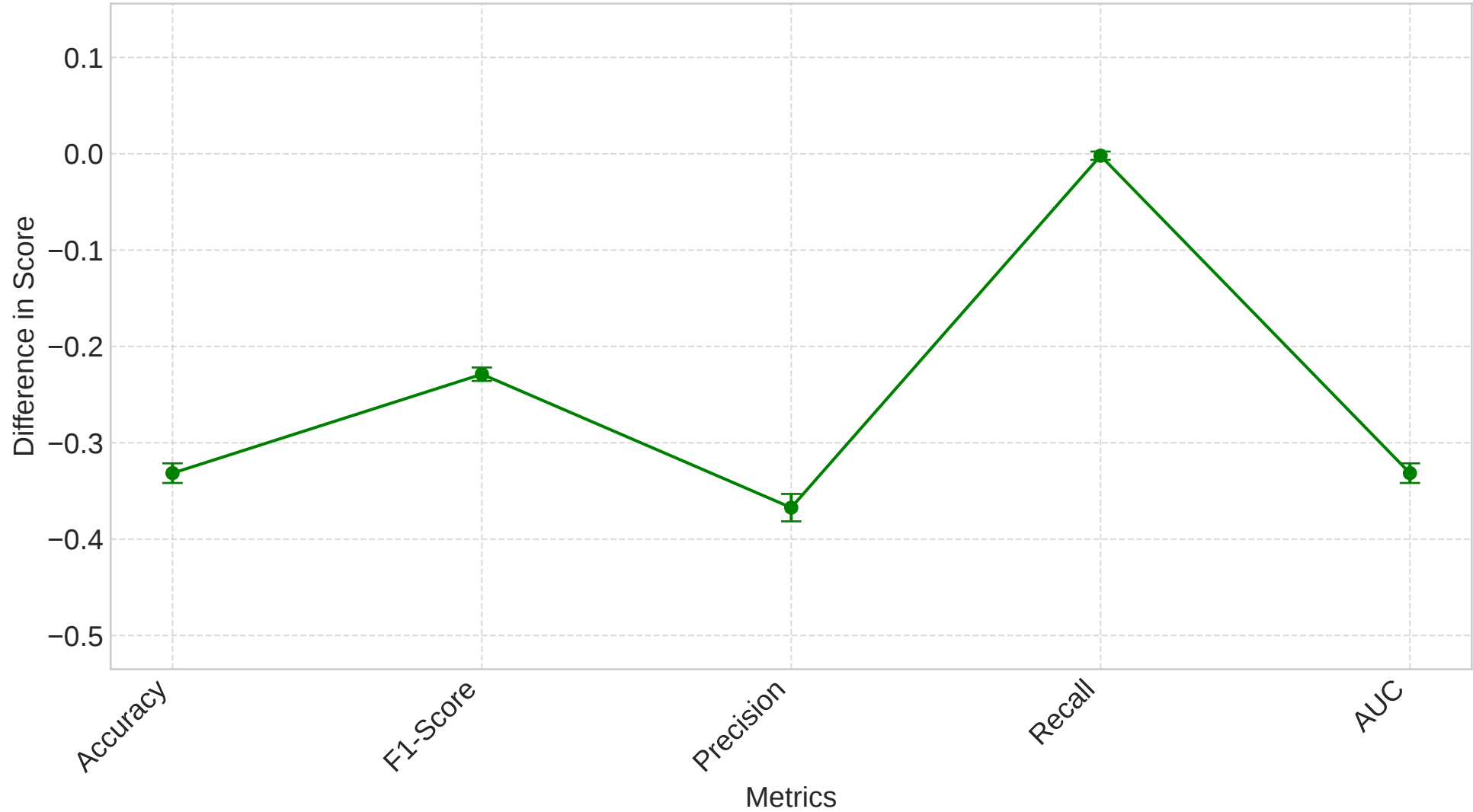


Performance Difference (Perturbed - Original)



Perturbed:

Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)

Original: Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)
Perturbed: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc) | Feature_1 (Noise) by -0.5σ ; feature_2 (Noise) by $+0.5\sigma$; feature_3 (Noise) scaled by $-1.5x$; feature_4 (Noise) scaled by $1.5x$ | Std. Separation: 1.84
No Perturbations | Std. Separation: 1.84