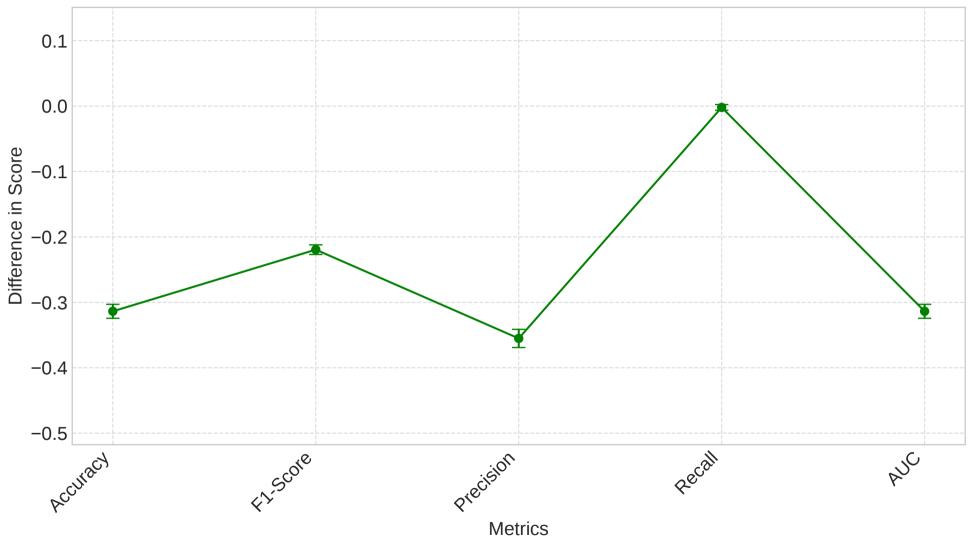
Performance Difference (Perturbed - Original)



Original:
Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)

Partaus bat it 0,000 & Stannep le (Noise) tsure le (Db Q dn ξ) x5 (Destaure 1 (Noise) by -0.2σ; feature 2 (Noise) by +0.5σ; feature 3 (Noise) scaled by -1.25x; feature 4 (Noise) No Perturbations | Std. Separation: 1.84

Perturbed: