

# Collatz Conjecture

## Problem ID: a03p04collatzconjecture

Let  $a$  be a positive integer and consider the sequence where  $x_0 = a$  and

$$x_{n+1} = \begin{cases} x_n/2 & \text{if } x_n \text{ is even} \\ 3x_n + 1 & \text{if } x_n \text{ is odd} \end{cases}$$

The Collatz conjecture states that this sequence will always reach 1.

For example, if  $a = 10$ , then  $x_0 = 10, x_1 = 5, x_2 = 16, x_3 = 8, x_4 = 4, x_5 = 2$  and  $x_6 = 1$ .

Write a program that reads a positive integer from the user and, using a while loop, outputs each element of the above sequence until it reaches 1.

### Input

Input consists of one line with one integer  $x_0$ , the initial term of the sequence, where  $0 \leq x_0 \leq 100\,000$ .

### Output

Output consists of one or more lines, where the  $i$ th line contains the integer  $x_i$ , for  $i \geq 0$ .

#### Sample Input 1

2

#### Sample Output 1

2  
1

#### Sample Input 2

3

#### Sample Output 2

3  
10  
5  
16  
8  
4  
2  
1

**Sample Input 3**

19

**Sample Output 3**19  
58  
29  
88  
44  
22  
11  
34  
17  
52  
26  
13  
40  
20  
10  
5  
16  
8  
4  
2  
1**Sample Input 4**

25

**Sample Output 4**25  
76  
38  
19  
58  
29  
88  
44  
22  
11  
34  
17  
52  
26  
13  
40  
20  
10  
5  
16  
8  
4  
2  
1