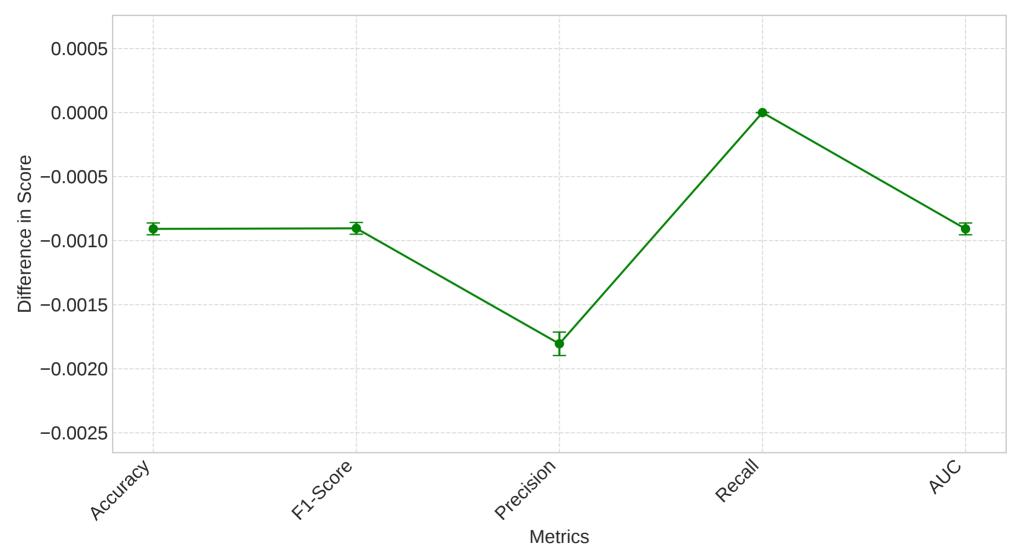
Performance Difference (Perturbed - Original)



Original:
Dataset: 1,000,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)
No Perturbations | Avg. Separation: 5.10

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{Perturbed:} \\ \text{Dataset: 1,000,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)} \\ \text{Perturbation: feature_4 (Noise) by +1.0}\sigma \mid \text{Avg. Separation: 5.10} \end{array}$