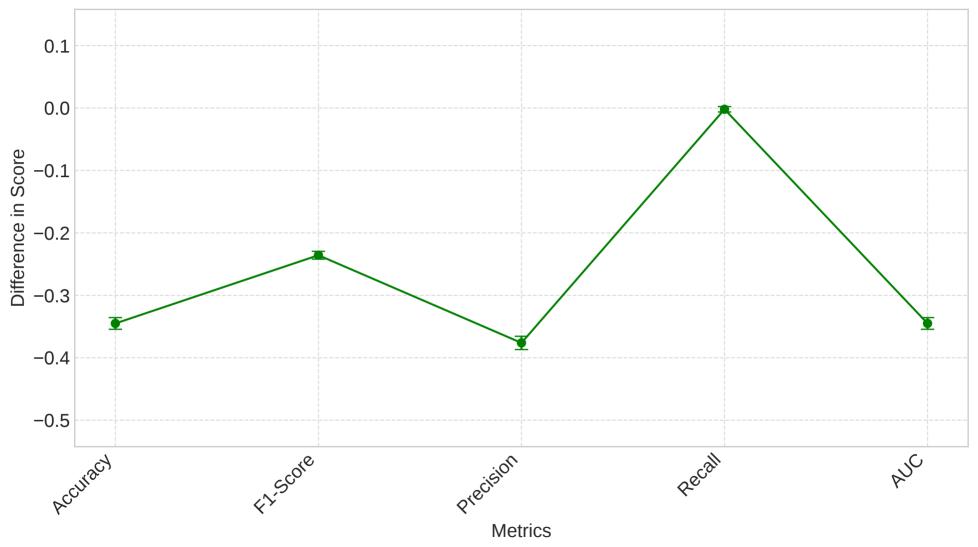
Performance Difference (Perturbed - Original)



Original:

Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)

PeDatribaction; (160 at Siæmρl (151 o Es E) clayures 2(0); (Ceanture List) o by -0.5σ; feature 2 (Noise) scaled by 1.5x; feature 3 (Noise) scaled by -1.5x; feature 4 (Noise) by No Perturbations | Std. Separation: 1.84

Perturbed: