TABLES

Appendix

B

I Binomial Coefficients
II The Binomial Distribution
III The Poisson Distribution
IV The Chi-Square Distribution
Va The Standard Normal Distribution Function
Vb The Standard Normal Right-Tail Probabilities
VI The t Distribution
VII The F Distribution
VIII Random Numbers on the Interval (0, 1)
IX Distribution Function of the Correlation Coefficient R, $\rho = 0$

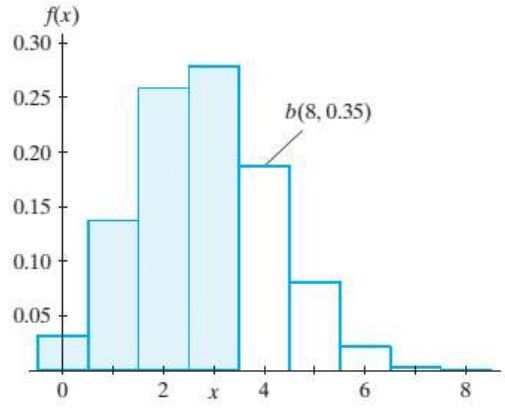
Table I Binomial Coefficients

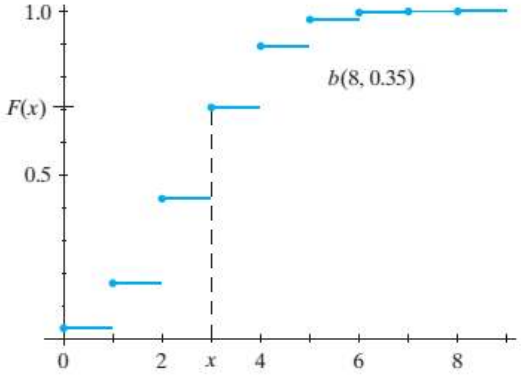
$$\binom{n}{r} = \frac{n!}{r!(n-r)!} = \binom{n}{n-r}$$

n	$\binom{n}{0}$	$\binom{n}{1}$	$\binom{n}{2}$	$\binom{n}{3}$	$\binom{n}{4}$	$\binom{n}{5}$	$\binom{n}{6}$	$\binom{n}{7}$	$\binom{n}{8}$	$\binom{n}{9}$	$\binom{n}{10}$	$\binom{n}{11}$	$\binom{n}{12}$	$\binom{n}{13}$
0	1													
1	1	1												
2	1	2	1											
3	1	3	3	1										
4	1	4	6	4	1									
5	1	5	10	10	5	1								
6	1	6	15	20	15	6	1							
7	1	7	21	35	35	21	7	1						
8	1	8	28	56	70	56	28	8	1					
9	1	9	36	84	126	126	84	36	9	1				
10	1	10	45	120	210	252	210	120	45	10	1			
11	1	11	55	165	330	462	462	330	165	55	11	1		
12	1	12	66	220	495	792	924	792	495	220	66	12	1	
13	1	13	78	286	715	1,287	1,716	1,716	1,287	715	286	78	13	1
14	1	14	91	364	1,001	2,002	3,003	3,432	3,003	2,002	1,001	364	91	14
15	1	15	105	455	1,365	3,003	5,005	6,435	6,435	5,005	3,003	1,365	455	105
16	1	16	120	560	1,820	4,368	8,008	11,440	12,870	11,440	8,008	4,368	1,820	560
17	1	17	136	680	2,380	6,188	12,376	19,448	24,310	24,310	19,448	12,376	6,188	2,380
18	1	18	153	816	3,060	8,568	18,564	31,824	43,758	48,620	43,758	31,824	18,564	8,568
19	1	19	171	969	3,876	11,628	27,132	50,388	75,582	92,378	92,378	75,582	50,388	27,132
20	1	20	190	1,140	4,845	15,504	38,760	77,520	125,970	167,960	184,756	167,960	125,970	77,520
21	1	21	210	1,330	5,985	20,349	54,264	116,280	203,490	293,930	352,716	352,716	293,930	203,490
22	1	22	231	1,540	7,315	26,334	74,613	170,544	319,770	497,420	646,646	705,432	646,646	497,420
23	1	23	253	1,771	8,855	33,649	100,947	245,157	490,314	817,190	1,144,066	1,352,078	1,352,078	1,144,066
24	1	24	276	2,024	10,626	42,504	134,596	346,104	735,471	1,307,504	1,961,256	2,496,144	2,704,156	2,496,144
25	1	25	300	2,300	12,650	53,130	177,100	480,700	1,081,575	2,042,975	3,268,760	4,457,400	5,200,300	5,200,300
26	1	26	325	2,600	14,950	65,780	230,230	657,800	1,562,275	3,124,550	5,311,735	7,726,160	9,657,700	10,400,600

