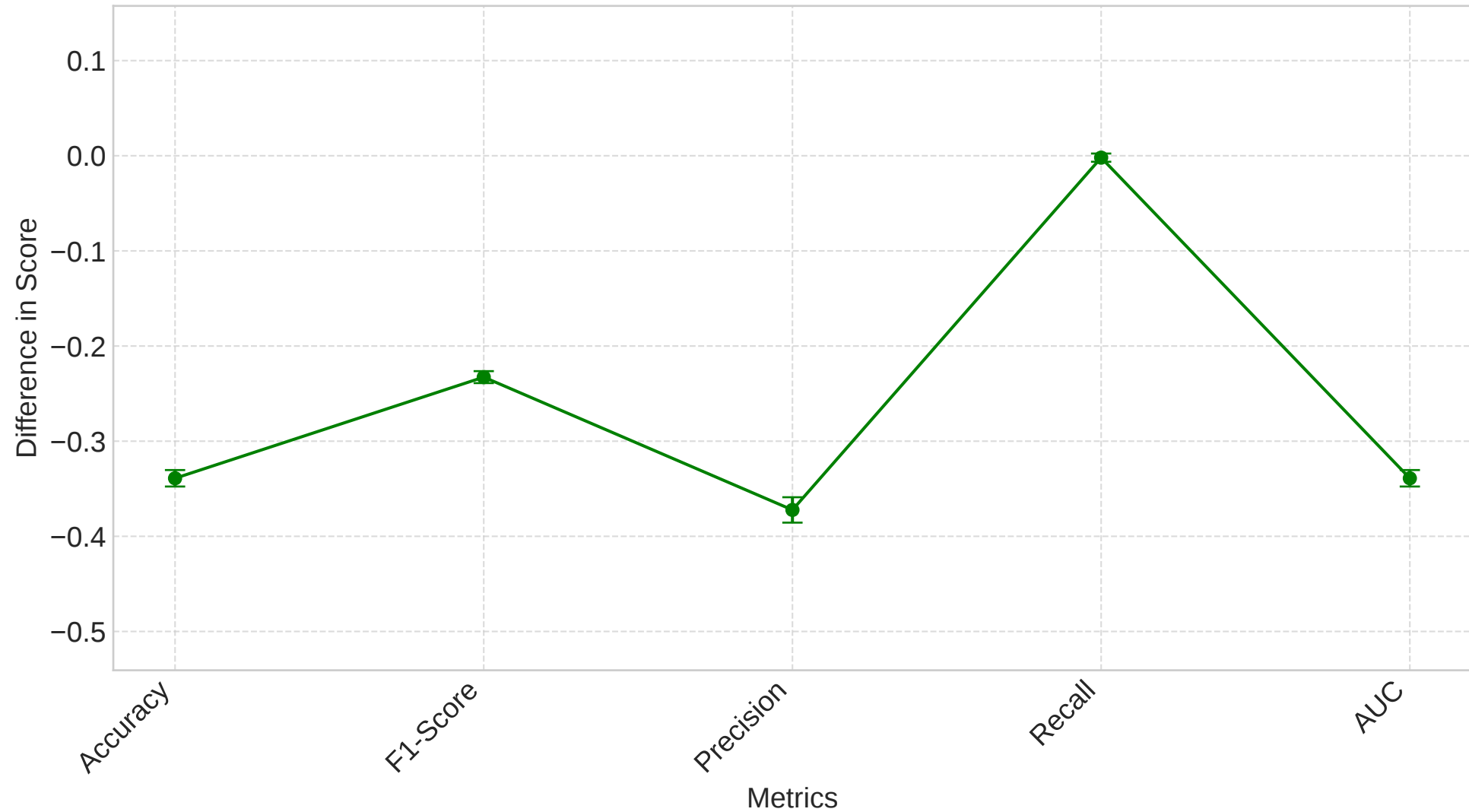


# Performance Difference (Perturbed - Original)



Original:

Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)  
Perturbation: feature\_1 (Noise) by +0.5 $\sigma$ ; feature\_2 (Noise) by -0.5 $\sigma$ ; feature\_3 (Noise) scaled by -1.25x; feature\_4 (Noise) scaled by 1.5x | Std. Separation: 1.84

Perturbed:

Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)  
Perturbation: feature\_1 (Noise) by +0.5 $\sigma$ ; feature\_2 (Noise) by -0.5 $\sigma$ ; feature\_3 (Noise) scaled by -1.25x; feature\_4 (Noise) scaled by 1.5x | Std. Separation: 1.84