# University of Oklahoma Assistance League of Norman

**Dunder Mifflin** 

**April 26, 2020** 

Swetha Siripurapu

# **Dunder Mifflin**

Elise Nill, Liyuan Wang, Sidiki Ganame, Uyen Tran

MIS 3353 -- Database Management Swetha Siripurapu April 26, 2020

# **Team Motto:**

No shortcuts. You must work hard for what you want.



#### **Executive Summary**

Every year, many children go without proper clothing to sustain them through the school year. Assistance League is a non-profit organization that gives these children the access to proper clothing and hygiene products they require. This process is called Operation School Bell, and it is impacting nearly 1600 kids from the Norman and Little Axe school districts.

Due to the high volume of data, the Assistance League has asked for us to figure out a way to manage the data. With this goal in mind, we decided to create an ERD to help organize the data. By creating an ERD, we can have a visual representation of how the data will interact with each other. We can also use the ERD to store data which can be processed, as well as keep track of which students are returning and how many students are being impacted by the OSB program.

The whole process started from a client meeting, we learned about customer needs. We determined our significant assumption and decided what kind of business cycle we need to use and composed our ERD through these. By using an ERD, we defined logical design and normalization, then created the list of normalized relations. After that, based on the data we have, we did physical design and implementation by data dictionary innovation and denormalization. After many query experiments and data dictionary modification, we determined that this database is completed and meets customer requirements.

Along the process, our team has spent times and effort to address our customer's needs. Each member has recorded their own time sheets and the combination of the project cost is estimated \$3,440.42. Overall, this has been a great learning opportunity for our team members.

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# **Get to Know the Team: Dunder Mifflin**

| Name        | Year<br>in<br>School | Major/Minor | Internship<br>Experience                        | Background<br>Info                             | Contact phone no. & email                 |
|-------------|----------------------|-------------|---|--|---|
| Elise Nill  | Junior               | MIS         | Internship at<br>Cerner doing data<br>analytics | From Kansas<br>City, Missouri,<br>21 years old | 816-589-7805<br>elise.c.nill-<br>1@ou.edu |
| Liyuan Wang | Senior               | IB & MIS    | Boli Industry:<br>Account Assistant             | Chinese, cat<br>lover                          | 405-534-6038<br>lyw@ou.edu                |
| Uyen Tran   | Junior               | MIS         | No Internship experience                        | VietNamese,<br>Transfer<br>student             | 405-600-8173<br>uyen.m.tran-<br>1@ou.edu  |

| Sidiki Ganame | Junior | Economic & MIS | No Internship experience | International student, from           | 405-314-5811<br>Sidiki.ganame-<br>1@ou.edu |
|---------------|--------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
|               |        |                |                          | Burkina Faso,<br>Davis UWC<br>Scholar | 1@ou.edu                                   |

## **Conceptual Design**

## **The Client Meeting**

Our team met with Marty Giffin, the chairperson of the Assistance League of Norman, on March 6, 2020. Our team consists of four members: Elise Nill, Liyuan Wang, Sidiki Ganame, and Uyen Tran. The location of our client meeting was Price Hall 3046. During the client meeting, our group asked Mr. Giffin specific questions to clarify our areas of confusion.

• Meeting Time: March 6, 2020

• Location: Price Hall 3046

• Interviewers: Dunder Mifflin Group

• Interviewee: Marty Giffin

## **Q&A During the Meeting & Information We Learned**

Q: Do you care who is specifically referring the children to the organization? Or do you just want to know the positions of the referrer from schools, like the counselors and teachers?

A: They do not care what the referrer's name is, they just would like the school that they are associated with.

O: Are the grooming kits based on gender and age, or are they already composed?

A: The grooming kits are generic, not gender specific, can be creative with how you want to represent this though.

O: Do we need to track color, design and brand?

A: It is not required because it changes season to season or year to year.

Q: What if a child comes in and doesn't like to dress as their gender? Do you want to track what gender they are and what gender they like to shop?

A: They don't have to dress based on gender, I would like to know what clothes they take and what size they have.

Q: Is there anything about the vendor that relates to incomplete orders?

A: This information is about whenever a situation like mismatch items happens, we can look back the information about vendors.

Q: For the "season" in the question, does it mean a season or a full semester?

A: The season refers to the school year that the child is visiting during, including the summer after.

Q: There are so many schools, are you looking for a specific school?

A: Probably the same item would be sold by different vendors, what I care is who did I end up buying.

Q: Is the most purchased vendor based on quantity? or is it based on total spent? or how many purchases they made?

A: They want to track the amount of orders that are placed with individual vendors.

- Q: In question four, does the grade mean which grade in school they are in, like sixth grade? A: Yes, it means school grade, not "ABC" grade.
- Q: In question eleven, what specific information do you want to know about vendors?

  A: The name of vendors and we would really like to have vendor contacts
- Q: Before going to Las Vegas, do we get a list of stuff?A: Yes, there is a list and they track all the information. The nonprofit organization is not trying to make money. Kids don't pay for the services.
- Q: If they want to track which volunteers are most valuable, is it based on how much time total or how many kids they have helped?

A: Time, the policy is everyone can service one kid at a time. So, it is about how much time the volunteer willing to spend with us

Q: The books that they're giving to kids, do kids care what genre the books are?

A: The genre of books doesn't have to be specific

## **Significant Assumptions**

In order for our team to create our entity-relationship diagram, there were a few assumptions we had to make along the way. For some, we were able to get the clarification we needed in our client meeting that allowed us to use these assumptions. However, for others, we had to make the assumptions ourselves, in order for our diagram to be logical. Through further discussion with the Assistance League of Norman, we hope to be able to get further information to support these assumptions.

- 1. Assumption that all children entered into the database are eligible.
  - a. This assumption affected our ERD because we did not have to check whether the child is eligible or not first, which means we don't have to create another entity.
- 2. Assumption that the organization always has enough raw materials on hand for the kits.
  - a. This assumption affected our ERD because we did not have to worry about the relationship between the vendor and the raw material entities. We do not have to worry about ordering and keeping track of these quantities.

- 3. Assumption that the children entered into the database completed an order.
  - a. This assumption affected our ERD because we do not enter in the child's name and information just because they are referred to the organization. In order to be entered into the database they must have actually bought something.
- 4. Assumption that each gender that an individual child identifies with remains constant throughout their visits.
  - a. This assumption affected our ERD because we did not need to account for a child's gender changing which would affect the count of how many children of each gender preferred a certain type of clothing.
- 5. Assumption that the kits are specific to gender.
  - a. This assumption affected our ERD because we will track the quantities of each gender for our supply. The boy kit will have items specific to boys and the girl kit will have items specific to girls.

## What is an ERD? Why is it necessary?

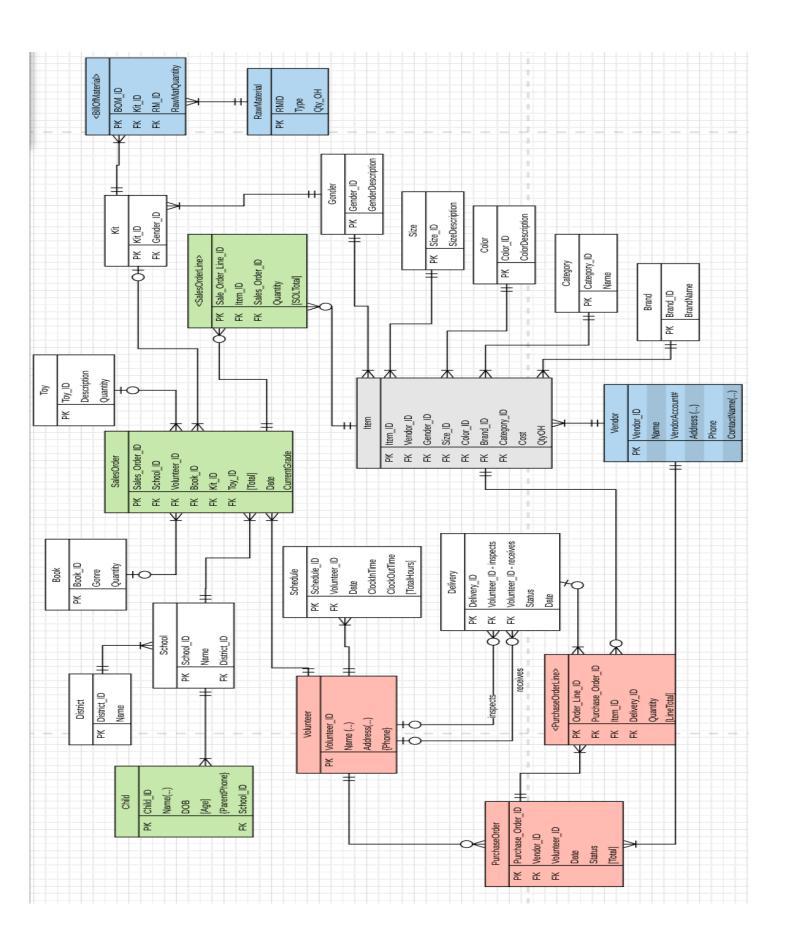
An entity-relationship diagram (ERD) is a data modeling technique that graphically illustrates an information system's entities and the relationships between those entities. An ERD is a conceptual and representational model of data used to represent the entity framework infrastructure. In Operational School Bell, we used an ERD to record all the information regarding the items selected and store it for later processing. The child can at this time pick a toy from donated items. Also, we can keep track of how many children return each year and benefit from the OSB program, student information and inventory.

#### **Business Cycles Used**

When deciding on the Business Cycle, we chose the Revenue Cycle, the Expenditure Cycle, and the Production Cycle. The details provided by our clients show that the OSB program will be serving children who can be considered as our customers and though the OSB program is a non-profit organization, meaning that they do not make any revenues from their activities, however, we needed a Revenue Cycle to keep truck of the number of children served, the items distributed. We have included the Expenditure Cycle to track information of purchase. Though the organization does not manufacture any product, the Cycle will enable the organization to keep track of items assembled in a kit.

