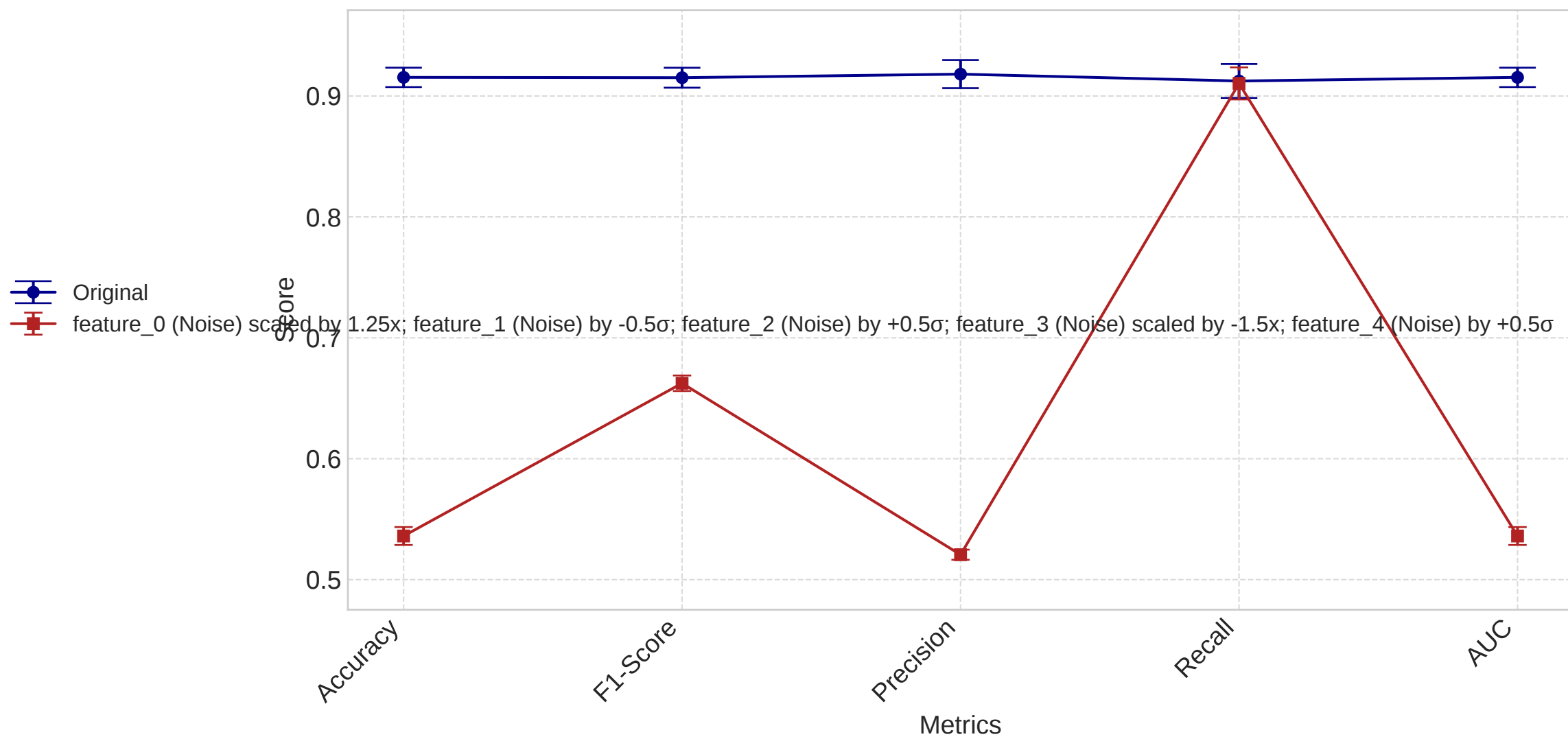


Performance Comparison: Original vs. feature_0 (Noise) scaled by 1.25x; feature_1 (Noise) by -0.5 σ ; feature_2 (Noise) by +0.5 σ ; feature_3 (Noise) scaled by -1.5x; feature_4 (Noise) by +0.5 σ



Original: Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc) | Perturbation: feature_0 (Noise) scaled by 1.25x; feature_1 (Noise) by -0.5 σ ; feature_2 (Noise) by +0.5 σ ; feature_3 (Noise) scaled by -1.5x; feature_4 (Noise) by +0.5 σ | Std. Separation: 1.84

Perturbed: Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)