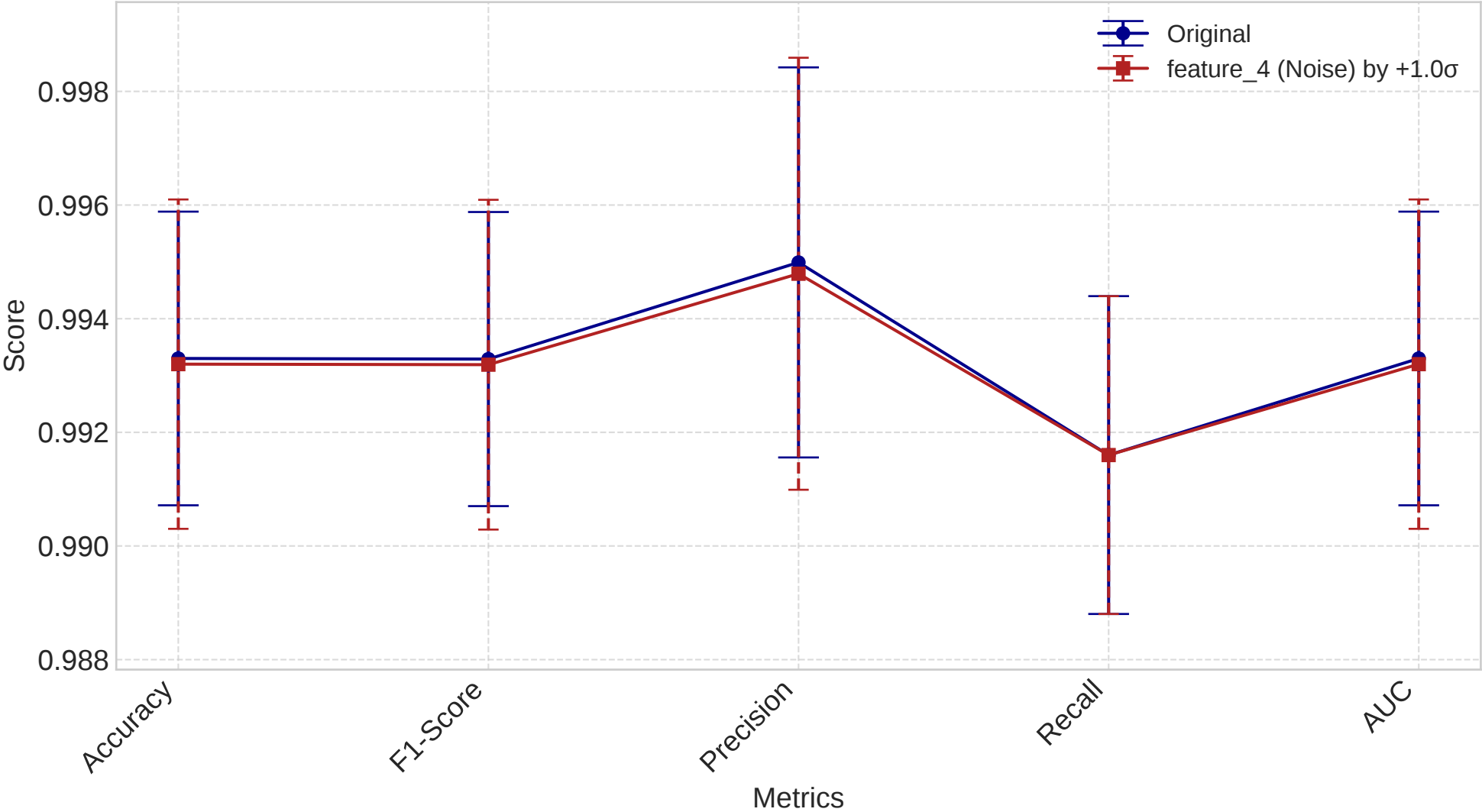


Performance Comparison: Original vs. feature\_4 (Noise) by +1.0 $\sigma$



Original:  
Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)  
No Perturbations | Std. Separation: 3.73

Perturbed:  
Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)  
Perturbation: feature\_4 (Noise) by +1.0 $\sigma$  | Std. Separation: 3.73