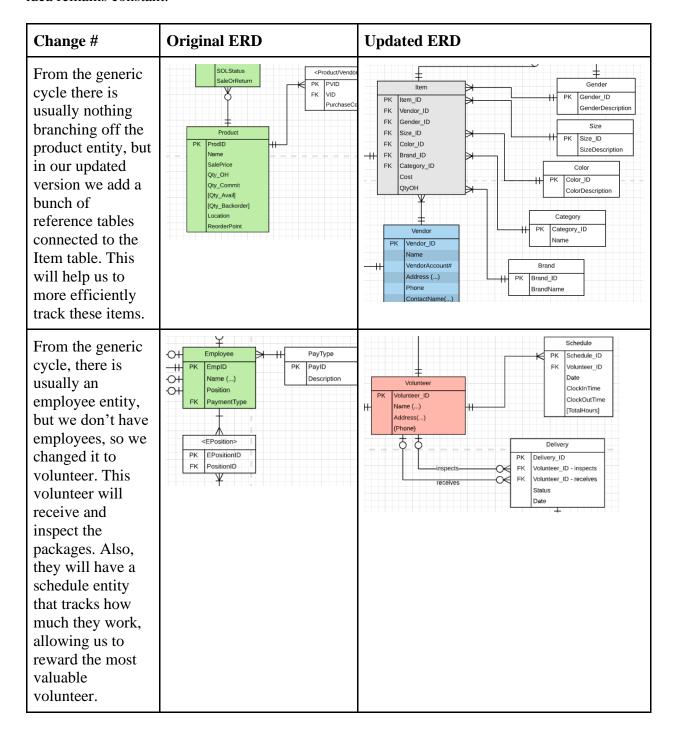
#### **ERD Created**

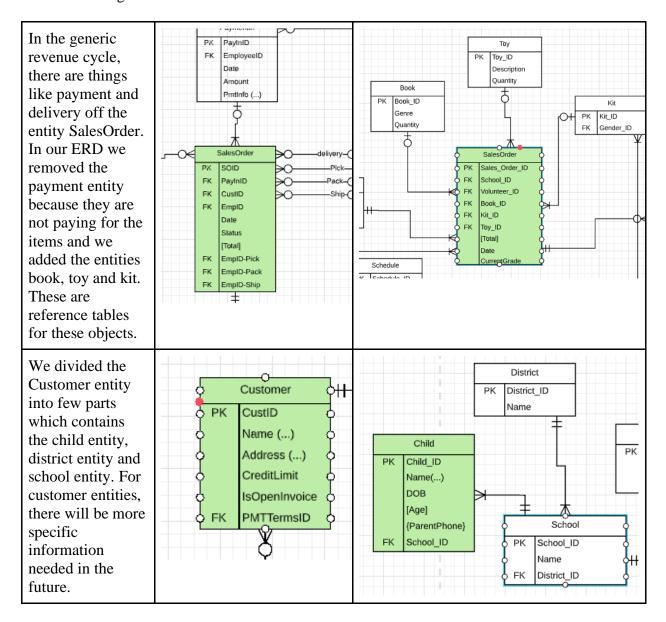
After carefully reading and understanding the wants and needs of our client, we were able to begin creating our entity-relationship diagram. Creating this diagram took a considerable amount of time in order for our team to ensure that all the expectations were being met. With the help of our client meeting, we were able to further understand what exactly the Assistance League of Norman wanted out of our product. Below, is a model of our entity-relationship diagram.



#### **Changes made to generic ERDs**

In order to accommodate our client's needs, certain changes were made to the basic expenditure cycle. The expenditure, revenue, and production cycles were used only as a guide for our ERD for the Assistance League of Norman, but as we continued, we added and took away certain aspects of the cycle. While we did make some changes, the overall structure and idea remains constant.





#### **Logical Design**

Logical design is the process of deciding how to arrange the attributes of the entities in a given business environment into database structures, such as the tables of relational databases. The goal of logical design is to create well-structured tables that properly reflect the company's business environment. Logical design is applicable to our project because we are making a new construction which will break down the logical relationship, enabling our client to understand it. Through the logical design process, we will be applying the five properties of relational models to our ERD. Those properties are as follows: unique name for each relation, atomic attributes, unique name for each non-key column, no derived attributes, insignificance for column sequence.

#### **Normalization**

Normalization is a database design and remodel technique that helps organize the tables within a database in a way that reduces data redundancy and increases the dependency of the data. This process takes larger tables within the database and divides them into smaller ones and then linking them with relationships. There are four main different types of "normal forms". The first is ONF, which means that all the columns are not atomic. The second is 1NF, which means the columns are atomic and there is a partial functional dependency. The third is 2NF, which means that the columns are atomic, no partial functional dependencies, but has at least one transitive dependency. Finally, there is 3NF, which means all the columns are atomic, no partial functional dependencies, and no transitive dependencies. The normal form 3NF is the ideal form you want your database in. A partial functional dependency happens when a non-key attribute is predicted by less than the "full" primary key. A transitive dependency happens when a non-key value in a relation predicts another non-key value in that same relation. It is important to normalize databases to eliminate useless repeated data and to ensure that the data is stored logically. Within this project for our client, Operation School Bell, it is also important that we utilize this technique. We will need to use this process in areas of our database like the "Clothing" table since there are many different types of clothing that the children can receive including coats, pants, shirts, shoes, etc. Another area we will utilize normalization is for any table that includes a "Name" attribute. We will need to normalize this in order to perform certain tasks that before would not have been accurate.

## **Normalized Relations**

TDistrict(District\_ID, DistName)

TSchool(School\_ID, SchoolName, SchoolDistrict\_ID)

Foreign Key SchoolDistrict\_ID references TDistrict Not Null On delete Restrict

TChild(<u>Child ID</u>, ChildDOB, ChildAge, ChidFName, ChildName, ChildParentHomePhone, ChildParentCellPhone, <u>ChildSchool ID</u>)

Foreign Key ChildSchool\_ID references TSchool Not Null On delete Restrict

TVolunteer(<u>Volunteer ID</u>, VolFirstName, VolLastName, VolStreet, VolCity, VolState, VolZipCode, VolCellPhone, VolHomePhone)

TSchedule(<u>Schedule\_ID</u>, <u>ScheVolunteer\_ID</u>, ScheDate, ScheClockInTime, ScheClockOutTime, ScheTotalHours)

Foreign Key ScheVolunteer\_ID references TVolunteer Not Null On delete Restrict

TBook(<u>Book\_ID</u>, BookGenre, BookQuantity)

TToy(<u>Toy\_ID</u>, ToyDescription, ToyQuantity)

TGender(Gender\_ID, GenderDescription)

TKit(<u>Kit\_ID</u>, <u>KitGender\_ID</u>)

Foreign Key KitGender\_ID references TGender Not Null On delete restrict

TSalesOrder(<u>SalesOrder ID</u>, <u>SOVolunteer ID</u>, <u>SOSchool ID</u>, <u>SOBook ID</u>, <u>SOKit ID</u>, <u>SOToy ID</u>, SOTotal, SODate, SOCurrentGrade)

Foreign Key SOSchool\_ID references TSchool Not Null On delete Restrict

Foreign Key SOVolunteer\_ID references TVolunteer Not Null On delete Restrict

Foreign Key SOBook\_ID references TBook Null Allowed On delete Set Null

Foreign Key SOKit\_ID references TKit Null Allowed On delete Set Null Foreign Key SOToy\_ID references TToy Null Allowed On delete Set Null

TDelivery(<u>DeliveryID</u>, <u>DelVolunteer ID - inspects</u>, <u>DelVolunteer ID - receives</u>, DelStatus, DelDate)

Foreign Key DelVolunteer\_ID-inspects references TVolunteer Null Allowed On delete Set Null

Foreign Key DelVolunteer\_ID-receives references TVolunteer Null Allowed On delete Set Null

TVendor (<u>Vendor ID</u>, VName, VVendorAccount#, VStreet, VCity, VState, VZipCode, VPhone, VContactFirstName, VContactLastName)

TSize(<u>Size\_ID</u>, SizeSizeDescription)

TColor(Color\_ID, ColorColorDescription)

TCategory(<u>Category ID</u>, CategoryName)

TBrand(Brand\_ID, BrandBrandName)

TItem(<u>Item\_ID</u>, <u>ItemVendor\_ID</u>, <u>ItemGender\_ID</u>, <u>ItemSize\_ID</u>, <u>ItemColor\_ID</u>, <u>ItemBrand\_ID</u>, ItemCategory\_ID, ItemCost, ItemQtyOH)

Foreign Key ItemVendor\_ID references TVendor Not Null On delete Restrict

Foreign Key ItemGender\_ID references TGender Not Null On delete Restrict

Foreign Key ItemSize\_ID references TSize Not Null On delete Restrict

Foreign Key ItemColor\_ID references TColor Not Null On delete Restrict Foreign Key ItemBrand\_ID references TBrand Not Null On delete Restrict

Foreign Key ItemCategory\_ID references TCategory Not Null On delete Restrict

TSalesOrderLine(<u>Sale Order Line ID</u>, <u>SOLItem ID</u>, <u>SOLSales Order ID</u>, SOLQuantity, SOLTotal)

Foreign Key SOLItem\_ID references TItem Not Null On delete Restrict

Foreign Key SOLSales\_Order\_ID references TSalesOrder Not Null On delete Restrict

TPurchaseOrder(<u>Purchase Order ID</u>, <u>POVendor ID</u>, <u>POVolunteer ID</u>, PODate, POStatus, POTotal)

Foreign Key POVendor\_ID references TVendor Not Null On Delete Restrict

Foreign Key POVolunteer\_ID references TVolunteer Not Null On delete restrict

TPurchaseOrderLine( <u>Order Line ID, POLPurchase Order ID, POLItem ID, POLDelivery ID, POLQuantity, POLLineTotal</u>)

Foreign Key POLPurchase\_Order\_ID references TPurchaseOrder Not Null Delete Restrict

Foreign Key POLItem\_ID references TItem Not Null Delete Restrict

Foreign Key POLDelivery\_ID Reference TDelivery Null Allowed On Delete Set Null

# TRawMaterial(<u>RM\_ID</u>, RMType, RMQty\_OH)

# TBillOfMaterial(BOM\_ID, BOMItem\_ID, BOMKit\_ID, BOMRM\_ID, BOMRawMatQuantity)

Foreign Key BOMItem\_ID references TItem Not Null On delete Restrict

Foreign Key BOMKit\_ID references TKit Not Null On delete Restrict

Foreign Key BOMRM\_ID references TRawMaterial Not Null On delete Restrict

#### **Differences between ERD and Normalized Relations**

An entity relationship diagram (ERD) shows the relationships of entity sets stored in a database. An entity in this context is an object, a component of data. An entity set is a collection of similar entities. These entities have attributes that define its properties. Normalization is a process through which developers can help ensure that a database is trustworthy and that you can trust the reports generated through the database to reflect reality and efficiently. That it doesn't take too much time to receive information from the database). Normalization requires you to do two things: ensure atomicity of columns and eliminate data duplication issues. Normalization helps reduce redundancy and ensure well-structured relations by: Making all columns atomic, eliminating data duplication issues and making them well-structured.

