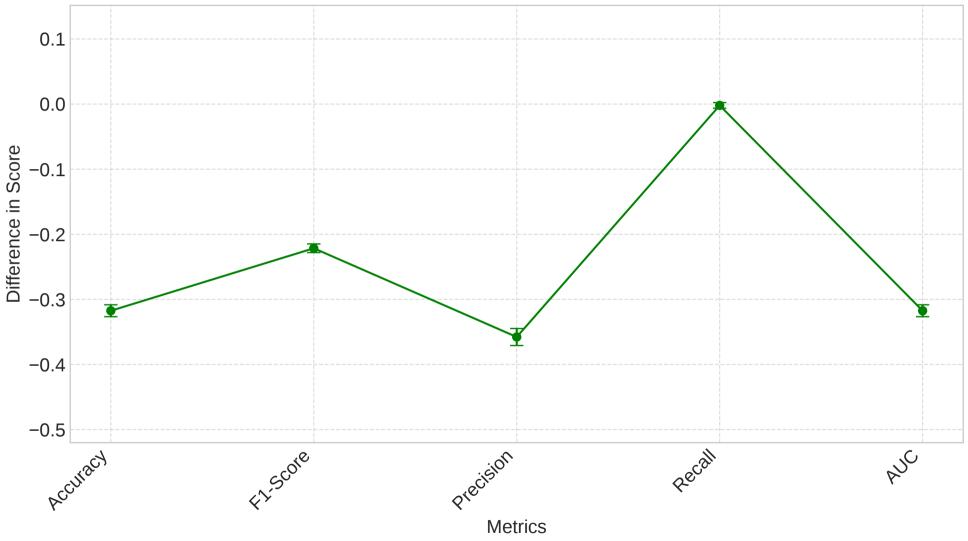
## Performance Difference (Perturbed - Original)



Perturbed:
Original:
Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)
Perturbetible(Noise) tsurete(0b0) dn5,x5 feature\_1 (Noise) by -0.5\sigma; feature\_2 (Noise) by +0.5\sigma; feature\_3 (Noise) scaled by -1.25x; feature\_4 (Noise)
No Perturbations | Std. Separation: 1.84