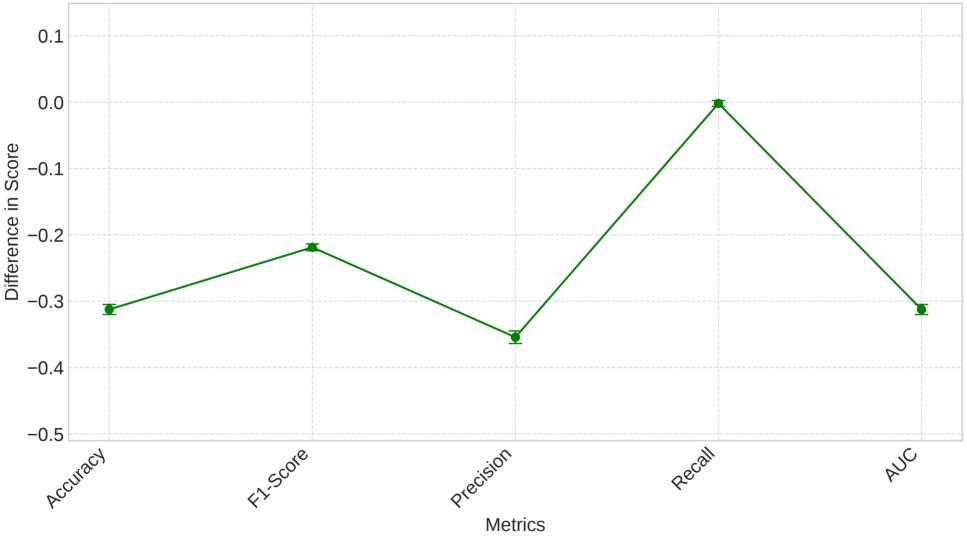
## Performance Difference (Perturbed - Original)



Perturbed: Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc) Original: Datasebati,000/saturpeles,(Slotica)usesled Gorit,55x;Desature\_1 (Noise) by -0.2\sigma; feature\_2 (Noise) scaled by 1.25x; feature\_3 (Noise) scaled by -1.25x; feature\_4 (Noise) by +0.5\sigma | Std. Separation: 1.84