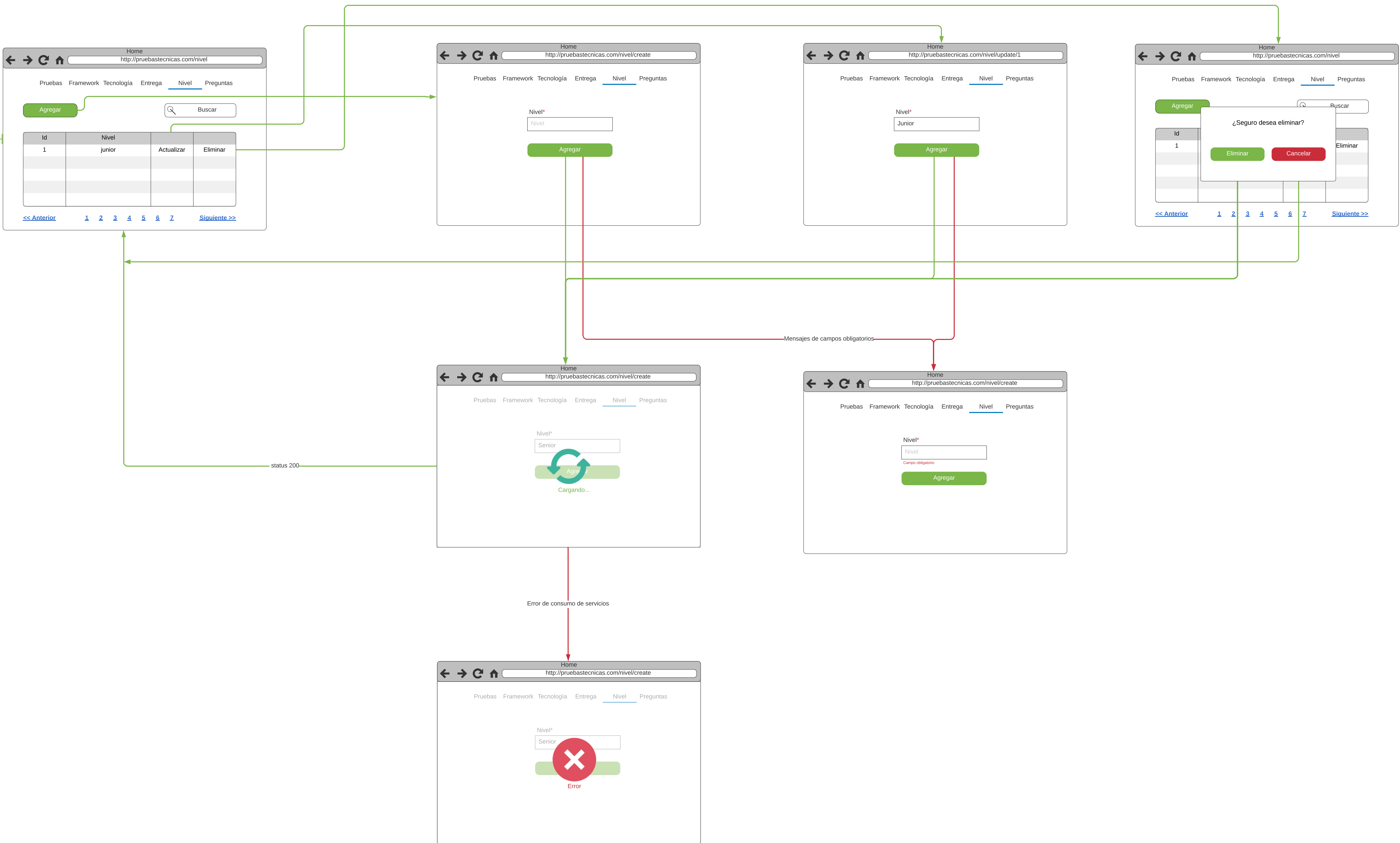


Nivel



Framework



Tecnología

