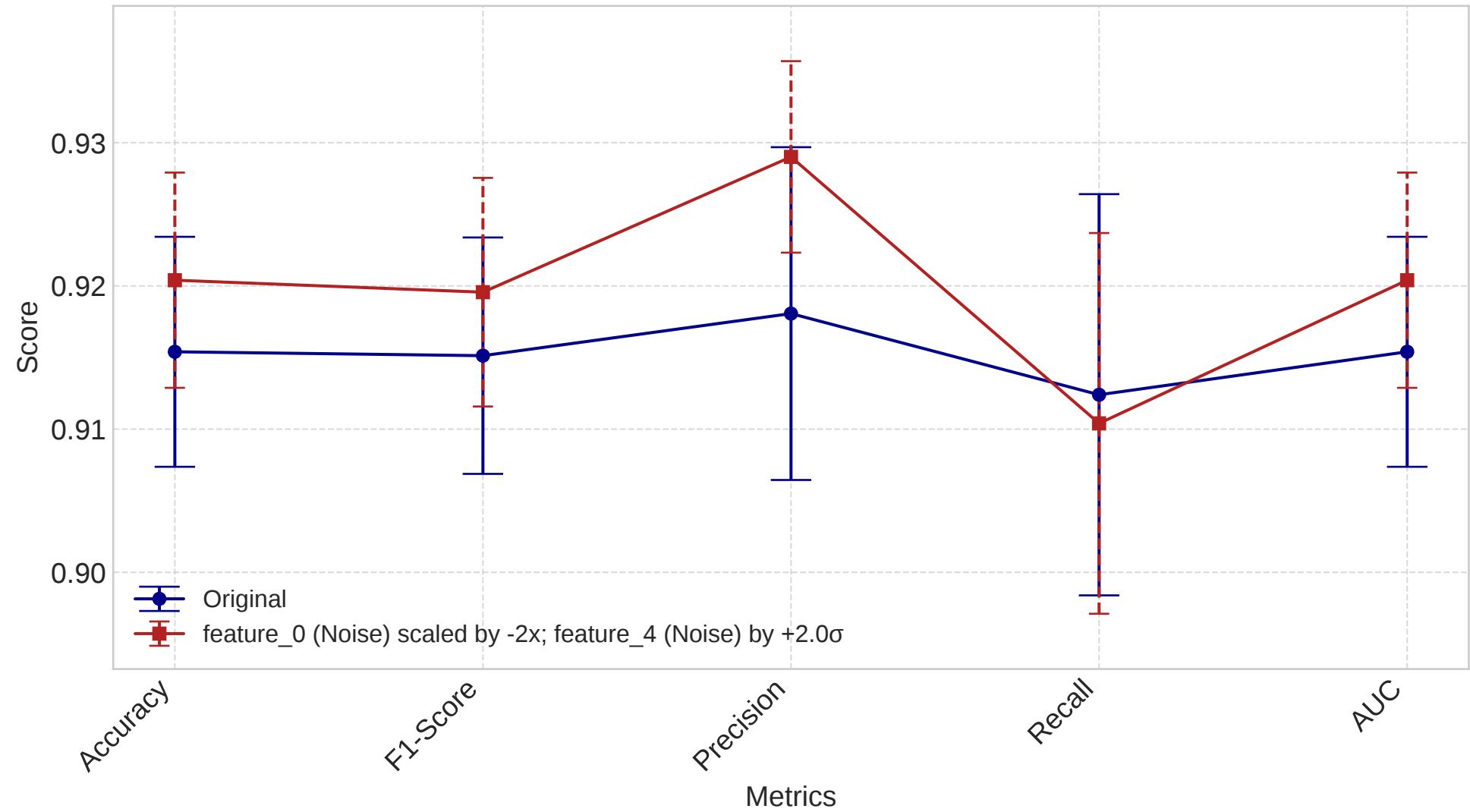


Performance Comparison: Original vs. feature_0 (Noise) scaled by -2x; feature_4 (Noise) by +2.0 σ



Original:
Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)
No Perturbations | Std. Separation: 1.84

Perturbed:
Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)
Perturbation: feature_0 (Noise) scaled by -2x; feature_4 (Noise) by +2.0 σ | Std. Separation: 1.84