# ELIZABETH LUH

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#### **EDUCATION**

- PhD. Candidate, Economics, University of Houston, (expected) May 2020
- M.A. Economics, Economics, University of Houston, 2016
- B.S. Economics with honors and Mathematics, University of Oregon, 2014

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

Applied Microeconomics, Labor Economics, Public Economics, Economics of Crime and Discrimination

#### WORKING PAPERS

"Not So Black and White: Uncovering Racial Bias from Systematically Misreported Trooper Reports" **Job market paper**(Click here for latest version)

Abstract: Highway police officers, or troopers, may misreport the race of people that they engage with in order to evade detection of racial bias. I propose a new test of racial bias in the presence of misreporting that is well-suited to explore the rich heterogeneity in bias behavior. Using a unique event in Texas where troopers were caught deliberately misreporting minority motorists as white, I find bias against all minority motorists, but especially against Hispanic motorists. I estimate bias for each trooper and find that nearly 60% of troopers were engaging in this behavior. Using my trooper level measure of bias, I identify causal relationships between bias and labor outcomes using a panel data set of trooper employment outcomes. I show misreporting was used effectively to evade detection of bias, with bias having no effect on labor market outcomes when the misreporting was possible. I find that after a rule change to trooper stop recording policy in response to the misreporting led to negative labor outcomes for biased troopers, specifically, lower rates of promotion and had lower salary growth. I further test how individual trooper bias changes in response to changes in peer, demographic compositions. In particular, black or Hispanic troopers are sensitive to changes in peer composition, while white troopers are unaffected.

#### WORKS IN PROGRESS

"Effects of Local Incarceration rates on Children's Educational Outcomes"

Abstract: I evaluate the effect of a drop in incarceration rates at the neighborhood level for drug crimes on children's educational outcomes using Houston's 2010 'trace case' drug policy. I find limited overall effects on children's education, but find that reading scores improve by 5.37% on average for 3rd graders in treated school zones. I also find smaller, but better measured results from using the 2008 election as my after variable. This implies that the policy only formalized the new DA's pre-existing agenda of reducing drug incarcerations.

"Long term effects of racial bias: evidence using Chicago parking tickets"

Abstract Biased application of parking laws may have greater detrimental effects on neighborhoods than previously estimated. Using an exogeneous increase in the fine for vehicle registration in Chicago enacted in 2017, I am able to test and measure racial bias in parking enforcement. I find that the increase in fines in black neighborhoods led to a 5% increase in driver's license suspension, a 1% increase in bankruptcy declarations, and 10% increase in policing compared to white neighborhoods before and after the fine increase.

"Effect of Early Education on Long term Educational Outcomes" (joint with Dan Engster, Scott Hofer, and M.C. Sunny Wong)

"Effect of Children's Dependence on Parents' Labor Leisure Decision" (joint with Will Labadie)

"The Local Effects of Incarceration" (joint with Vikram Maheshri and Kenneth Whaley)

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

# University of Houston

August 2016 - Present

Instructor

Houston, TX

- · Chinese Economy: Spring 2018 [4.2/5]
- · Intermediate Microeconomics: Fall 2017 [4.1/5], Summer 2018 [3.9/5], Summer 2019 [3.9/5]
- · Principles of Microeconomics: Fall 2015 [3.4/5], Summer 2016 [3.8/5]

### University of Houston

August 2014- Present

Houston, TX

 $Teaching\ Assistant$ 

- · Energy Economics (2014-2016)
- · International Trade (Spring 2017)
- · Behavorial Economics (Fall 2017)
- · Intermediate Microeconomics (Spring 2018)
- · Statistical Methods for Policy Research II (Spring 2019)

#### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

August 2018 - May 2019 University of Houston Hobby School of Public Affairs, Research

Assistant

## AWARDS AND GRANTS

2019 Dr. Walter J. Primeaux Jr. and Natalie A. Primeaux Scholarship Endowment

Awarded to Ph.D. student who has made substantial progress on theses

University of Chicago Becker Friedman Institute Price Theory Summer Camp

Cullen Fellowship Travel Grant, University of Houston

Competitive fellowship program established to support graduate student travel

2018 Best Graduate Presentation

Given for best presentation of a 4th year student in Ph.D. workshop;

Awarded with paid trip to the Southern Economic Association Meetings

2014 - Present Graduate Fellowship, University of Houston

# **PRESENTATIONS**

2019 Texas Econometrics Camp, Western Economic Association Annual Conference, STATA

Texas Empirical Micro Conference (Poster), Missouri Valley Economic Association Annual Conference, University of Houston's Graduate Research and Scholarship Project (3 minute

thesis)

2018 Southern Economic Conference, STATA Texas Empirical Micro Conference (poster)

#### LANGUAGE AND TECHNICAL STRENGTHS

Statistical Software STATA, R, MatLab

Tools ArcGIS, Linux, High Performance Computing, Big Data, Parallel Computing

Languages English (native), Mandarin Chinese (fluent), French (intermediate)

# REFERENCES

Dr. Vikram Maheshri (advisor) Department of Economics University of Houston vmaheshri@uh.edu

Dr. Ruxandra Prodan - Boul Department of Economics University of Houston rprodan@uh.edu Dr. Elaine Liu Department of Economics University of Houston emliu@central.uh.edu Dr. Gergely Ujhelyi Department of Economics University of Houston gujhelyi@central.uh.edu

# OTHER INFORMATION

Citizenship: U.S.A.