## **Referential Integrity**

There are three types of data integrity: domain integrity, referential integrity, entity integrity. Domain integrity stands for all the values in the same column must be from the same "domain". This integrity will split all the attributes of all component combinations and create an atomic attribute. Entity integrity means that the entity initially defines each row as the only row in the table. The rows cannot be the same. Therefore, a primary key can be defined and there would be a unique identifier that exists in the primary key field. Referential integrity represents the association of entities based on the relationship between entities. The foreign key has to match a valid primary key, otherwise it could be null as long as the mandatory is optional.

## **Physical Design and Implementation**

Physical design of a database is about categorizing the data into tables and attributes and providing information on how they are related to each other. Physical design allows us to better integrate a database design, and the goal is to make sure that the database will work efficiently. The implementation of the database refers to the process of importing tables created through the physical design into the database, then creating diagrams and SQL queries. In physical design, implementation, and the completed database, certain terms become predominant: "entities" and "relations" are referred to as "tables"; "attributes" and "columns" are referred to as "fields", and "instances" and "rows" are referred to as "records".

#### **Data Dictionary**

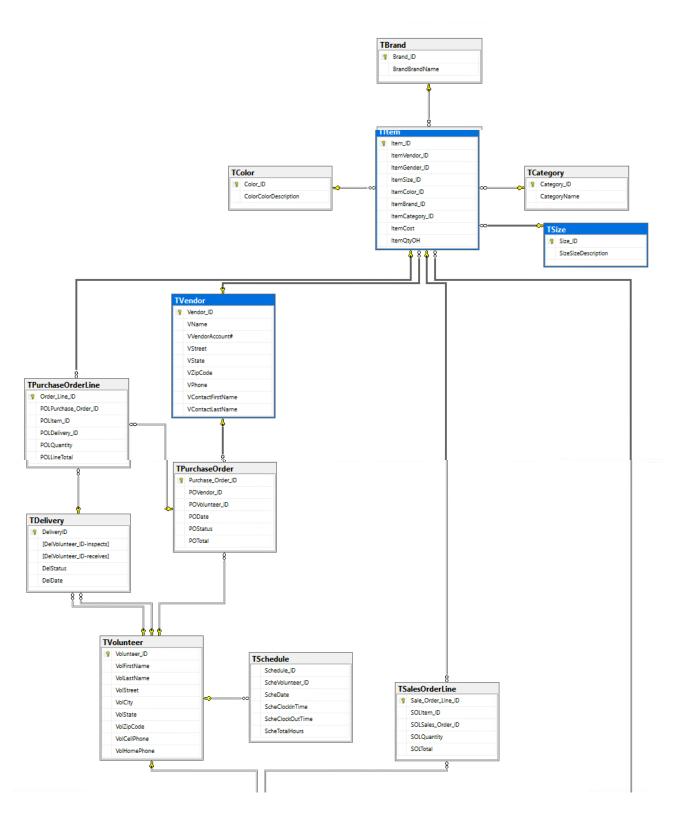
A data dictionary could be defined as a set of information that shows contents, format and structures of a database and the relationships between the entities. A data dictionary is important because it shows the output of the physical design process and reflects the decisions made about how the database is implemented while providing more information on how various fields are used. For our project, we have used: field names, key, the data type, requirement, default value and description. The table below is a sample of a data dictionary from our project.

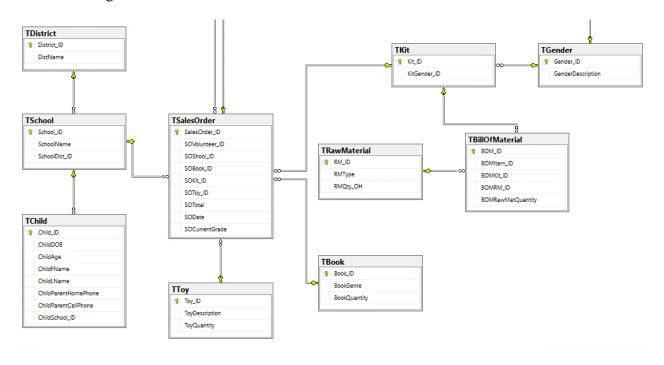
| District               |                        |            |      |                      |                                    |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------|------|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| Field Name             | Key                    | Data Type  | Reqd | Default Value        | Description                        |
| District_ID            | PK                     | AutoNumber | у    |                      | Random unique random               |
| DistName               |                        | Text       | у    |                      | name of the school district        |
| School                 |                        |            |      |                      |                                    |
| Field Name             | Key                    | Data Type  | Reqd | <b>Default Value</b> | Description                        |
| School_ID              | PK                     | AutoNumber | у    |                      | Random unique number               |
| SchoolName             |                        | Text       | у    |                      | name of the school                 |
| SchoolDistrict_ID      | FK references District | Number     | у    |                      |                                    |
| Child                  |                        |            |      |                      |                                    |
| Field Name             | Key                    | Data Type  | Reqd | <b>Default Value</b> | Description                        |
| Child_ID               | PK                     | AutoNumber | у    |                      | Random unique number               |
| ChildDOB               |                        | Date       |      |                      | birth day of the child             |
| ChildAge               |                        | Number     |      |                      | derive the age of the child        |
| ChildFName             |                        | Name       |      |                      | first name of the child            |
| ChildLName             |                        | Name       |      |                      | last name of the child             |
| ChildParentHomePhone   |                        | Phone      |      |                      | child's parent's home phone number |
| ChildParentCellPhone   |                        | Phone      |      |                      | child's parent's cell phone number |
| ChildratefilGeliFilone |                        |            |      |                      |                                    |

#### **Denormalization**

Denormalization is a strategy that database managers use to increase the performance of a database infrastructure. It involves adding redundant data to a normalized database to reduce certain types of problems with database queries that combine data from various tables into a single table. In our ERD, denormalization refers to the reduction of normalization of a table or tables within a database usually by allowing data duplication to occur. For example, composite attributes such as Name and Address have not been automized to their components in order to improve database efficiency. It also refers to reducing atomicity in a field or fields, but this is rarely done. Traditionally, denormalization has been a way to allow a database to process queries more quickly. Though, Denormalization has a few advantages such as the fewer the tables that need to be referenced, the faster the query, Denormalization introduce data duplication issues that could cause inefficiency of the database and occupy unnecessary storage.

## **Implemented Physical Design**





## **Challenges Faced/Addressed During Implementation**

One challenge we faced was that after creating the data dictionary, we had implemented nine tables and we lost everything. We had to backtrack and recreate them which wasted about five hours of work. By using our recorded video from the previous day while others continued with the other tables, we were able to recreate the lost table while still gaining ground. Another challenge was that we encountered several errors when importing some of our tables into the database. Sometimes, the table was well imported, but the data shown on the database was not. To solve those challenges, we made sure to change the primary keys that have a combination of letters and numbers and then we copied the data of each file into a new file.

#### **Strengths and Weaknesses Encountered During Implementation**

One strength our group had was we were very familiar with the functions and formulas, so we did very well on the excel sheet portion. Also, when we imported the data on the database, most of them ran very perfectly. Another strength our group displayed was our proficiency with writing SQL code. Some of our weaknesses mainly included us having trouble with creating the primary keys. At first, we used a letter and number for the primary key, but it wouldn't run correctly. It took us a lot of time to change those primary keys, but we were able to complete this. Also, sometimes when we would import the table, there would be some extra fields that we did not put in the table. In order to fix this problem, we had to copy all the data on that table and paste on the different excel sheet. We were unsure as to why this was happening or why our solution worked, but it did.

## **Specific SQL Statements Requested**

Below, the twelve specific reports Operation School Bell required us to perform are listed. The reports of these queries they have asked us to perform are imperative to their organization. After a long process of creating and editing our database, we were able to carry out these queries. As well as the questions, the SQL code we wrote with its output is also listed below.

| Query # | Question  | SQL  | Part                          | ial Output  |                              |   |  |
|---------|---|--|-------------------------------|---|------------------------------|---|--|
| 1       | How many children were helped by each volunteer during a season?                        | Select count Child ID as Number_of_Children, TV. Volunteer_ID, (TV.VolFirstName + + TV.VolLastName) as Volunteer_Name from TChild TC join TSchool TS on TC. ChildSchool_ID = TS.School_ID join TSalesorder TSO on TS.School_ID = TSO.soshool_ID Join TVolunteer TV on TSO.SOVolunteer_ID = TV. Volunteer_ID where SODate between '2019-1-1' and '2019-5-1' group by TV. Volunteer_ID, (TV.VolFirstName + ' ' + TV.VollastName) | 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 | Results Number_of_Childre  7 3 5 7 5 2 11 2 8 4 2 2 2 |                              | _   | Volunteer_Name Abbie Whaley Ardisj MacMech Berri Colwill Claresta Anning Colet Guile Costa Longford Ebony Guerrieri Egan Carlo Farah Porkiss Heywood Baulch Hugo Roggers Joannes Carluc Korrie Heiner  |
| 2       | How many of each item were distributed to the children from different school districts? | Select count (Item ID) as Number_of_Items, CategoryName, SchoolDist_ID, DistName from TDistrict TD join TSchool TS on TD.District_ID = TS.SchoolDist_ID join TSalesOrder TSO on TS.School_ID = TSO.SOShool_ID join TSalesOrderLine TSOL on TSO.SalesOrder_ID = TSOL.SOLSales_Order_ID join TItem TI on TSOL. SOLItem_ID = TI.Item_ID join TCategory TC on TI.ItemCategory_ID = TC.Category_ID group by                         |                               | 9 shoe  | sisleeve shirt<br>sisleeve s | SchoolDis<br>8000<br>8000<br>8000<br>8000<br>8000<br>8000<br>8000<br>80 | t DistName Little Axe Public Sch Norman School Distr Norman School Distr |

