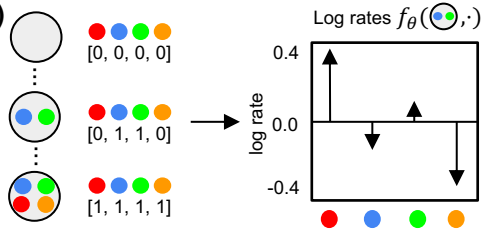
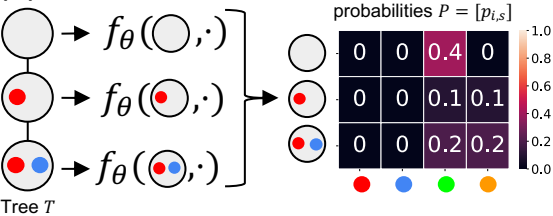


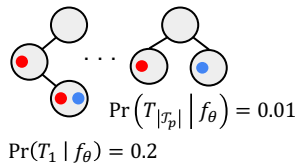
(A)



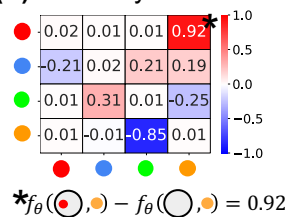
(B)



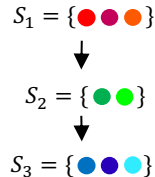
(C) Tree selection



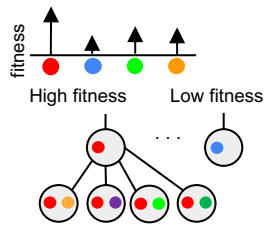
(E) Causality



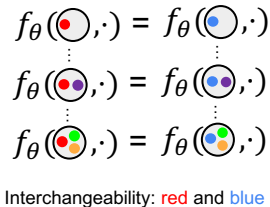
(G) Evolutionary pathways



(D) Mutation fitness



(F) Interchangeability



(H)

