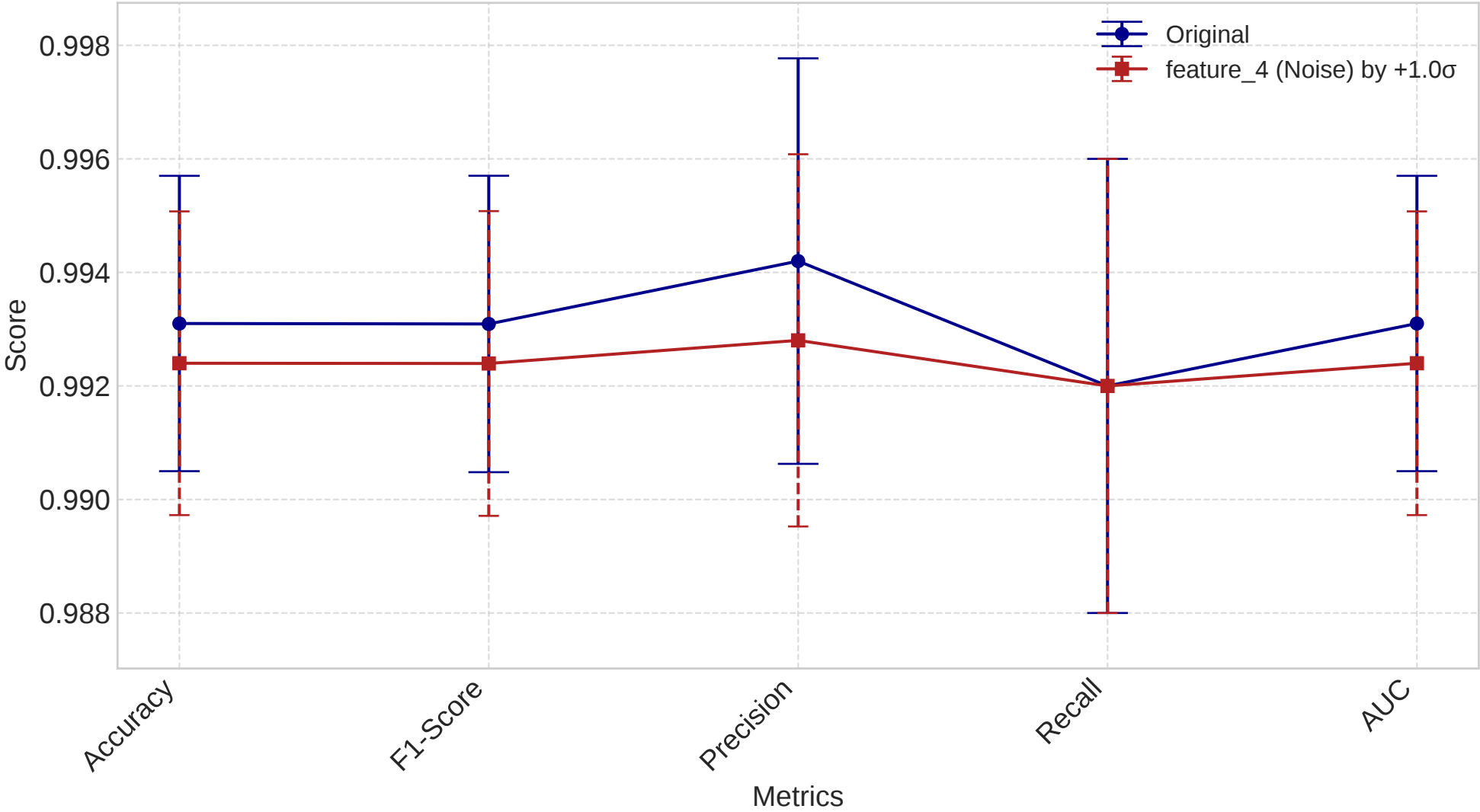


Performance Comparison: Original vs. feature\_4 (Noise) by +1.0σ



Original:  
Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)  
No Perturbations | Avg. Separation: 5.10

Perturbed:  
Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)  
Perturbation: feature\_4 (Noise) by +1.0σ | Avg. Separation: 5.10