For $r > 13$ you may use the identity $\binom{n}{r} = \binom{n}{n-r}$.

Table II The Binomial Distribution





$$F(x) = P(X \le x) = \sum_{k=0}^{x} \frac{n!}{k!(n-k)!} p^k (1-p)^{n-k}$$

		p									
n	x	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.45	0.50
2	0	0.9025	0.8100	0.7225	0.6400	0.5625	0.4900	0.4225	0.3600	0.3025	0.2500
	1	0.9975	0.9900	0.9775	0.9600	0.9375	0.9100	0.8775	0.8400	0.7975	0.7500
	2	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
3	0	0.8574	0.7290	0.6141	0.5120	0.4219	0.3430	0.2746	0.2160	0.1664	0.1250
	1	0.9928	0.9720	0.9392	0.8960	0.8438	0.7840	0.7182	0.6480	0.5748	0.5000
	2	0.9999	0.9990	0.9966	0.9920	0.9844	0.9730	0.9571	0.9360	0.9089	0.8750
	3	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
4	0	0.8145	0.6561	0.5220	0.4096	0.3164	0.2401	0.1785	0.1296	0.0915	0.0625
	1	0.9860	0.9477	0.8905	0.8192	0.7383	0.6517	0.5630	0.4752	0.3910	0.3125
	2	0.9995	0.9963	0.9880	0.9728	0.9492	0.9163	0.8735	0.8208	0.7585	0.6875
	3	1.0000	0.9999	0.9995	0.9984	0.9961	0.9919	0.9850	0.9744	0.9590	0.9375
	4	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
5	0	0.7738	0.5905	0.4437	0.3277	0.2373	0.1681	0.1160	0.0778	0.0503	0.0312
	1	0.9774	0.9185	0.8352	0.7373	0.6328	0.5282	0.4284	0.3370	0.2562	0.1875
	2	0.9988	0.9914	0.9734	0.9421	0.8965	0.8369	0.7648	0.6826	0.5931	0.5000
	3	1.0000	0.9995	0.9978	0.9933	0.9844	0.9692	0.9460	0.9130	0.8688	0.8125
	4	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9990	0.9976	0.9947	0.9898	0.9815	0.9688
	5	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
6	0	0.7351	0.5314	0.3771	0.2621	0.1780	0.1176	0.0754	0.0467	0.0277	0.0156
	1	0.9672	0.8857	0.7765	0.6553	0.5339	0.4202	0.3191	0.2333	0.1636	0.1094
	2	0.9978	0.9842	0.9527	0.9011	0.8306	0.7443	0.6471	0.5443	0.4415	0.3438
	3	0.9999	0.9987	0.9941	0.9830	0.9624	0.9295	0.8826	0.8208	0.7447	0.6562
	4	1.0000	0.9999	0.9996	0.9984	0.9954	0.9891	0.9777	0.9590	0.9308	0.8906
	5	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9993	0.9982	0.9959	0.9917	0.9844
	6	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
7	0	0.6983	0.4783	0.3206	0.2097	0.1335	0.0824	0.0490	0.0280	0.0152	0.0078
	1	0.9556	0.8503	0.7166	0.5767	0.4449	0.3294	0.2338	0.1586	0.1024	0.0625

Table II *continued*

		p									
n	*x*	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.45	0.50
	2	0.9962	0.9743	0.9262	0.8520	0.7564	0.6471	0.5323	0.4199	0.3164	0.2266
	3	0.9998	0.9973	0.9879	0.9667	0.9294	0.8740	0.8002	0.7102	0.6083	0.5000
	4	1.0000	0.9998	0.9988	0.9953	0.9871	0.9712	0.9444	0.9037	0.8471	0.7734
	5	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9996	0.9987	0.9962	0.9910	0.9812	0.9643	0.9375
	6	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9994	0.9984	0.9963	0.9922
	7	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
8	0	0.6634	0.4305	0.2725	0.1678	0.1001	0.0576	0.0319	0.0168	0.0084	0.0039
	1	0.9428	0.8131	0.6572	0.5033	0.3671	0.2553	0.1691	0.1064	0.0632	0.0352
	2	0.9942	0.9619	0.8948	0.7969	0.6785	0.5518	0.4278	0.3154	0.2201	0.1445
	3	0.9996	0.9950	0.9786	0.9437	0.8862	0.8059	0.7064	0.5941	0.4770	0.3633
	4	1.0000	0.9996	0.9971	0.9896	0.9727	0.9420	0.8939	0.8263	0.7396	0.6367
	5	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9988	0.9958	0.9887	0.9747	0.9502	0.9115	0.8555
	6	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9996	0.9987	0.9964	0.9915	0.9819	0.9648
	7	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9993	0.9983	0.9961
	8	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
9	0	0.6302	0.3874	0.2316	0.1342	0.0751	0.0404	0.0207	0.0101	0.0046	0.0020
	1	0.9288	0.7748	0.5995	0.4362	0.3003	0.1960	0.1211	0.0705	0.0385	0.0195
	2	0.9916	0.9470	0.8591	0.7382	0.6007	0.4628	0.3373	0.2318	0.1495	0.0898
	3	0.9994	0.9917	0.9661	0.9144	0.8343	0.7297	0.6089	0.4826	0.3614	0.2539
	4	1.0000	0.9991	0.9944	0.9804	0.9511	0.9012	0.8283	0.7334	0.6214	0.5000
	5	1.0000	0.9999	0.9994	0.9969	0.9900	0.9747	0.9464	0.9006	0.8342	0.7461
	6	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9987	0.9957	0.9888	0.9750	0.9502	0.9102
	7	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9996	0.9986	0.9962	0.9909	0.9805
	8	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9992	0.9980
	9	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
10	0	0.5987	0.3487	0.1969	0.1074	0.0563	0.0282	0.0135	0.0060	0.0025	0.0010
	1	0.9139	0.7361	0.5443	0.3758	0.2440	0.1493	0.0860	0.0464	0.0233	0.0107
	2	0.9885	0.9298	0.8202	0.6778	0.5256	0.3828	0.2616	0.1673	0.0996	0.0547
	3	0.9990	0.9872	0.9500	0.8791	0.7759	0.6496	0.5138	0.3823	0.2660	0.1719
	4	0.9999	0.9984	0.9901	0.9672	0.9219	0.8497	0.7515	0.6331	0.5044	0.3770
	5	1.0000	0.9999	0.9986	0.9936	0.9803	0.9527	0.9051	0.8338	0.7384	0.6230
	6	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9991	0.9965	0.9894	0.9740	0.9452	0.8980	0.8281
	7	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9996	0.9984	0.9952	0.9877	0.9726	0.9453
	8	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9995	0.9983	0.9955	0.9893
	9	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9990
	10	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
11	0	0.5688	0.3138	0.1673	0.0859	0.0422	0.0198	0.0088	0.0036	0.0014	0.0005
	1	0.8981	0.6974	0.4922	0.3221	0.1971	0.1130	0.0606	0.0302	0.0139	0.0059
	2	0.9848	0.9104	0.7788	0.6174	0.4552	0.3127	0.2001	0.1189	0.0652	0.0327
	3	0.9984	0.9815	0.9306	0.8389	0.7133	0.5696	0.4256	0.2963	0.1911	0.1133
	4	0.9999	0.9972	0.9841	0.9496	0.8854	0.7897	0.6683	0.5328	0.3971	0.2744
	5	1.0000	0.9997	0.9973	0.9883	0.9657	0.9218	0.8513	0.7535	0.6331	0.5000
	6	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9980	0.9924	0.9784	0.9499	0.9006	0.8262	0.7256