|   |                   | DistName, CategoryName,<br>SchoolDist_ID    |  |                 |              |                                    |  |     |  |
|---|-------------------|---|--|-----------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--|-----|--|
| 3 | How many          | Select count(distinct                       | Results Messages   |                 |              |                                    |  |     |  |
|   | items of each     | Item_ID) as                                 |  | Number_C        | of_lt        | Size_ID                            | SizeSizeDescription                                      |     |  |
|   | size were         | Number_Of_Item, Size_ID,                    | 1  | 6               |              | 9000                               | shoe size 1  |     |  |
|   | purchased by      | SizeSizeDescription from                    | 2  | 5               |              | 9001                               | shoe size 2  |     |  |
|   | *                 | TSalesOrder TSO join                        | 3  | 2               |              | 9002                               | shoe size 3  |     |  |
|   | children? (this   | TSalesOrderLine TSOL on                     | 4  | 4               |              | 9003                               | shoe size 4  |     |  |
|   | will help with    | TSO.SalesOrder_ID =                         | 5  | 3               |              | 9004                               | shoe size 5  |     |  |
|   | ordering for the  | TSOL.SOLSales_Order_ID                      | 6  | 7               |              | 9005                               | shoe size 6  |     |  |
|   | next season)      | join TItem TI on                            | _  | -               |              |                                    |  |     |  |
|   | next season)      |   | 7  | 6               |              | 9006                               | shoe size 7  |     |  |
|   |                   | TSOL.SOLItem_ID =                           | 8  | 9               |              | 9007                               | shoe size 8  |     |  |
|   |                   | TI.Item_ID join TSize TS on                 | 9  | 5               |              | 9008                               | shoe size 9  |     |  |
|   |                   | TI.ItemSize_ID = TS.Size                    | 10   | 4               |              | 9009                               | shoe size 10   |     |  |
|   |                   | ID group by Size_ID,                        | 11   | 3               |              | 9010                               | shoe size 11   |     |  |
|   |                   | SizeSizeDescription                         | 12   | 5               |              | 9011                               | shoe size 12   |     |  |
|   |                   |   | 13   | 1               |              | 9012                               | small  |     |  |
|   |                   |   | 14   | 4               |              | 9013                               | medium   |     |  |
|   |                   |   | 15   | 3               |              | 9014                               | large  |     |  |
| 4 | How many          | Select count(distinct                       |  |                 |              |                                    | 9-   |     |  |
| 4 | _                 | Child_ID) as                                | Results  |                 |              |                                    |  |     |  |
|   | children from     | Number_Of_Children, School_ID, SchoolName,  | 1 4 1000 Little Axe Eleme                                      |                 |              | 1                                  |  |     |  |
|   | each school       |   | 2 1 1004 Cleveland Elementary<br>3 3 1005 Eisenhower Elementar |                 |              | 1                                  |  |     |  |
|   | were helped       |   | 4 1  |                 | 1008         | Kennedy Eleme                      | entary School  | 1   |  |
|   | and what was      | TSO. SOCurrentGrade From                    | 5 4<br>6 5   |                 | 1009<br>1012 | McKinley Eleme                     |  | 1   |  |
|   |                   | TChild TC join TSchool TS                   | 7 5<br>8 3   |                 | 1013         | Monroe Elemen                      |  | 1   |  |
|   | their class       | on TC.ChildSchool_ID                        | 9 2  |                 | 1015<br>1016 | Roosevelt Elem<br>Truman Elemen    | entary School (grades 3-5)                               | 1   |  |
|   | grade? We         | =TS.School_ID join                          | 10 3<br>11 4   |                 | 1017<br>1000 | Truman Primary<br>Little Axe Eleme | Elementary School (preK-2nd gra                          | 1 2 |  |
|   | want this         | TSales0rder TSO on                          | 12 3   |                 | 1005         |                                    | ementary School  | 2   |  |
|   | information to    | $TS.School\ ID = TSO.$                      | 13 2<br>14 2   |                 | 1006<br>1007 | Jackson Eleme<br>Jefferson Eleme   |  | 2   |  |
|   |                   | SOShool_ID Group by                         | 15 4   |                 | 1009         | Lakeview Eleme                     |  | 2   |  |
|   | be in one report. | School_ID,<br>SOCurrentGrade,<br>SchoolName |  |                 |              |                                    |  |     |  |
| 5 | How many          | Select count(distinct                       |  | sults 📳 Mess    |              |                                    |  |     |  |
|   | children from     | TC.Child_ID) as                             | 100  | Number_of_Child | ren_Vis      |                                    |  |     |  |
|   |                   | Number_of_Children_Visite                   | 1  | 10              |              | 1000<br>1001                       | Little Axe Elementary Little Axe Middle                  |     |  |
|   | each school       | d, School_ID, SchoolName                    |  | 3               |              | 1002                               | Little Axe High  |     |  |
|   | were helped       | From TChild TC join                         |  | 1               |              | 1004                               | Cleveland Elementary Scho                                | ool |  |
|   | and how many      | TSchool TS on                               |  | 3               |              | 1005                               | Eisenhower Elementary School                             |     |  |
|   | should we still   | TC.ChildSchool_ID =                         |  | 2               |              | 1006<br>1007                       | Jackson Elementary School<br>Jefferson Elementary School |     |  |
|   |                   | TS.School_ID join                           |  | 1               |              | 1008                               | Kennedy Elementary Scho                                  |     |  |
|   | expect to         | TSalesOrder TSO on                          | 9  | 4               |              | 1009                               | Lakeview Elementary Scho                                 | ool |  |
|   | come?             | TS.School_ID =                              |  | 5               |              | 1010                               | Lincoln Elementary School                                |     |  |
|   |                   | TSO.SOShool_ID where                        |  | 8<br>5          |              | 1011<br>1012                       | Madison Elementary School<br>McKinley Elementary School  |     |  |
|   |                   | YEAR(TSO. SODate) =                         |  | 5               |              | 1012                               | Monroe Elementary School                                 |     |  |
|   |                   | 2019 group by School_ID,                    |  | 2               |              | 1016                               | Truman Elementary School                                 |     |  |

| 6 | An itemized   | Select SalesOrder_ID,   | III F | Results 📴 Me           | ssages     |                  |             |          |          |
|---|---|---|-------|------------------------|------------|------------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| _ | invoice for   | SOTotal, SODate,<br>SOLITEM_ID,   | 1     | SalesOrder_ID<br>10156 | SOTo<br>49 | 2019-0           | 5 389       | SOLQuant | 77       |
|   | each purchase.  | SOLQuantity, SOLTotal   | 2     | 10131                  | 63         | 2019-0           |             | 10       | 86       |
|   |   | From TSalesOrder TSO join   | 3     | 10195                  | 151        | 2019-1           |             | 4        | 64       |
|   |   | TSales0rderLine TSOL on   | 5     | 10119<br>10112         | 156<br>81  | 2020-1<br>2019-1 |             | 5<br>3   | 60<br>70 |
|   |   |   | 6     | 10112                  | 187        | 2020-0           |             | 4        | 53       |
|   |   | TSO.SalesOrder_ID =   | 7     | 10189                  | 81         | 2019-0           |             | 10       | 60       |
|   |   | TSOL.SOLSales_Order_ID  | 8     | 10109                  | 85         | 2019-1           |             | 10       | 78       |
|   |   | join TItem TI on  | 9     | 10102                  | 187        | 2020-0           | 6 340       | 2        | 83       |
|   |   | TSOL.SOLItem_ID =   | 10    | 10175                  | 179        | 2020-0           | 5 363       | 7        | 92       |
|   |   | TI.Item_ID  | 11    | 10130                  | 120        | 2019-1           |             | 8        | 96       |
|   |   |   | 12    | 10138                  | 68         | 2020-1           |             | 10       | 82       |
|   |   |   | 13    | 10137                  | 77         | 2019-1           |             | 5        | 93       |
|   |   |   | 14    | 10164                  | 22         |                  | 3 318       | 4        | 61       |
| 7 |   | Select TV.VName,  | 15    | 10110                  | 134        |                  | 3 374       | 3        | 64       |
| / | Who were  | sum(distinct POTotal) as  |       | Results                | B∎ Me      | essag            | es          |          |          |
|   | our suppliers in  | Grand_Total, count(distinct   |       | VName                  |            |                  | Grand_Total | Number_  | of_P     |
|   | a particular  | Purchase_Order_ID) as   | 1     | IDACOF                 | RP         |                  | 9016        | 6        |          |
|   | year? Provide   | Number_of_POS from  | 2     | Idaho C                | ommu       | nity             | 20660       | 13       |          |
|   | the total paid  | TVendor TV join   | 3     | IPA                    |            |                  | 22153       | 14       |          |
|   | for each  | TPurchaseOrder TPO on   | 4     | Nagel                  |            |                  | 19260       | 12       |          |
|   | supplier and  | TV.Vendor_ID =  | 5     | Sunwes                 | st Bank    |                  | 6966        | 5        |          |
|   | the number of   | TPO.POVendor_ID join TPurchaseOrderLine TPOL  | 6     | The Jul                | ius C Je   | ek               | 14853       | 10       |          |
|   | POs.  | on TPO.Purchase_Order_ID<br>= TPOL.<br>POLPurchase_Order_ID<br>where TPO.PODate between<br>'2019-1-1" and "2020-1-1'<br>group by TV. VName                            |       |                        |            |                  |             |          |          |
| 8 | How many  | select COUNT (Child_ID)   | -     | Deculte                | - <b>9</b> |                  |             |          |          |
|   | _   | AS Number_Of Children   | HH-   | Results                |            |                  |             |          |          |
|   | children were<br>served for<br>more than one<br>season? | AS Number_Of Children from TChild TC join TSchool TS ON TC.ChildSchool_ID = TS.School_ID join TSalesorder TSO on TS.School_ID= TSO.SOShool_ID HAVING COUNT (SODate)>1 | 1     | Numbe<br>397           |            |                  |             |          |          |

