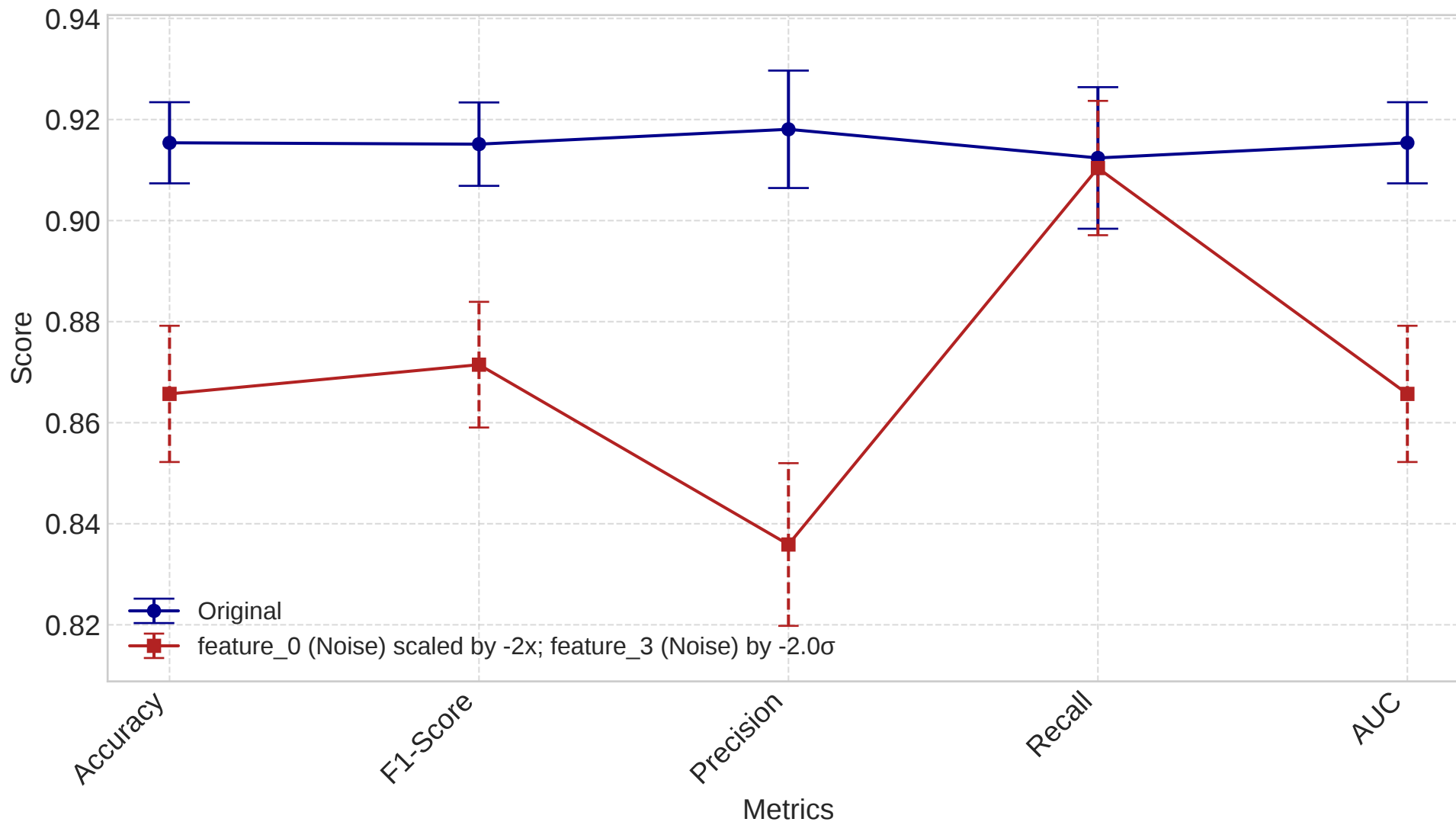


Performance Comparison: Original vs. feature\_0 (Noise) scaled by -2x; feature\_3 (Noise) by  $-2.0\sigma$



Original:  
Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)  
No Perturbations | Std. Separation: 1.84

Perturbed:  
Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)  
Perturbation: feature\_0 (Noise) scaled by -2x; feature\_3 (Noise) by  $-2.0\sigma$  | Std. Separation: 1.84