

# APP ARCHITECTURE

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# LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- + Sketch an app's software architecture
- + Refactor types for modularity
- + Manage data effectively

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# YOUR APP'S BLUEPRINT

Exercise:

- 1) Sketch out the design of your app from a developer's perspective. Include what frameworks you'll use, what your types will be named and which components will reference each other.

**DO NOT** list specific methods or properties. **DO NOT** organize your blueprint by specific files or folders.

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# THINKING MODULARLY

Looking over your blueprint, ask:

- Which components are written by me and which by outsiders?
- Of those written by outsiders, what do I do if they break? What if they get updated?
- Of those written by me, what purpose or purposes does each serve?
- If a component serves more than one purpose, can it be broken down into smaller components that each serve one purpose?

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# THINKING MODULARLY

Guidelines that will keep your design more modular and better organized:

- Types should represent one thing.
- Functions should do one thing.
- Each file should clearly fall into one category: model, view or controller.
- Minimize state.
- Wrap all uncertainties in optionals and error handling.
- Use extensions to subcategorize functionality.
- Keep your file structure as git-friendly as possible.