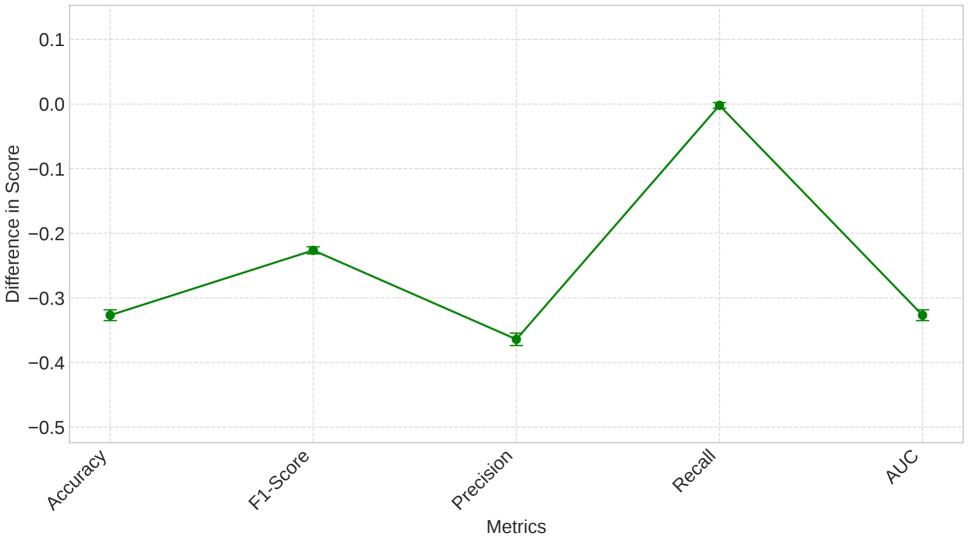
## Performance Difference (Perturbed - Original)



Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc) Original: Pertarsettib,000@ataneples(Noise) scaled by -1.25x; Diesat)ure\_1 (Noise) by -0.5\sigma; feature\_2 (Noise) scaled by 1.25x; feature\_3 (Noise) scaled by -1.25x; feature\_4 No Perturbations | Std. Separation: 1.84

Perturbed: