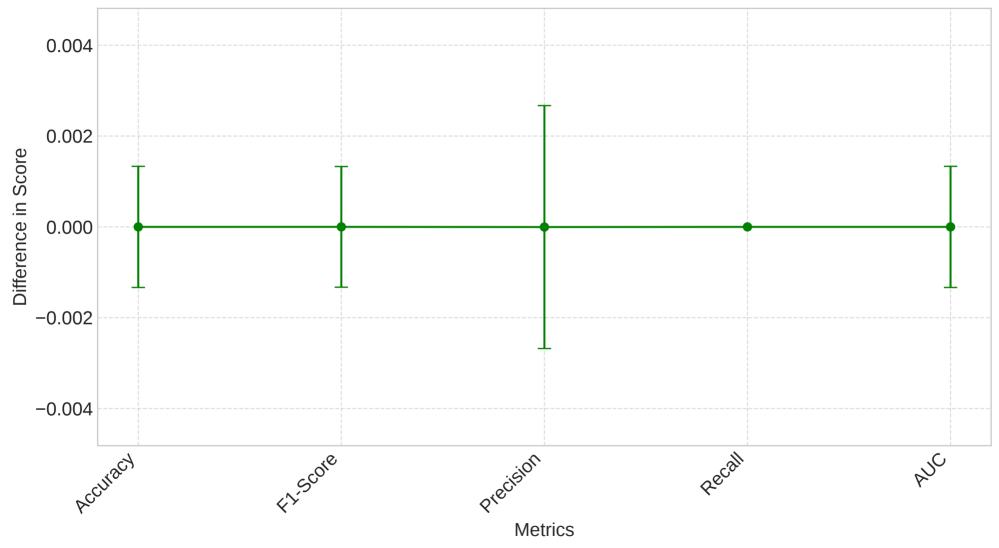
Performance Difference (Perturbed - Original)



Original: Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc) No Perturbations | Std. Separation: 3.73 $\begin{array}{c} \text{Perturbed:} \\ \text{Dataset: 1,000 Samples, 5 Features (0 Cont, 5 Disc)} \\ \text{Perturbation: feature_4 (Noise) by +1.0}\sigma \mid \text{Std. Separation: 3.73} \end{array}$