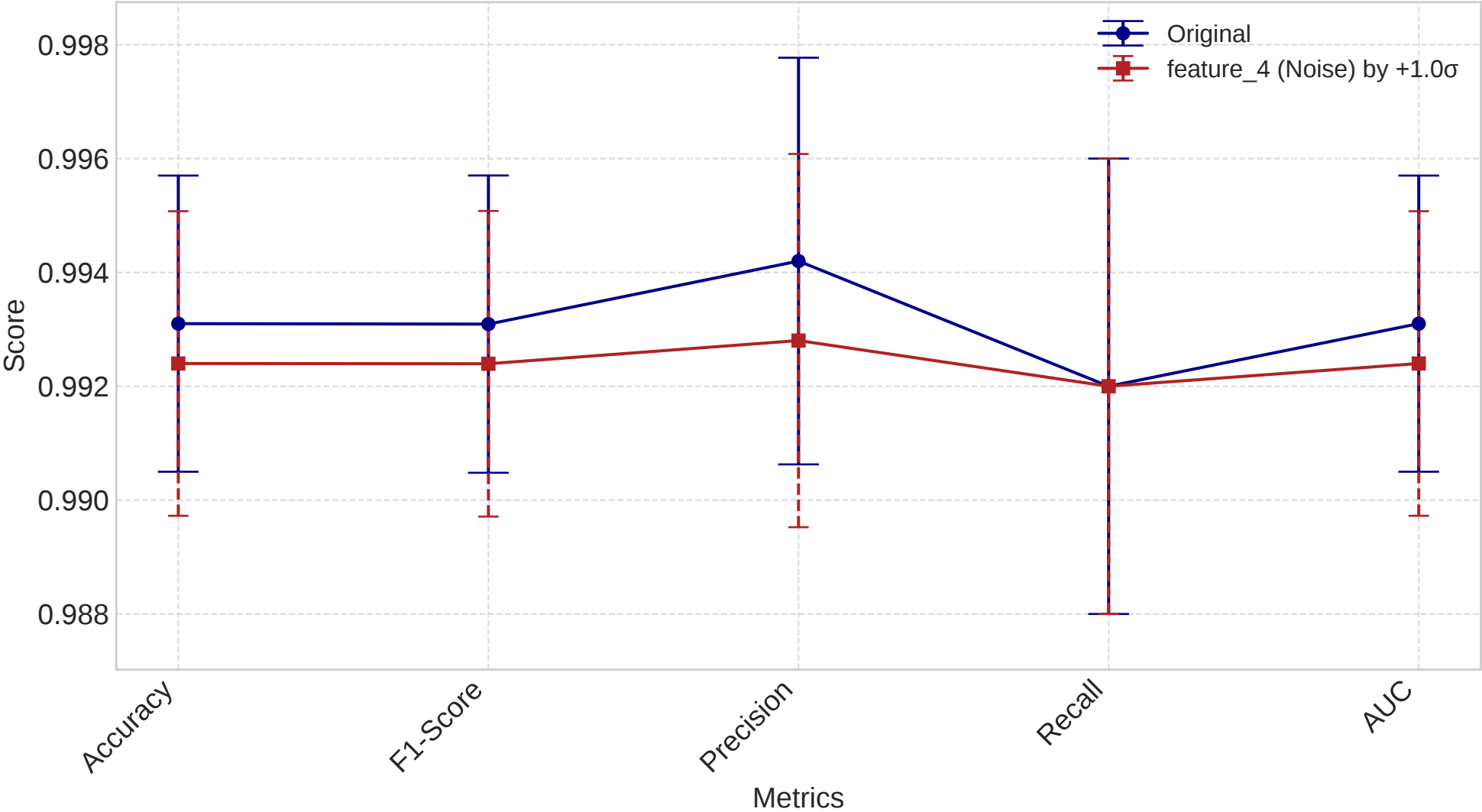


Performance Comparison: Original vs. feature_4 (Noise) by +1.0 σ



Original:
Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)
No Perturbations | Avg. Separation: 5.10

Perturbed:
Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)
Perturbation: feature_4 (Noise) by +1.0 σ | Avg. Separation: 5.10