

Elis Sobylak
A003 14177

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Digital Logic: Asn 7

Problem Set:
Chapter 7: 1-6, 9-11

1) $((x+y)-z)$ is what this program does, the data for x, y, z is 4, 7, 2 respectively:
 $((4+7)-2)$
 $(11-2)$

9 is the output from this program

2) $w+(x-y)-z$
 where $w=3$
 $x=-1$
 $y=8$
 $z=-13$

Symbol label	Value
w:	12
x:	13
y:	14
z:	15

Assembly Language

Machine Code

Label	Instn	Loc	Hex	Bm	Hex
	Lda x	0	00	0000	1101
	Sub y	1	2E	0010	1110
	Add w	2	1C	0001	1100
	Sub z	3	2F	0010	1111
	Out	4	EO	1110	0000
	Hlt	5	FO	1111	0000

w	dat 3	12	03	0000	0011
x	dat -1	13	0F	0000	1111
y	dat 8	14	08	0000	1000
z	dat -13	15	0	0000	0001111

Final output is 107₁₀

3) ?

4) Virtual Space 16 x larger

$2^{16} = 65,536$
 65,536 more bits in the virtual
 space than a physical address

5)

Current			Next Machine State				Hex Memory for 16 loc			
##	PC	Instn	PC	Acc	Out					
0			0	-	-	OE	1F	E3 E	E0	0101
1	0	Lda	1	1	1					
2	1	Add	2	2	2					
3	2	?	3	3	3					
4	3	Add	4	4	4					

6) $X := 2 \cdot X - Y$

$X = 75$

$Y = 30$

Lda X : 75 } 45

Sub Y : 30

Sta Z : ✓

Add 2 to Z = 90

This program should compute
 120

Our Machine does not have a
 multiplication function, so to get
 $2 \cdot X$ we have to just add
 X to itself, also, we have defined
 X twice which may cause the
 machine to not work.

Symbol table
 label loc
 X 14
 Y 15

9)

Current			Next Machine state									
PC	Insdr		PC	Acc	Out	Hex	Memory					
0			0	-	-	0E 1E 2F 3E	EO FO	XX XX XX XX XX XX XX XX	4B	1E		
1	0	Lda	1	75	-		Same					
2	1	Add	2	150	-		Same					
3	2	Sub	3	120	-		Same					
4	3	Sta	4	120	-	0E 1E 2F 3E EO FO				78	1E	
5	4	Out	5	120	120		Same					
6	5	Hlt	6	120	120		Same					

10) Symbol table

label loc
 X data 14
 Y data 15

1. Lda X : 55
 Sub Y
 Out
 Sta X
 Sub Y
 Out
 Sta X
 Sub Y
 Out
 ...
 Out
 Hlt

Symbol label
X label 14
Y label 15

11)

#	#	PC	Instr	PC	Acc	Out	Hex Memory
0				0			0E E0 2F 3E 0E E0 2F 3E 0E E0 04 05
1	0		Lda	1	10	10	
2	1		Out	2	10	10	
3	2		Sta	3	10	10	
4	3		Lda	4	5	-	
5	4		Out	5	5	5	
6	5		Sta	6	5	5	
7	6		Lda	7	5	-	

Symbol label
X label 14
Y label 15

11)

#	#	PC	Instr	PC	Acc	Out	Hex Memory
0				0			0E E0 2F 3E 0E E0 2F 3E 0E E0 04 05
1	0		Lda	1	10		Same
2	1		Out	2	10	10	Same
3	2		Sub	3	5		Same
4	3		Sta	4	5		0E E0 2F 3E 0E E0 2F 3E 0E E0 05 05
5	4		Lda	5	5		Same
6	5		Out	5	5	5	Same
7	6		Sub	6	0		Same
8	7		Sta	7	0		0E E0 2F 3E 0E E0 2F 3E 0E E0 00 05
9	8		Lda	8	0		Same
10	9		Out	9	0	0	Same