

## exercise 4: Robot Control Architecture

Install the WEBOTS simulator for simulated e-Puck robots (Version 8.5.4, select this version for download from <https://www.cyberbotics.com/archive/index.php>). The password will be revealed to you at your lab session. Download from Exercise4 the example project folder (WebotsExer4 with example worlds and a controller example (bangBangBasicReactive.java). In a first step, work your way through the tutorials 1 und 4 of the Webots User Guide (select "help"). Whenever you will find example code in C language, use Java instead. For this purpose, look at the example world "World\_with\_wall obstacles\_and\_epuck.wbt" and the controller BangBangBasicReactive.java.

### 1) (2,5 Pts)

Build proportional controllers in Java for a robot in a control loop architecture with the simulator Webots. Use modularization in your code: a class hierarchy where subclasses for behaviors a) to e) are very simple to implement. Be aware that you will test your code in the lab later on a real e-Puck, so you must easily scale your controllers to eventual discrepancies between real and simulated sensor behavior and environmental values (reflection, light).

The following behaviors have to be implemented:

a) when you place a robot looking in the direction of a light bulb, it should run towards the light bulb, running directly into it. Use all light sensors (an example: "ls1") for controlling. Predefined world: world\_with\_wall\_light\_and\_epuck

b) same as a), but now the robot should stop in proximity of the light bulb without running into it

c) the robot should push a ball balancing it. It should work also when, at the beginning, the ball is not perfectly positioned in front of the robot.

Predefined world: World\_with\_wall\_ball\_and\_epuck

d) test whether the controller of behavior c) can be used as well for the task of pushing a box to the wall

Predefined world: World\_with\_wall\_box\_and\_epuck

e) when positioned with the left side towards a wall, the robot starts running along all 4 walls without ever running into a wall: a wall-following behavior.

Predefined world: start first with World\_with\_wall\_and\_epuck, then use a more difficult one: World\_with\_wall obstacles\_and\_epuck

### 2) (2,5 Pts)

build bang-bang controllers for behavior a) – e). You may use three different controls: run straight ahead, turn a bit (always the same "bit") to the right, turn a bit to the left.

**deliverables: description (text) of which tasks have been solved, and whether the solution is satisfactory; UML class diagrams for your class hierarchies; source code, class files for the controllers to be placed in the simulator's directory "controllers"**