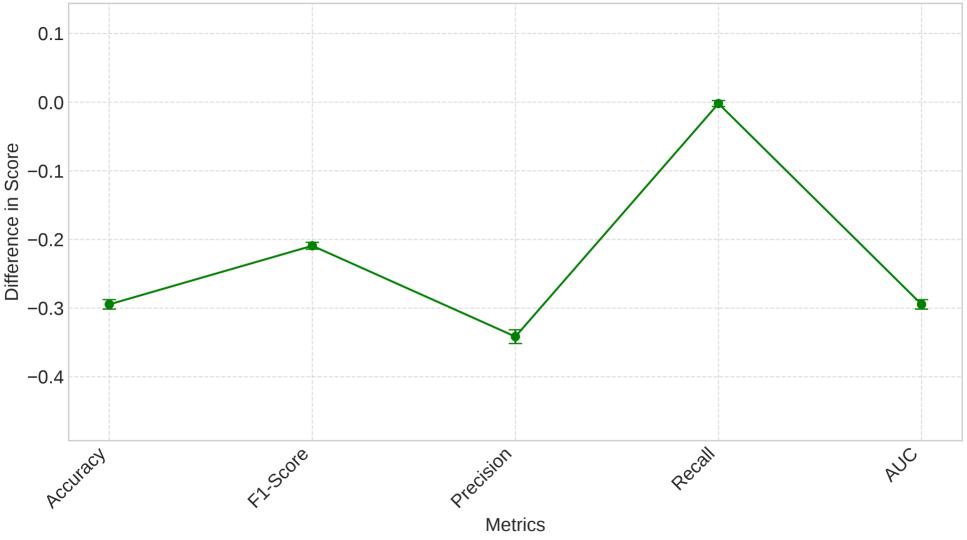
Performance Difference (Perturbed - Original)



Perturbed: Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc) Original: Datastetr.bla,0000: Seartuples 0 5 (NFciate) resa(le Cbyn 1.55): Difecture 1 (Noise) by -0.5σ; feature 2 (Noise) scaled by 1.5x; feature 3 (Noise) scaled by -1.25x; feature 4 (Noise) by +0.2σ | Std. Separation: 1.84