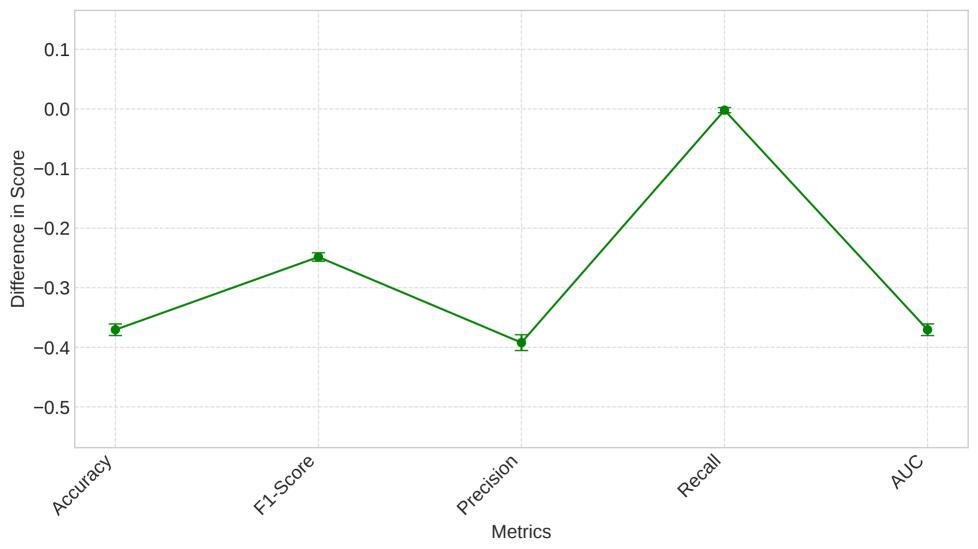
Performance Difference (Perturbed - Original)



Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc) Original: PeDatrabaetion; Of θat Sizemple (Noise) escaled by -1.5x; feature_4 (Noise) by -0.5σ; feature_2 (Noise) by +0.5σ; feature_3 (Noise) scaled by -1.5x; feature_4 (Noise) by No Perturbations I Std. Separation: 1.84

Perturbed: