mu\nu}^2 M_{\alpha\beta}^2$

$$\begin{aligned}
 <\mathbf{f}_8 \cdot \mathbf{f}_2> = & \frac{e^2 d^2}{3\epsilon(\epsilon - m_e^2)} \times 2 \left\{ e \sqrt{\epsilon} \left[(p_1 \cdot p_u)(p_2 \cdot p_3) + (p_1 \cdot p_3)(p_2 \cdot p_u) \right] \right. \\
 & + e \sqrt{\epsilon} m_e^2 (p_1 \cdot p_2) \\
 & + e \sqrt{\epsilon} m_u^2 (p_2 \cdot p_u) \\
 & - e \sqrt{\epsilon} \left[((p_1 \cdot p_u)(p_2 \cdot p_3) - (p_1 \cdot p_3)(p_2 \cdot p_u)) \right] \\
 & \left. + 2m^2 u^2 \epsilon \text{ (****)} \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{if } \frac{1}{\alpha(\lambda - m_4)} \left(M_{\mu} \frac{\alpha_{\mu}}{2m_{\mu}} \right) \left(M_{\nu} \frac{\alpha_{\nu}}{2m_{\nu}} \right) \\
 & \times [\bar{u}^{\alpha}(p_1) u^{\alpha}(p_1)] [\bar{u}^{\nu}(p_3) u^{\nu}(p_4)] \\
 & \Rightarrow \langle \bar{u}^{\mu} \rangle^2 = \frac{m_1 m_2 \alpha_{\mu}}{16(\lambda - m_4)^2 m_{\mu}} \\
 & \times \frac{1}{4} \sum_{\text{spins}} [\bar{u}^{\alpha}(p_1) u^{\alpha}(p_1)]^2 [\bar{u}^{\nu}(p_3) u^{\nu}(p_4)]^2 \\
 & \times [\bar{u}^{\alpha}(p_1) u^{\alpha}(p_1)] [\bar{u}^{\nu}(p_3) u^{\nu}(p_4)] \\
 & = \frac{e^2}{4} \sum_{\text{spins}} [\bar{u}^{\alpha}(p_1) u^{\alpha}(p_1)] [\bar{u}^{\nu}(p_3) u^{\nu}(p_4)] \\
 & \times [\bar{u}^{\alpha}(p_1) u^{\alpha}(p_1)] [\bar{u}^{\nu}(p_3) u^{\nu}(p_4)] \\
 & \Rightarrow \frac{e^2}{4} \left\{ \sum_{\text{spins}} [\bar{u}^{\alpha}(p_1) u^{\alpha}(p_1)] [\bar{u}^{\nu}(p_3) u^{\nu}(p_4)] \right\} \left\{ \sum_{\text{spins}} [\bar{u}^{\alpha}(p_1) u^{\alpha}(p_1)] \right\} \\
 & \times \sum_{\text{spins}} [\bar{u}^{\nu}(p_3) u^{\nu}(p_4)] [\bar{u}^{\alpha}(p_1) u^{\alpha}(p_1)] \quad \left. \right\} \text{ [symmetric]}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_{(p_1)}^{(\mu)} &= \sum_{1,2,3,4} \bar{u}_{\mu}^{\alpha}(p_1) \frac{1}{\alpha} \bar{u}_{\alpha}^{\nu}(p_1) \bar{u}_{\nu}^{\alpha}(p_3) \frac{1}{\alpha} \bar{u}_{\alpha}^{\mu}(p_1) \\
 &= \sum_{1,2} (\bar{u}_{\mu}^{\alpha}(p_1) \bar{u}_{\alpha}^{\nu}(p_1)) \frac{1}{\alpha} (\bar{u}_{\nu}^{\alpha}(p_3) \bar{u}_{\alpha}^{\mu}(p_1)) \frac{1}{\alpha} \\
 &= \frac{1}{\alpha} [(p_1 + m_{\mu})(p_1 - m_{\mu})] \\
 &= \frac{1}{\alpha} [p_1 p_1 - p_1 p_1 - p_1 p_1 + p_1 p_1] \\
 &= p_1 p_1 - p_1 p_1 - p_1 p_1 + p_1 p_1 \\
 &= \underline{q(p_1, p_1) - q(p_1, p_1)}.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$L_{(p_1, p_2)} = \frac{q(p_1, p_2) - q(p_1, p_2)}{2}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Rightarrow \langle \bar{u}^{\mu} \rangle^2 &\Rightarrow \frac{e^2}{4} L_{(p_1, p_2)}^{\mu} L_{(p_1, p_2)}^{\mu} \\
 &\times 4 e_q [(p_1 \cdot p_2) - m_{\mu}^2] [(p_3 \cdot p_4) - m_{\nu}^2] \\
 &\times 4 e_q [(p_1 \cdot p_2)(p_3 \cdot p_4) - m_{\mu}^2(p_1 \cdot p_2) - m_{\mu}^2(p_3 \cdot p_4) + m_{\mu}^2 m_{\nu}^2] \\
 &= \frac{m_1 m_2 \alpha_{\mu}}{4(\lambda - m_{\mu}^2)^2 m_{\mu}} \\
 &\times [(p_1 \cdot p_2)(p_3 \cdot p_4) - m_{\mu}^2(m_1 \cdot m_2) - m_{\mu}^2(m_3 \cdot m_4) + m_{\mu}^2 m_{\nu}^2]
 \end{aligned}$$

(*)