

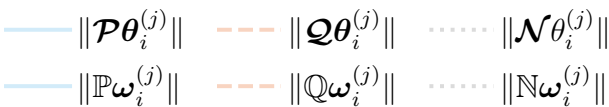
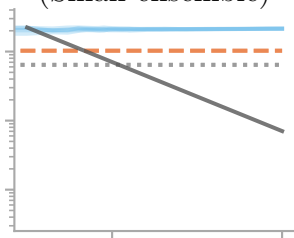
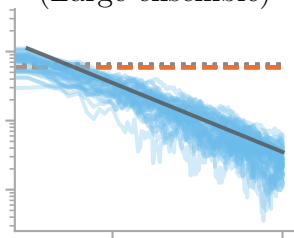
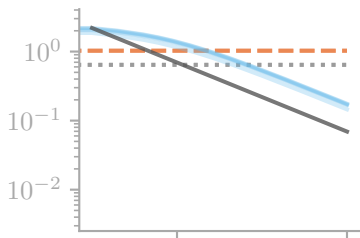
Deterministic EKI

Stochastic EKI

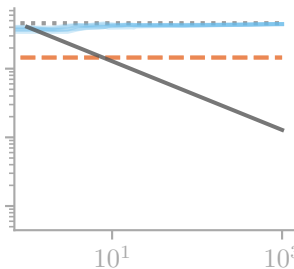
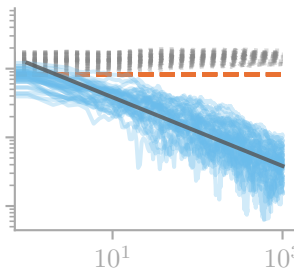
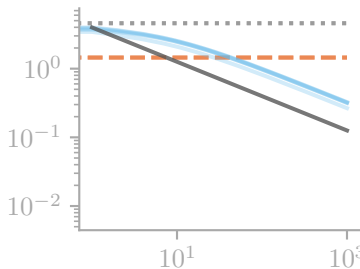
Measurement space
misfit

(Large ensemble)

(Small ensemble)



State space
residual



Iteration number i