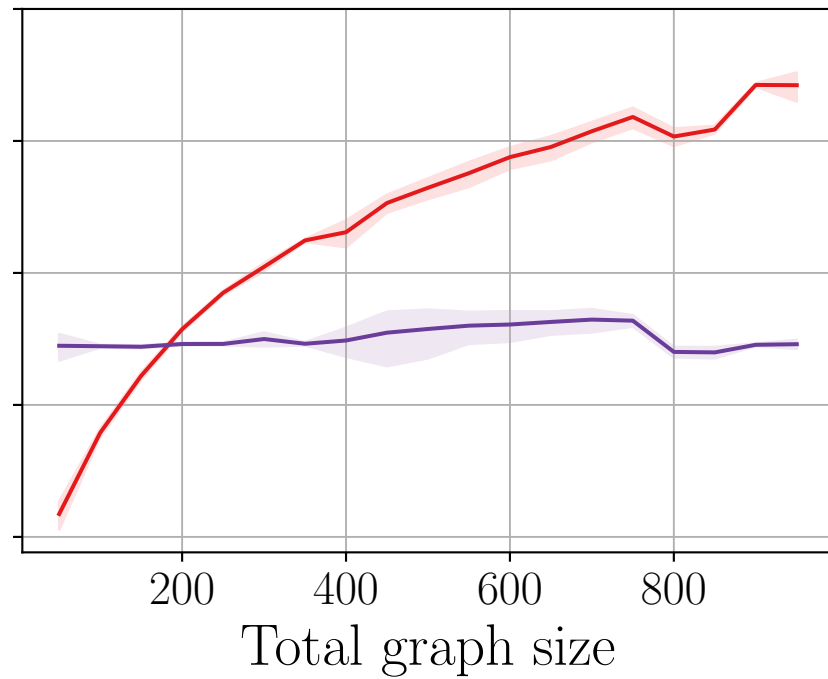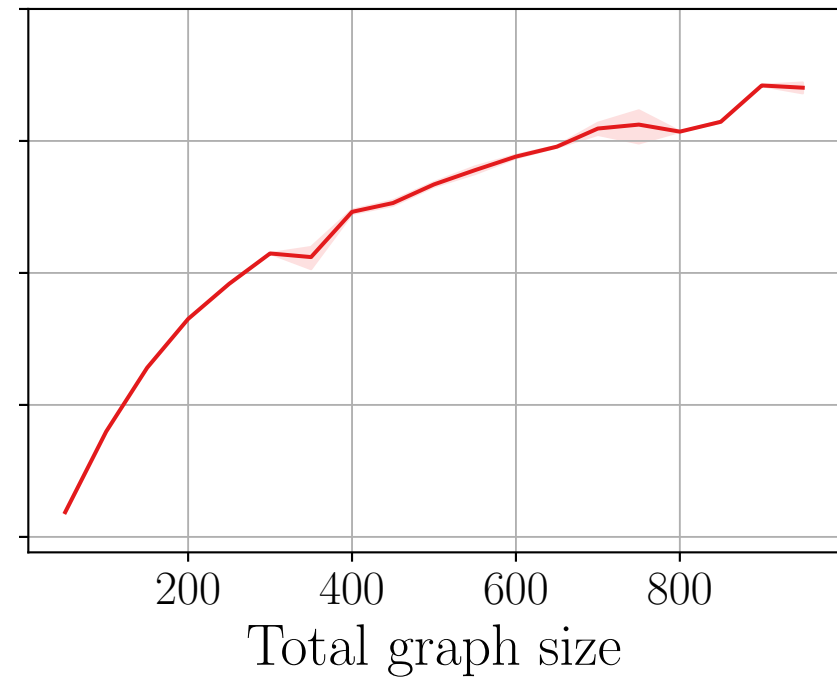(a) GNN   (b) MLP   (c) Cold-started