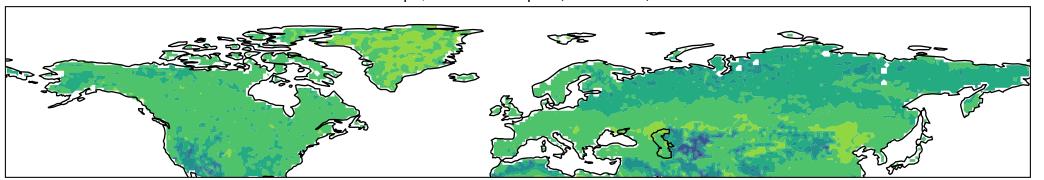wfps, surface - depth (difference)