

MA 1024. HOMEWORK 4  
DUE: FRIDAY APRIL 11

Assigned Problems:

*Section 12.10:* 2, 8, 10,  $\textcircled{18}$ , 24

*Section 13.1:* 4,  $\textcircled{6}$ , 12, 16,  $\textcircled{24}$ , 26,  $\textcircled{32}$

Recommended Problems: (only hand in the subset listed above)

*Section 12.10:* 1 – 25

*Section 13.1:* 1 – 34

12.10

$$(18) \quad f(x, y) = 8xy - 2x^2 - y^4$$

$$f_x(x, y) = 8y - 4x$$

$$f_y(x, y) = 8x - 4y^3$$

$$\text{so } f_x = 0 \Rightarrow 4x = 8y \quad \text{or} \quad 8x = 16y.$$

substituting into  $f_y = 0$  we find:

$$16y - 4y^3 = 0$$

$$4y(4 - y^2) = 0 \Rightarrow y = 0 \quad \text{or} \quad y = \pm 2.$$

critical pts are  $(0, 0)$ ,  $(4, 2)$  and  $(-4, -2)$ .

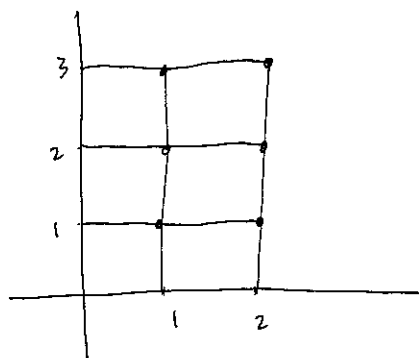
$$f_{xx} = -4 = A$$

$$f_{xy} = 8 = B$$

$$f_{yy} = -12y^2 = C.$$

CRIT PTS	A	B	C	$\Delta$	Type of extremum
$(0, 0)$	-4	8	0	-64	saddle
$(4, 2)$	-4	8	-48	128	local max
$(-4, -2)$	-4	8	<del>128</del> -48	128	"

(6)



upper right corners are:

$$(1,1), (2,1), (1,2), (2,2), (1,3), (2,3).$$

area of each square is  $\Delta A_i = 1$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \text{So } \iint_R x^2 + y^2 \, dA &\approx \sum_{i=1}^6 f(x_i^*, y_i^*) \Delta A_i \\ &= f(1,1) + f(2,1) + f(1,2) + f(2,2) + f(1,3) + f(2,3) \\ &= 2 + 5 + 5 + 8 + 10 + 13 \\ &= 43. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2+} \int_0^1 \int_0^1 e^{x+y} \, dx \, dy &= \int_0^1 \left[ e^{x+y} \right]_0^1 dy = \int_0^1 e^{1+y} - e^y \, dy \\ &= \left[ e^{1+y} - e^y \right]_0^1 = (e^2 - e) - (e^1 - 1) \\ &= e^2 - 2e - 1 \\ &= (e-1)^2. \end{aligned}$$

$$\textcircled{32} \textcircled{1} \int_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} \int_0^{\pi} \sin x \cos y \, dx \, dy = \int_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} \left[ -\cos x \cos y \right]_0^{\pi} dy = \int_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} 2 \cos y \, dy = \left[ 2 \sin y \right]_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} = 4$$

$$\textcircled{2} \int_0^{\pi} \int_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} \sin x \cos y \, dy \, dx = \int_0^{\pi} \left[ \sin x \sin y \right]_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} dx = \int_0^{\pi} 2 \sin x \, dx = \left[ -2 \cos x \right]_0^{\pi} = 4.$$