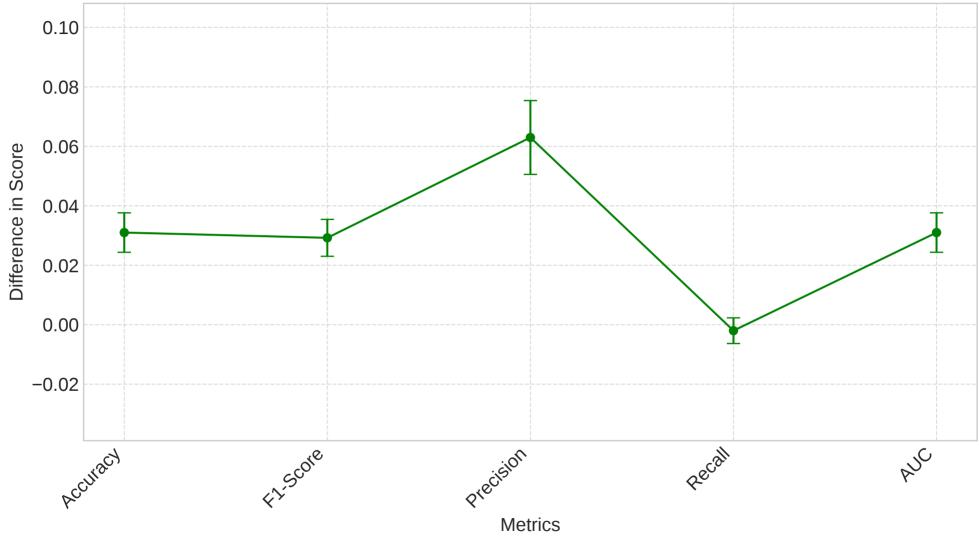
Performance Difference (Perturbed - Original)



Original: Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc) No Perturbations | Std. Separation: 1.84 Perturbed:
Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)
Perturbation: feature_0 (Noise) by +2.0 σ ; feature_2 (Noise) scaled by -2x | Std. Separation: 1.84