| 9  | What is the preferred color of girls and boys? How many girls and boys did we serve? It would be great if this can be done in 1 report/query. | select sum(SOLQuantity) as Number_of_Items, ColorColorDescription, GenderDescription from TSalesOrder TSO join TSalesOrderLine TSOL on TSO.SalesOrder_ID = TSOL.SOLSales_Order_ID join TItem TI on TSOL.SOLItem_ID = TI.Item_ID join TGender TG on TI.ItemGender_ID = TG.Gender_ID join TColor TC on TI.ItemColor_ID = TC.Color_ID group by ColorColorDescription, GenderDescription Number_of_Items Desc  | 1<br>2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8<br>9<br>10<br>11<br>12 | Number_of_Items  70  46  34  33  28  27  20  5  5  1  57  34                                   | _                                    | rDescription                                     | GenderDescription Female Male Male                                 |
|----|---|--|---|--|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| 10 | What is the most purchased vendor by Little Axe Elementary students?  | Select TVe.Vendor_ID, VName, POTotal, count(distinct Purchase_Order_ID) as Number_of_Orders, SchoolName from TSchool TC join TSales0rder TSO on TC.School_ID = TSO SOShool_ID join TVolunteer TV on TSO. SOVolunteer ID - TV.Volunteer_ID join TPurchaseOrder TPO on TV.Volunteer_ID = TPO. POVolunteer_ID = TPO. POVolunteer_ID join TVendor TVe on TPO.POVendor ID = TVe. Vendor_ID where SchoolName like 'XLittle Axe Elementary%' Group by TVe.Vendor_ID, VName, POTotal, SchoolName order by POTotal desc | 1 2 3 4 5 6 6   | esults Messages  Vendor_ID VName  99 Idaho Commi 57 Sunwest Ban  16 Idaho Commi 69 Sunwest Ban | 1908<br>un 1761<br>k 1490<br>un 1459 | Number_of_Ord<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1<br>1 | ders SchoolName Little Axe Element |

| 11 | For each PO                           | Select Purchase_Order_ID     | Ⅲ R | esults 🗐 Messages   |                              |  |          |           |            |
|----|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----|---------------------|------------------------------|--|----------|-----------|------------|
| 11 |                                       | PurchaseOrderNumber,         |     | PurchaseOrderNumber |                              | NameOfProduct                          |          |           | POLLineTo  |
|    | that was placed                       | VName NameOfVendor,          | 1 2 | 20112<br>20112      | IPA<br>IPA                   | shoes<br>shoes                         | 95<br>95 | 10<br>5   | 274<br>576 |
|    | in July of this                       | CategoryName                 | 3   | 20126               | The Julius C Jek             | long sleeve shirt                      |          | 8         | 25         |
|    | year, show                            | _ ·                          | 5   | 20161<br>20161      | Sunwest Bank<br>Sunwest Bank | long sleeve shirt<br>long sleeve shirt |          | 8<br>5    | 404<br>473 |
|    | each line,                            | NameOfProduct, ItemCost,     | 6   | 20112               | IPA                          | shoes                                  | 95       | 8         | 603        |
|    | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | POLQuantity,                 |     |                     |                              |  |          |           |            |
|    | including the                         | POLLineTotal from            |     |                     |                              |  |          |           |            |
|    | PO number,                            | TPurchaseOrder TPO join      |     |                     |                              |  |          |           |            |
|    | name of                               | TPurchaseOrderLine TPOL      |     |                     |                              |  |          |           |            |
|    |                                       | on TPO.Purchase_Order_ID     |     |                     |                              |  |          |           |            |
|    | vendor, name                          | = TPOL.                      |     |                     |                              |  |          |           |            |
|    | of product,                           | POLPurchase_Order_ID join    |     |                     |                              |  |          |           |            |
|    | item price,                           |                              |     |                     |                              |  |          |           |            |
|    | _                                     | TVendor TV on TPO.           |     |                     |                              |  |          |           |            |
|    | quantity, line                        | $POVendor_ID = TV.$          |     |                     |                              |  |          |           |            |
|    | total.                                | Vendor_ID join TItem TI on   |     |                     |                              |  |          |           |            |
|    |                                       | TV.Vendor_ID =               |     |                     |                              |  |          |           |            |
|    |                                       | TI.ItemVendor_ID join        |     |                     |                              |  |          |           |            |
|    |                                       | TCategory TC on              |     |                     |                              |  |          |           |            |
|    |                                       | TI.ItemCategory_ID =         |     |                     |                              |  |          |           |            |
|    |                                       | TC.Category_ID where         |     |                     |                              |  |          |           |            |
|    |                                       | month (PODate) = 5 and       |     |                     |                              |  |          |           |            |
|    |                                       | ` ´                          |     |                     |                              |  |          |           |            |
|    |                                       | year(PODate) = 2019          |     |                     |                              |  |          |           |            |
| 12 |                                       | select TS.School ID,         | _   | Results             | Mossages                     |  |          |           |            |
| 12 | List all schools                      | TS.SchoolName From           |     |                     |                              |  |          |           |            |
|    | that did not                          | TSchool TS where             |     |                     | SchoolName                   |  |          |           |            |
|    | send a child in                       | TS.School_ID not in ( Select | 1   |                     | Little Axe Eler              | •                                      |          |           |            |
|    |                                       | distinct School_ID From      | 2   |                     | Little Axe Mide              |  |          |           |            |
|    | a particular                          |                              | 3   |                     | Adams Eleme                  | -                                      |          |           |            |
|    | season?                               | TSChool TS join TSales0rder  | 4   |                     | Eisenhower E                 | •                                      |          |           |            |
|    | a child in a                          | TSO on TS.School_ID =        | 5   |                     | Jackson Elem                 | •                                      |          |           |            |
|    | particular                            | TSO. SOShool_ID where        | 6   |                     | Kennedy Eler                 | •                                      |          |           |            |
|    | *                                     | SODate between '2019-1-1'    | 7   |                     | Reagan Elem                  |  |          |           |            |
|    | season.                               | and '2019-5-1').             | 8   |                     | Roosevelt Ele                | •                                      |          |           |            |
|    |                                       |                              | 9   | 1017                | Truman Prima                 | ary Elementa                           | ry Sch   | ool (preK | -2nd gra   |
|    |                                       |                              | 10  | 1020                | Alcott Middle                | School                                 |          |           |            |
|    |                                       |                              | 11  | 1021                | Irving Middle                | School                                 |          |           |            |
| 1  |                                       |                              | 12  | 1022                | Longfellow Mi                | ddla Cabaal                            |          |           |            |

## **Three Additional Queries**

After completing the twelve queries requested by Operation School Bell, we thought of a few others that might be beneficial to their company. The following queries are ones that we thought could offer more information about their customers and his/her orders and information about each of the volunteers. Some of our ideas were prompted by the information packet we received at the beginning of this process. In this packet, Operation School Bell mentioned a few things that they were having trouble with or that they would potentially like to see a report of. Below are the three additional queries we created.

| Query<br># | Question  | Why is this   | SQL   | Partial Output   | Recap of<br>Findings  |
|------------|---|---|---|--|---|
| 1          | List all volunteers and their volunteer time for a given.           | important This was one thing the company wanted improvements on. They want to reward the volunteer that volunteers the most time. | Select Volunteer_ID, (VolFirstName + ' '+ VolLastName) as Volunteer_Name, round (sum(ScheTotalHours),2 ) as Total Hours From TVolunteer TV join TSchedule TS on TV.Volunteer_ID = TS.ScheVolunteer_ID where ScheDate between '2019-1-1' and '2019-5- 1' Group by Volunteer_ID, (VolFirstName + ' ' + VolLastName) order by Total_Hours Desc                               | Results  | We were able to find out the hours worked by each volunteer. Zonda Bassil had the most hours at 19.8 hours. |
| 2          | How many items from each category were purchased in a given season? | This was also something they wanted to improve upon. Helps know what they'll need for next season.                                | select count(distinct SOLQuantity) as Number_of_Items, Category_ID, CategoryName from TSalesOrder TSO join TSalesOrderLine TSSOL on TSO.SalesOrder_ID = TSOL.SOLSales_Order_ ID join TItem TI on TSOL.SOLItem_ID = TI.Item_ID join TCategory TC on TI.ItemCategory_ID = TC.Category_ID where SODate between '2019- 1-1' and '2019-5-1' group by Category_ID, CategoryName | Results   Messages   Number_of_items   Category_ID   CategoryName   1   2   701   corduroys   2   3   702   khakis   3   1   704   long sleeve shirt   4   1   705   short sleeve s   5   2   706   coat   6   2   707   shoes   7   2   708   socks   8   1   709   underwear | We found the number of items purchased grouped by the category.   |

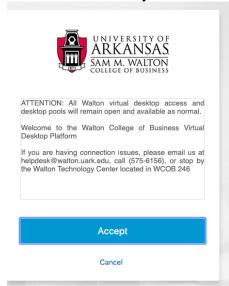
| 3 | How<br>many kits<br>of each<br>gender<br>were<br>purchased<br>in a given<br>season? | Helps them keep track of how many kits they have ready. | select count(TSO.SOKit_ID) as Number_of_Kits, TG. GenderDescription from TSalesOrder TSO join TKit TK on TSO.SOKit_ID = TK.Kit ID join TGender TG on TK.KitGender_ ID = TG.Gender_ID where SODate between '2019-1-1' and '2019-5-1' and TSO.SOKit ID is not null group by TG.GenderDescription | Number_of_K GenderDescription  1 6 Female 2 10 Male | We found that<br>in that given<br>time, 6 female<br>kits and 10<br>male kits were<br>purchased. |
|---|---|---|--|---|---|
|---|---|---|--|---|---|

#### **User Documentation**

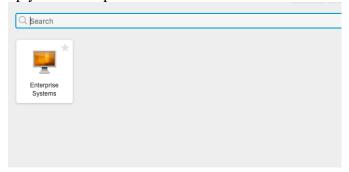
In order for our client, Operation School Bell, to actually log into and access the database we have created, the steps below should be followed. We have included a very detailed step-by-step procedure of how to exactly complete this. This process can be very tedious, so be sure to follow the written direction as closely as possible.

## Steps to login to the Database

- 1. Open the email with your credentials for the database.
- 2. Click on the link https://waltonlab.uark.edu/
- 3. The link should take you to the following screen. Click the blue button "Accept"



- 4. The next screen will ask you to input your credentials from the email. (From step 1)
- 5. Once you have logged in click "Enterprise Systems". It may take a few minutes to open up your desktop.

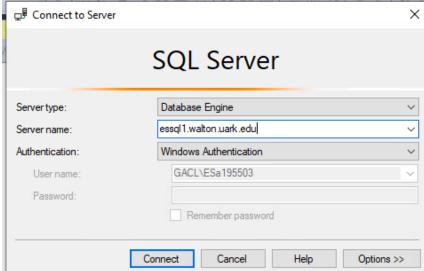


6. Your screen should open up to the following. Once this screen is up, you should click the windows icon in the bottom left hand corner of the screen and search "Microsoft SQL Server". The icon is pictured below.

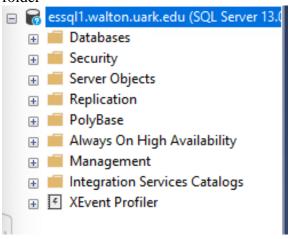




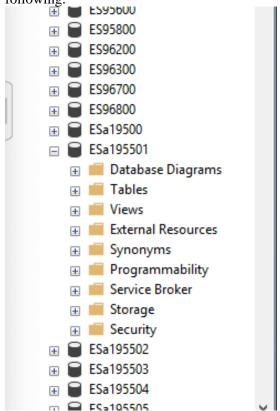
7. When Microsoft SQL server is open, you should input the server name (given on your credentials email) and click connect.



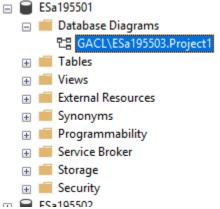
8. To access our database, you will want to click on the "plus-sign" next to the Databases folder



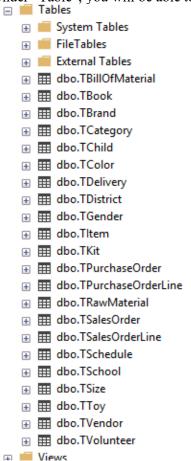
9. Once this is open, scroll down to "ESa195501" and click the same "plus-sign" bow next to this number. This is where our database is located. When this is open, it should look like the following.



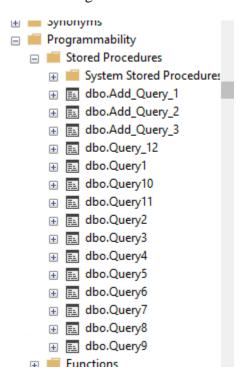
10. Within this menu, you can toggle between things to see what we have done. Under "Database Diagrams" is our database we implemented.



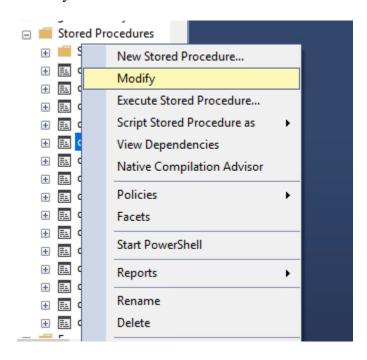
11. Under "Table", you will be able to look at all the individual tables we implemented.



12. Under "Programmability" and then "Stored Procedures", you can see all the queries we created.

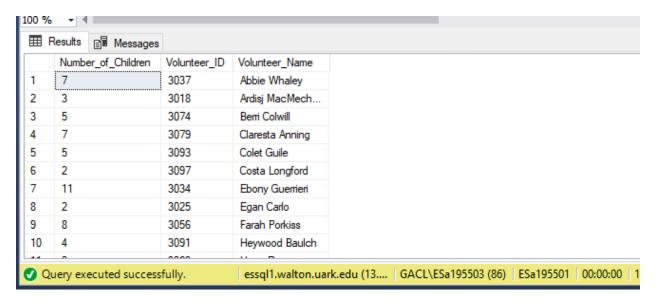


13. To look at/run the queries we created, right click on the query you want and click "modify".



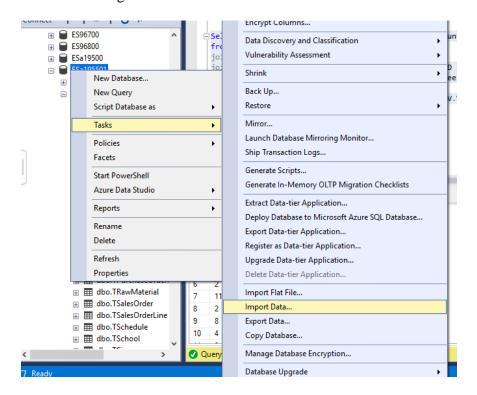
14. The SQL code will appear. To run the query, select all of it and then click execute in the top left.

15. Once you have run the guery, the results will display at the bottom of the screen.

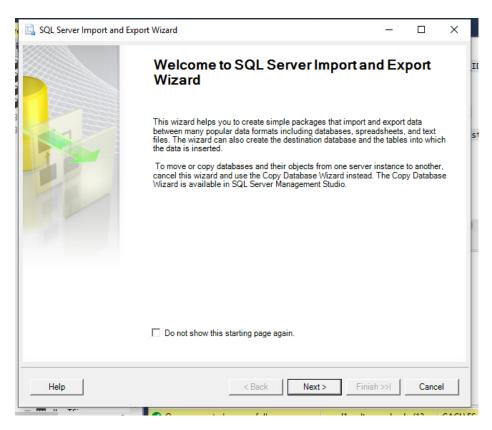


- 16. To run another query, repeat steps 13 through 15 for the desired query.
- 17. To enter a new data table or data, you will take the table you likely created in Excel and save that to your computer. Then go into the database and right click on the folder name. (In our case ESa195501) You will want to hover over "tasks" and then find "import data" and click that.

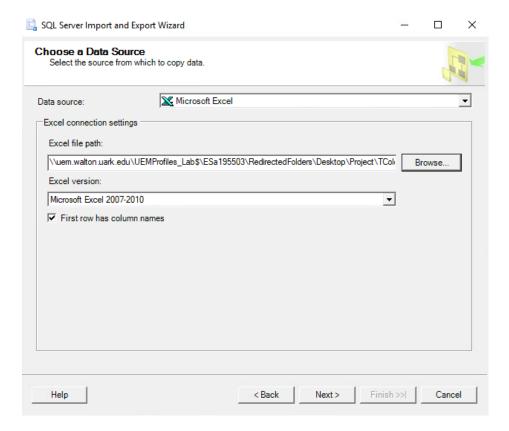
## Assistance League of Norman ERD



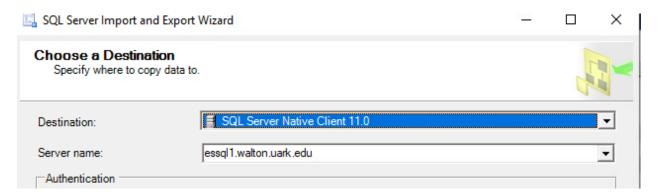
18. A box will appear that looks like the following. Click Next.



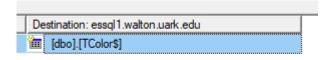
19. You will need to select Microsoft Excel and then choose the file you would like to import and click Next.

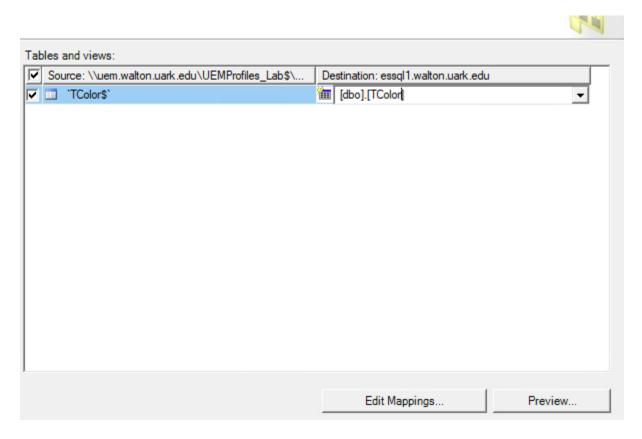


20. Select SQL Server Native Client 11.0 and click Next and Next again.

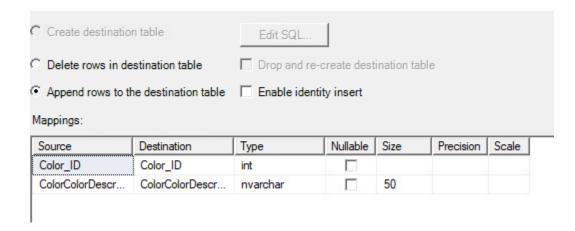


21. You must remove the \$ sign from the table name and the click Edit Mappings.





22. Choose the proper data types for your data and click ok. Then click Next three times and then finish. Your new table will be under the Tables folder.



## What We Learned Throughout This Process

The following table will show the problems and experiences encountered by each of our team members at various stages of the project. Based on the different division of labor of each member, the problems encountered by each person are also different. However, through the much effort that we put into this project and by the support of our team, we learned a lot from this project.

| Member Name:  | What you learned:   |
|---------------|---|
| Uyen Tran     | Over this semester, I know how to create the ERD and can provide the relationship for each entity, how to create normalization design and implement physical design. Also, I learned a lot of experience about teamwork.  |
| Sidiki Ganame | Throughout this project, I have learned and improved my teamwork skills, communication, and collaboration. I learned how to start from creating an ERD from scratch to normalizing. I also learned the physical design and how to implement a database. My favorite part was the creation of the data dictionary, the tables and importing them to the database. I also got frustrated every time it didn't work, and we were not able to figure out the errors.                                  |
| Elise Nill    | I learned from this project the amount of thought and work that goes into creating and implementing a database. I learned the importance of creating an efficient ERD. Everything starts with your ERD, so it is important that all your relationships are correct, and all of your attributes are necessary. I also learned how to normalize an ERD and the importance of that. I also learned that this is a very tedious but rewarding process when everything finally works out in the end.   |
| Liyuan Wang   | Before this project, I didn't know anything about how to create a database. There were also many things I didn't understand in the process of doing this project. In the guidance of the teacher through classes and with the help and discussions of the group members, I learned the whole process of building the database and many small details that must be aware of in this process. I believe I will gain a lot of experiences after going through this class and finishing this project. |

## **Appendix**

Before beginning our project with Operation School Bell, our team met before to sign a contract. This contract explains what we expect from one another while completing this project. We also have a screenshot of our data dictionary we created for our database. This contains all the information for our tables we created. Finally, under the project management section, there are screenshots of our cost tracking excel sheets. These excel sheets reflect the amount of time each team member spent on specific tasks throughout the project.

