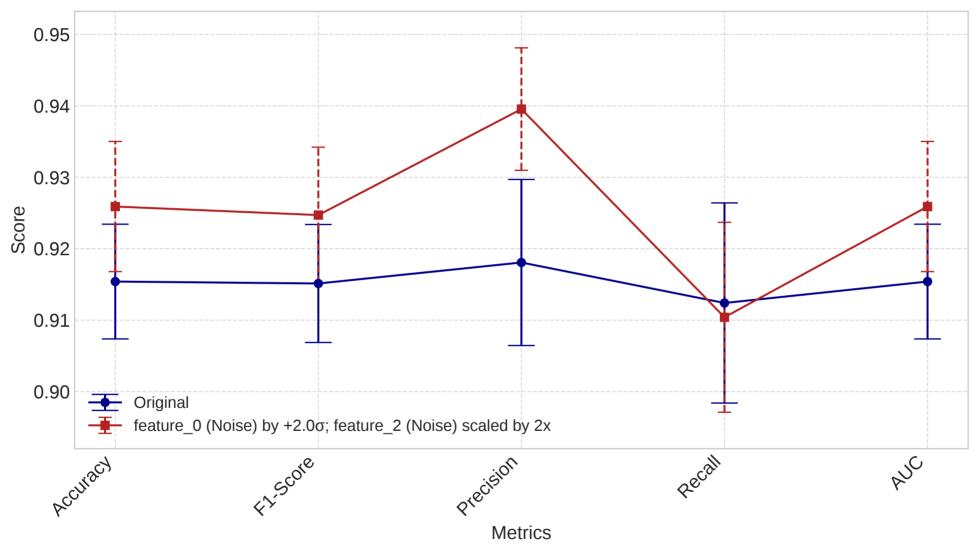
Performance Comparison: Original vs. feature\_0 (Noise) by +2.0σ; feature\_2 (Noise) scaled by 2x



Original:
Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)
No Perturbations | Std. Separation: 1.84

Perturbed: Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc) Perturbation: feature\_0 (Noise) by  $+2.0\sigma$ ; feature\_2 (Noise) scaled by  $2x \mid Std$ . Separation: 1.84