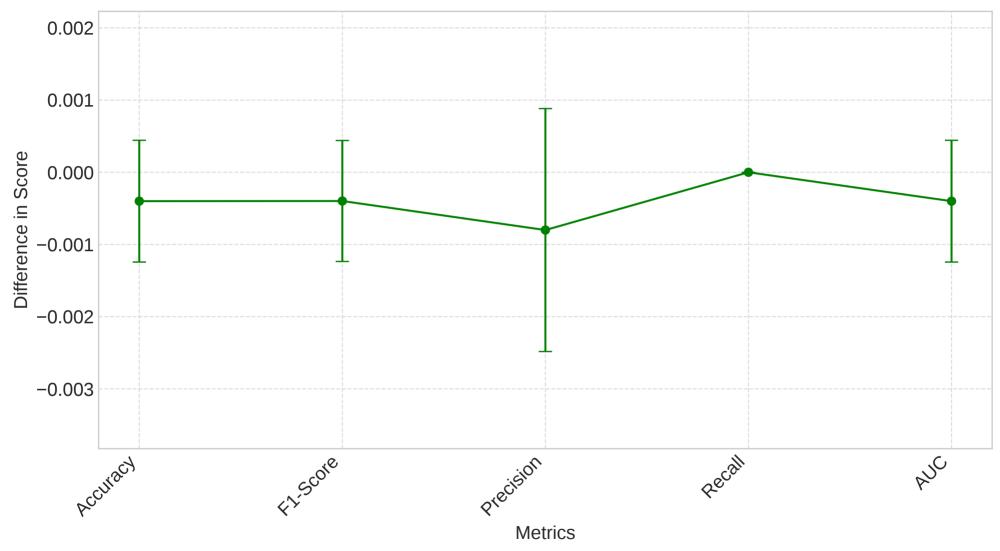
Performance Difference (Perturbed - Original)



Original: Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc) No Perturbations | Avg. Separation: 5.10 $\begin{tabular}{ll} Perturbed: \\ Dataset: 1,000 \ Samples, 5 \ Features (0 \ Cont, 5 \ Disc) \\ Perturbation: feature_4 (Noise) by +1.0 \sigma \mid Avg. \ Separation: 5.10 \\ \end{tabular}$