#### **Team Contract**

| Team Name:    | Dunder Mifflin             |              | Logo:                    |                                 |
|---------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Team Motto:   | Work Hard(:                |              |                          |                                 |
| Team Members  |                            |              |                          |                                 |
| Name          | Email                      | Phone        | Strengths                | Availability to<br>Meet         |
| Elise Nill    | Elise.c.nill-<br>1@ou.edu  | 816-589-7804 | - organized<br>- prompt  | Fridays                         |
| Uxen Tran     | Uyen.M.Tran-<br>1@ou.edu   | 405-600-8173 | -crazy ideas             | Friday, Saturday,<br>and Sunday |
| Liyaun Wang   | Liyuan.Wang-<br>1@ou.edu   | 405-534-6038 | -focused on details      | Friday, Wednesday               |
| Sidiki Ganame | Sidiki.Ganame-<br>1@ou.edu | 4053145811   | -planning<br>-creativity | Friday and Sunday               |
|               |                            |              |                          |                                 |
|               |                            |              |                          |                                 |

#### Unique Capabilities:

Proficient with computers, worked with SQL before, creative, problem-solvers, critical thinkers

#### Team Expectations (for Peer Evaluation):

Thoughtful evaluations, good work ethic, timeliness, quality

Presentation Date Preferences (Rank Order Available Dates; make sure you list dates that absolutely don't work for your team):

- April 2<sup>nd</sup>
- April 16<sup>th</sup>
   March 10<sup>th</sup>

## **Data Dictionary Model**

Below is our data dictionary. In this model we created all the twenty-two tables within our database. For each table we have our field names listed and for each of the field names we have if they are a key, its data type, if it is required, its default value, and a short description. We created our data dictionary before constructing our tables in the database, in order to get everything laid out and organized.

| Field Name               | Key           |               | Data          | Type   | Reqd      | Def   | fault Value  | Description                        |  |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------|-----------|-------|--|------------------------------------|--|
| District ID              | PK            |               |               | lumber | -         | Dei   | iauit value  |                                    |  |
| _                        | PK            |               | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | umber  | У         |       |  | Random unique random               |  |
| DistName                 |               |               | Text          |        | У         |       |  | name of the school district        |  |
| School                   |               |               |               |        |           |       |  |                                    |  |
| Field Name               | Key           |               | Data          | Туре   | Reqd      | Def   | fault Value  | Description                        |  |
| School_ID                | PK            |               | AutoN         | lumber | у         |       |  | Random unique number               |  |
| SchoolName               |               |               | Text          |        | у         |       |  | name of the school                 |  |
| SchoolDistrict_ID        | FK referen    | ices District | Numb          | er     | у         |       |  |                                    |  |
| Child                    |               |               |               |        |           |       |  |                                    |  |
| Field Name               | Key           |               | Data          | Type   | Regd      | Def   | fault Value  | Description                        |  |
| Child ID                 | PK            |               |               | lumber | у         |       |  | Random unique number               |  |
| ChildDOB                 |               |               | Date          |        | ,         |       |  | birth day of the child             |  |
| ChildAge                 |               |               | Numb          | er     |           |       |  | derive the age of the child        |  |
| ChildFName               |               |               | Name          |        |           |       |  | first name of the child            |  |
| ChildLName               |               |               | Name          |        |           |       |  | last name of the child             |  |
| ChildParentHomePho       |               |               |               | Phone  |           |       |  | child's parent's home phone number |  |
| ChildParentCellPhone     |               |               |               | Phone  |           |       |  |                                    |  |
|                          |               | ices School   | Number        |        |           |       |  | child's parent's cell phone number |  |
| ChildSchool_ID           | FK referen    | ices School   | Numb          | er     | У         |       |  |                                    |  |
| Volunteer                |               |               |               |        |           |       |  |                                    |  |
| Field Name               | Key           |               | a Type        |        |           | /alue | Description  |                                    |  |
| Volunteer_ID             | PK            |               | oNumber       | У      |           |       | Random unio  | •                                  |  |
| VolFirstName             |               | Nar           |               |        |           |       | first name of  |                                    |  |
| VolLastName<br>VolStreet |               | Nar<br>Stre   |               |        |           |       | last name of<br>street addres                              |                                    |  |
| VolCity                  |               | City          |               |        |           |       |  | ss of volunteer                    |  |
| VolState                 |               | Sta           |               |        |           |       | state of the   |                                    |  |
| VolZipCode               |               | Zip           |               |        |           |       | zip code of t  |                                    |  |
| VolCellPhone             |               | Pho           | ne            |        |           |       | volunteer ce   |                                    |  |
| VolHomePhone             |               | Pho           | ne            |        |           |       | volunteer ho   | me phone                           |  |
| Schedule                 |               |               |               |        |           |       |  |                                    |  |
| Field Name               | Key           | Dat           | а Туре        | Reqd   | Default \ | /alue | Description  |                                    |  |
| Schedule_ID              | PK            |               | oNumber       | у      |           |       | Random unio  | que number                         |  |
| ScheVolunteer_ID         | FK references |               | nber          | у      |           |       |  |                                    |  |
| ScheDate                 |               | Dat           |               |        |           |       |  | unteer worked                      |  |
| ScheClockInTime          |               | Tim           |               |        |           |       | Volunteer Cl   |                                    |  |
| ScheClockOutTime         |               | Tim           |               |        |           |       | Volunteer Cl   |                                    |  |
| ScheTotalHours           |               | Nur           | nber          |        |           |       | Total hours worked derived from clock-in and clock-out tin |                                    |  |

| Book                       |                         |            |      |               |   |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------|---------------|---|
| Field Name                 | Key                     | Data Type  | Reqd | Default Valu  | e Description                           |
| Book_ID                    | PK                      | AutoNumber | У    |               | Random unique number                    |
| BookGenre                  |                         | text       |      |               | genre of the book                       |
| BookQuantity               |                         | Number     |      |               | how many books the child took           |
| Toy                        |                         |            |      |               |   |
| Field Name                 | Key                     | Data Type  | Read | Default Valu  | e Description                           |
| Toy ID                     | PK                      | AutoNumber |      | Delault Valu  | Random unique number                    |
| ToyDescription             | FK                      | text       | У    |               | description of the toy the child took   |
|                            |                         | Number     |      |               |   |
| ToyQuantity                |                         | Number     |      |               | quantity of toys the child took         |
| Gender                     |                         |            |      |               |   |
| Field Name                 | Key                     | Data Type  | Reqd | Default Valu  | e Description                           |
| Gender_ID                  | PK                      | AutoNumber | у    |               | Random unique number                    |
| GenderDescription          |                         | text       |      |               | either male or female                   |
| Kit                        |                         |            |      |               |   |
| Field Name                 | V                       | Data Tara  | D    | D-f14 V-1     | Baranintian                             |
|                            | Key                     | Data Type  | Reqd | Default Valu  |   |
| Kit_ID                     | PK                      | AutoNumber | у    |               | Random unique number                    |
| KitGender_ID               | FK references Gender    | Number     | у    |               |   |
| SaleOrder                  |                         |            |      |               |   |
| Field Name                 | Key                     | Data Type  | Reqd | Default Value | Description                             |
| SalesOrder_ID              | PK                      | Autonumber | у    |               | Random unique random                    |
| SOVolunteer_ID             | FK references Volunteer | number     | у    |               | ID of the Volunteer                     |
| SOSchool_ID                | FK references School    | number     | у    |               | ID of school                            |
| SOBook_ID                  | FK references Book      | number     | у    |               | ID of the Books                         |
| SOKit_ID                   | FK references Kit       | number     | у    |               | ID of kit                               |
| SOToy_ID                   | FK references Toy       | number     | у    |               | ID of Toy                               |
| SOTotal                    |                         | number     |      |               | The total number of the sale order      |
| SODate                     |                         | date       |      |               | The date of the order                   |
| SOCurrentGrade             |                         | number     |      |               | current grade of child when place order |
| TDelivery                  |                         |            |      |               |   |
| Field Name                 | Key                     | Data Type  | Reqd | Default Value | Description                             |
| DeliveryID                 | PK                      | Autonumber | у    |               | Random unique random                    |
| DelVolunteer_ID - inspects | FK references Volunteer | number     | у    |               | the volunteer who inspect the order     |
| DelVolunteer_ID - receives | FK references Volunteer | number     | у    |               | The volunteer who receives the order    |
| DelStatus                  |                         | text       |      |               | status of the package                   |
| DelDate                    |                         |            |      |               | date the package was delivered          |

