***Supplementary file S5. Funnel plots***

Risk of bias across studies

Diagram

Description automatically generated

*Supplementary figure S5. Publication bias visualized by funnel plots of the following fear learning processes: A) acquisition learning to cue, B) acquisition learning to context, C) cued fear expression after acquisition learning, D) contextual fear expression after acquisition learning, E) extinction learning to cue. The vertical black line represents the SMD of the summary effect, the grey areas represent the corresponding 95% confidence intervals. ES = effect estimate, SMD = standardized mean difference.*