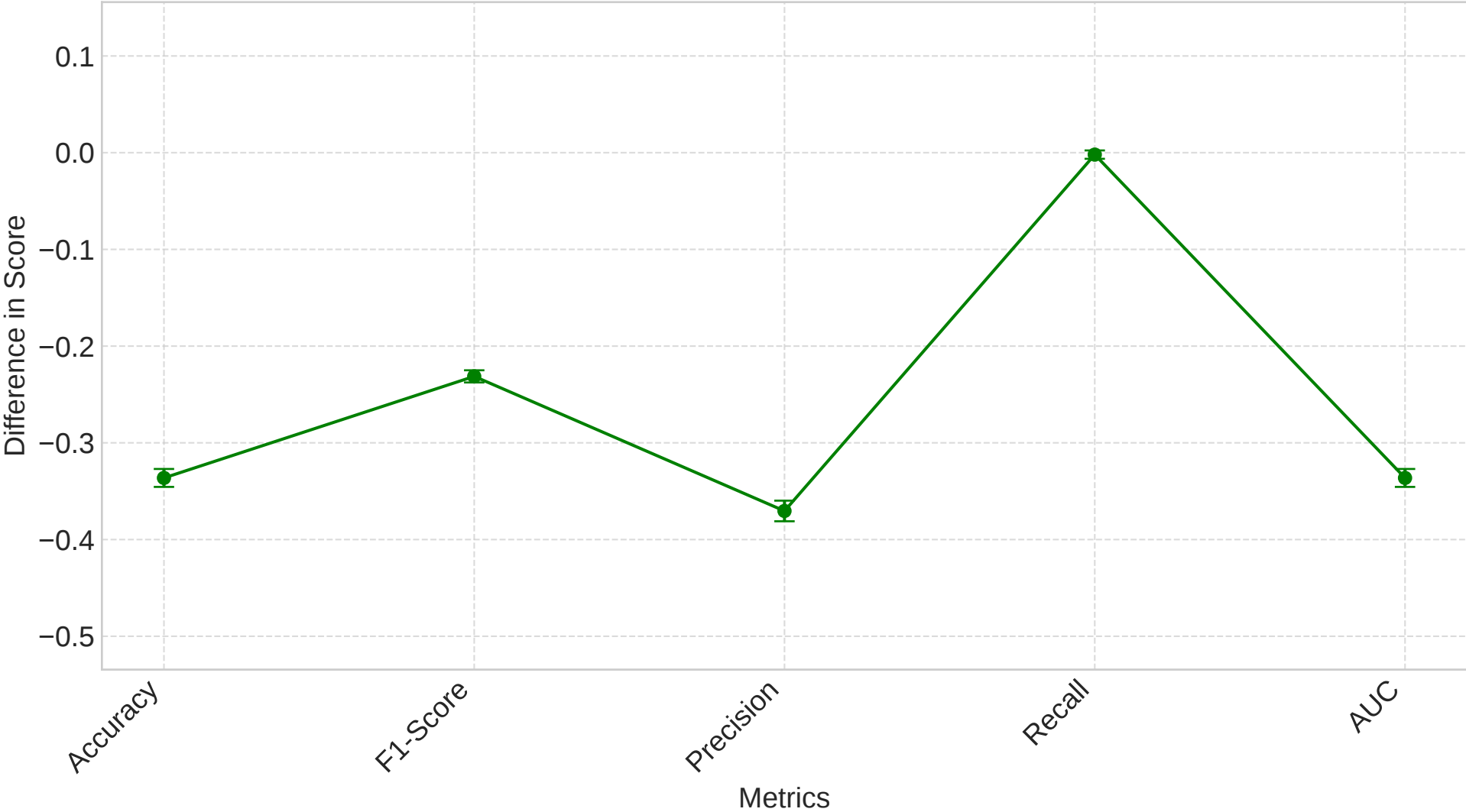


Performance Difference (Perturbed - Original)



Original: Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)
Perturbation: feature_1 (Noise) by $+0.5\sigma$; feature_2 (Noise) by -0.2σ ; feature_3 (Noise) scaled by $-1.25x$; feature_4 (Noise) scaled by $+0.5\sigma$ | Std. Separation: 1.84