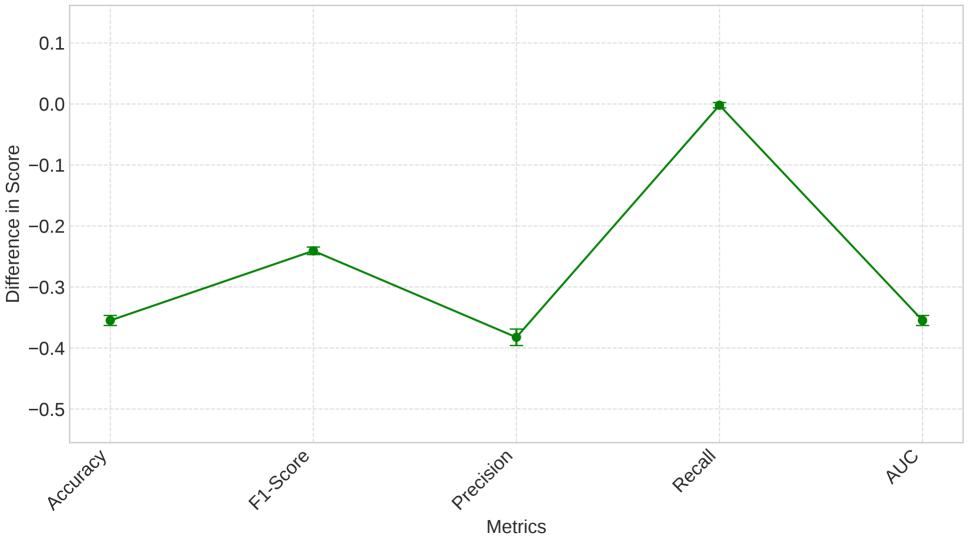
## Performance Difference (Perturbed - Original)



Original:
Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)

Phatasetib,006a3areples(N5iFe)abyres0(20c) teratus estimates (Noise) by -0.20; feature\_2 (Noise) by +0.50; feature\_3 (Noise) scaled by -1.5x; feature\_4 (Noise) scaled by 1.25x | Std. Separation: 1.84

Perturbed: