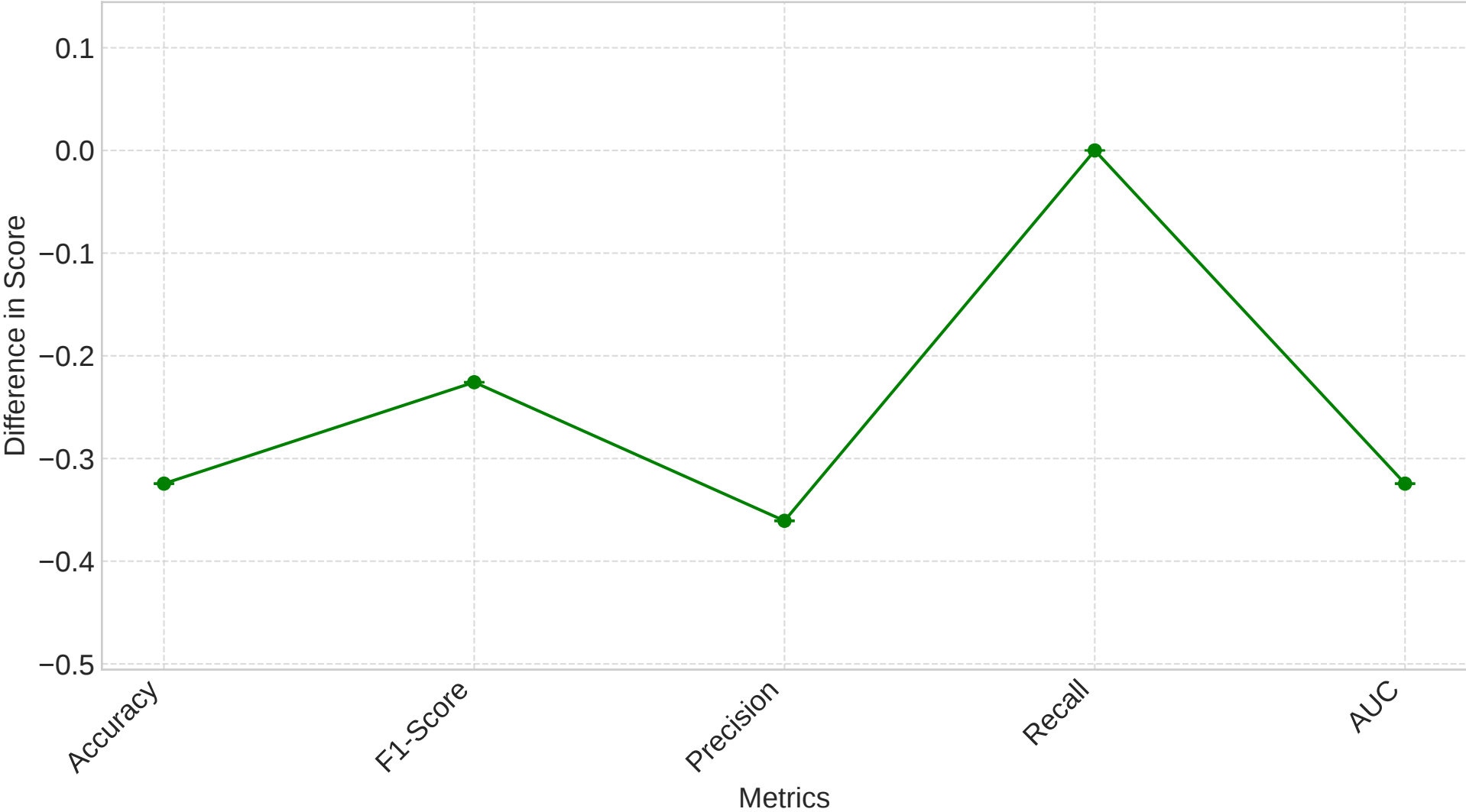


Performance Difference (Perturbed - Original)



Original:
Dataset: 1,000,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)
Perturbation: 0.001x (Noise) scaled by 1.25x; feature_1 (Noise) by -0.5 σ ; feature_2 (Noise) by +0.5 σ ; feature_3 (Noise) scaled by 1.5x | Std. Separation: 1.84

Perturbed:
Dataset: 1,000,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)
Perturbation: 0.001x (Noise) scaled by 1.25x; feature_1 (Noise) by -0.5 σ ; feature_2 (Noise) by +0.5 σ ; feature_3 (Noise) scaled by 1.5x | Std. Separation: 1.84