| Field Name            | Key                    | Data Typ   | Δ.  | Reqd | Default \     | Value Description     |                                    |  |
|-----------------------|------------------------|------------|-----|------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Vendor_ID             | PK                     | Autonum    |     | -    | Delault       | value                 | Random unique random               |  |
| VName                 | FK                     | Name       | Jei | У    |               |                       | Name of Vendor                     |  |
| VVendorAccount#       |                        | Number     |     |      |               |                       | The Vendor account numbe           |  |
| VStreet               |                        | Street     |     |      |               |                       | Vendors street address             |  |
|                       |                        |            |     |      |               |                       |                                    |  |
| Vstate                |                        | State      |     |      |               |                       | Vendor's state                     |  |
| VZipCode              |                        | Zip        |     |      |               |                       | Vendor's zipcode                   |  |
| VPhone                |                        | Phone      |     |      |               |                       | vendor phone number                |  |
| VContactFirstName     |                        | Name       |     |      |               |                       | vendor contact first name          |  |
| VContactLastName      |                        | Name       |     |      |               |                       | Vendor contact last name           |  |
| Size                  |                        |            |     |      |               |                       |                                    |  |
| Field Name            | Key                    | Data Typ   | е   | Reqd | Default \     | Value                 | Description                        |  |
| Size_ID               | PK                     | AutoNum    | ber | у    |               |                       | item's size                        |  |
| SizeSizeDescription   |                        | Text       |     |      |               |                       |                                    |  |
| Color                 |                        |            |     |      |               |                       |                                    |  |
| ield Name Key         |                        | Data Type  |     | Regd | Default \     | Value                 | Description                        |  |
| Color_ID              | PK                     | AutoNum    |     | у    | Dordan        | ·uiuo                 | item's color                       |  |
| ColorColorDescription | T IX                   | Text       | DOI | ,    |               |                       | 1011 3 00101                       |  |
| Category              |                        | TOM        |     |      |               |                       |                                    |  |
| Field Name            | Key                    | Data Type  | Red | nd [ | Default Value | Desc                  | ription                            |  |
| Category_ID           | PK                     | AutoNumber | у   |      |               | ID of category        |                                    |  |
| CategoryName          |                        | Text       |     |      |               |                       | e of category                      |  |
|                       |                        |            |     |      |               |                       |                                    |  |
| Brand                 |                        |            |     |      |               |                       |                                    |  |
| Field Name            | Key                    | Data Type  | Red | qd [ | Default Value | Desc                  | escription                         |  |
| Brand_ID              | Pk                     | Autonumber | у   |      |               | ID of                 | Brand                              |  |
| BrandBrandName        |                        | Text       |     |      |               | name                  | e of the brand                     |  |
| Item                  |                        |            |     |      |               |                       |                                    |  |
| Field Name            | Key                    | Data Type  | Red | qd [ | Default Value | Desc                  | ription                            |  |
| tem_ID                | PK                     | AutoNumber | у   |      |               | ID of Item            |                                    |  |
| temVendor_ID          | FK references Vendor   | Number     | у   |      |               |                       | or ID of Item                      |  |
| temGender_ID          | FK references Gender   | Number     | у   |      |               | Geno                  | ler of child who receives the iter |  |
| temSize_ID            | FK references Size     | Number     | у   |      |               |                       | n's size                           |  |
| temColor_ID           | FK references Color    | Number     | у   |      |               | the color of the item |                                    |  |
| temBrand_ID           | FK references Brand    | Number     | у   |      |               | item                  | brand                              |  |
| temCategory_ID        | FK references Category | Number     | у   |      |               |                       | ory of item                        |  |
| temCost               |                        | Number     |     |      |               |                       | t of items                         |  |
| ItemQtyOH             |                        | Number     |     |      |               | item                  | quantity                           |  |

| SalesOrderLine       |                          |       |          |      |     |               |               |   |   |  |  |  |
|----------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------|------|-----|---------------|---------------|---|---|--|--|--|
| Field Name           | Key                      | Data  | а Туре   |      | d   | Defau         | Default Value |   | Description                                 |  |  |  |
| Sale_Order_Line_ID   | PK                       | Auto  | number   |      |     |               |               | ID of sale order line                           |   |  |  |  |
| SOLItem_ID           | FK references Item       | num   | ber      | у    |     |               |               | Item's  | D when order                                |  |  |  |
| SOLSales_Order_ID    | FK references SalesOrder | num   | ber      | у    |     |               |               | ID of the sale order quantity of the sale order |   |  |  |  |
| SOLQuantity          |                          | num   | ber      |      |     |               |               |   |   |  |  |  |
| SOLTotal             |                          | num   | ber      |      |     |               |               | total nu  | umber of the sale order                     |  |  |  |
| TPurchaseOrder       |                          |       |          |      |     |               |               |   |   |  |  |  |
| Field Name           | Key                      | Data  | а Туре   | Requ | t   | Default Value |               | Description                                     |   |  |  |  |
| Purchase_Order_ID    | PK                       | Auto  | Number   | у    |     |               |               | ID of p   | f purchase order<br>f vendor<br>f volunteer |  |  |  |
| POVendor_ID          | FK references Vendor     | Auto  | Number   | у    |     |               |               | ID of ve  |   |  |  |  |
| POVolunteer_ID       | FK references Volunteer  | Auto  | Number   | у    |     |               |               | ID of vo  |   |  |  |  |
| PODate               |                          | Date  | •        |      |     |               |               | date of purchase order                          |   |  |  |  |
| POStatus             |                          | Boole | len      |      |     |               |               | status  | of the purchase order - Completed (Y/N)?    |  |  |  |
| POTotal              |                          | Nun   | nber     |      |     |               |               | total nu  | mber of the purchase order                  |  |  |  |
| TPurchase OrderLine  |                          |       |          |      |     |               |               |   |   |  |  |  |
| Field Name           | Key                      |       | Data Typ | е    | Red | qd            | Default       | Value   | Description                                 |  |  |  |
| Order_Line_ID        | PK                       |       | AutoNum  | ber  | y   |               |               |   | Random unique number                        |  |  |  |
| POLPurchase_Order_ID | FK references Purchase   | Order | AutoNum  | ber  | y   |               |               |   | ID of Purchase Order                        |  |  |  |
| POLItem_ID           | FK references Item       |       | AutoNum  | ber  | y   |               |               |   | ID of Item                                  |  |  |  |
| POLDelivery_ID       | FK references Delivery   |       | AutoNum  | ber  | у   |               |               |   | ID of Delivery                              |  |  |  |
| POLQuantity          |                          |       | Number   |      | Ch  | С             |               |   | Quantity of POL                             |  |  |  |
| POLLineTotal         |                          |       | Number   |      |     |               |               |   | Total quantity order                        |  |  |  |

| Field Name           | Key                         | Data Type  | Reqd | Default Value        | Description                          |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|------------|------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Order_Line_ID        | PK                          | AutoNumber | y    |                      | Random unique number                 |
| POLPurchase_Order_ID | FK references PurchaseOrder | AutoNumber | y    |                      | ID of Purchase Order                 |
| POLItem_ID           | FK references Item          | AutoNumber | y    |                      | ID of Item                           |
| POLDelivery_ID       | FK references Delivery      | AutoNumber | y    |                      | ID of Delivery                       |
| POLQuantity          |                             | Number     | ChC  |                      | Quantity of POL                      |
| POLLineTotal         |                             | Number     |      |                      | Total quantity order                 |
| TRawMaterial         |                             |            |      |                      |                                      |
| Field Name           | Key                         | Data Type  | Reqd | Default Value        | Description                          |
| RM_ID                | PK                          | AutoNumber | y    |                      | Random unique number                 |
| RMType               |                             | text       |      |                      |                                      |
| RMQty_OH             |                             | Number     |      |                      | Quantity of Raw Material on hand     |
| TBillOfMaterial      |                             |            |      |                      |                                      |
| Field Name           | Key                         | Data Type  | Reqd | <b>Default Value</b> | Description                          |
| BOM_ID               | PK                          | AutoNumber | у    |                      | Random unique number                 |
| BOMItem_ID           | FK references Item          | AutoNumber | y    |                      | ID of Item                           |
| BOMKit_ID            | FK references Kit           | AutoNumber | у    |                      | ID of Kit                            |
| BOMRM_ID             | FK references RawMaterial   | AutoNumber | у    |                      | ID of Raw Material                   |
| BOMRawMatQuantity    |                             | Number     |      |                      | Total quantity of Raw Material acqui |

# **Project Management**

|                                       | 2.12.12.2   |                |            |                  |                |                    |                   | 40.0          |
|---------------------------------------|---|----------------|------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| Project Start Date                    | 3/6/20  |                |            | Project End Date | 4/26/20        |                    | Cost (per 60 min) | \$25          |
|                                       | Student Name                                      | Duration (Min) | % Complete | Planned Minutes  | Actual Minutes | Difference Minutes | Subtotal Minutes  | Subtotal Cost |
| Milestone 1                           |   |                |            |                  |                |                    |                   |               |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | Elise Nill, Sidiki Ganame, Uyen Tran, Liyuan Wang | 225            |            | 120              |                | -105               |                   |               |
| Client Meeting                        |   | 227            |            | 160              |                | -67                |                   |               |
| ERD Design                            |   | 330            |            | 480              |                | 150                |                   |               |
| Assumptions                           |   | 165            |            | 280              |                | 115                |                   |               |
| Write-up preparation                  |   | 425            |            | 400              | 425            | -25                |                   |               |
| Sub Total                             |   |                |            |                  |                | 68                 | 1372              | \$57          |
| Milestone 2                           |   |                |            |                  |                |                    |                   |               |
| ERD Design                            |   | 645            |            | 720              | 645            | 75                 |                   |               |
| Normalization                         |   | 505            |            | 320              | 505            | -185               |                   |               |
| Write-up preparation                  |   | 295            |            | 180              | 295            | -115               |                   |               |
| Sub Total                             |   |                |            |                  |                | -225               | 1445              | \$60          |
| Milestone 3                           |   |                |            |                  |                |                    |                   |               |
| Implementation/SQL                    |   | 2400           |            | 1680             | 2400           | -720               |                   |               |
| Milestone 2 Rework                    |   | 300            |            | 280              | 300            | -20                |                   |               |
| Data dictionary                       |   | 890            |            | 720              | 890            | -170               |                   |               |
| Write-up preparation                  |   | 280            |            | 360              | 280            | 80                 |                   |               |
| Sub Total                             |   |                |            |                  |                | -830               | 3870              | \$1,61        |
| Final Submission                      |   |                |            |                  |                |                    |                   |               |
| Queries                               |   | 900            | 100%       | 960              | 900            | 60                 |                   |               |
| Write-up preparation                  |   | 580            | 100%       | 360              | 580            | -220               |                   |               |
| Formatting and Review                 |   | 90             | 100%       | 90               | 90             | 0                  |                   |               |
| •                                     |   |                |            |                  |                | 0                  |                   |               |
| Sub Total                             |   |                |            |                  |                | -160               | 1570              | \$65          |
|                                       |   |                |            |                  |                | Total              | 8257              | \$3,440.42    |
|                                       |   |                |            |                  |                |                    |                   |               |