Table II *continued*

		p									
n	x	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.45	0.50
	7	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9988	0.9957	0.9878	0.9707	0.9390	0.8867
	8	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9994	0.9980	0.9941	0.9852	0.9673
	9	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9993	0.9978	0.9941
	10	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9995
	11	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
12	0	0.5404	0.2824	0.1422	0.0687	0.0317	0.0138	0.0057	0.0022	0.0008	0.0002
	1	0.8816	0.6590	0.4435	0.2749	0.1584	0.0850	0.0424	0.0196	0.0083	0.0032
	2	0.9804	0.8891	0.7358	0.5583	0.3907	0.2528	0.1513	0.0834	0.0421	0.0193
	3	0.9978	0.9744	0.9078	0.7946	0.6488	0.4925	0.3467	0.2253	0.1345	0.0730
	4	0.9998	0.9957	0.9761	0.9274	0.8424	0.7237	0.5833	0.4382	0.3044	0.1938
	5	1.0000	0.9995	0.9954	0.9806	0.9456	0.8822	0.7873	0.6652	0.5269	0.3872
	6	1.0000	0.9999	0.9993	0.9961	0.9857	0.9614	0.9154	0.8418	0.7393	0.6128
	7	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9994	0.9972	0.9905	0.9745	0.9427	0.8883	0.8062
	8	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9996	0.9983	0.9944	0.9847	0.9644	0.9270
	9	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9992	0.9972	0.9921	0.9807
	10	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9989	0.9968
	11	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9998
	12	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
13	0	0.5133	0.2542	0.1209	0.0550	0.0238	0.0097	0.0037	0.0013	0.0004	0.0001
	1	0.8646	0.6213	0.3983	0.2336	0.1267	0.0637	0.0296	0.0126	0.0049	0.0017
	2	0.9755	0.8661	0.6920	0.5017	0.3326	0.2025	0.1132	0.0579	0.0269	0.0112
	3	0.9969	0.9658	0.8820	0.7473	0.5843	0.4206	0.2783	0.1686	0.0929	0.0461
	4	0.9997	0.9935	0.9658	0.9009	0.7940	0.6543	0.5005	0.3530	0.2279	0.1334
	5	1.0000	0.9991	0.9924	0.9700	0.9198	0.8346	0.7159	0.5744	0.4268	0.2905
	6	1.0000	0.9999	0.9987	0.9930	0.9757	0.9376	0.8705	0.7712	0.6437	0.5000
	7	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9988	0.9944	0.9818	0,9538	0.9023	0.8212	0.7095
	8	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9990	0.9960	0.9874	0.9679	0.9302	0.8666
	9	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9993	0.9975	0.9922	0.9797	0.9539
	10	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9987	0.9959	0.9888
	11	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9995	0.9983
	12	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999
	13	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
14	0	0.4877	0.2288	0.1028	0.0440	0.0178	0.0068	0.0024	0.0008	0.0002	0.0001
	1	0.8470	0.5846	0.3567	0.1979	0.1010	0.0475	0.0205	0.0081	0.0029	0.0009
	2	0.9699	0.8416	0.6479	0.4481	0.2811	0.1608	0.0839	0.0398	0.0170	0.0065
	3	0.9958	0.9559	0.8535	0.6982	0.5213	0.3552	0.2205	0.1243	0.0632	0.0287
	4	0.9996	0.9908	0.9533	0.8702	0.7415	0.5842	0.4227	0.2793	0.1672	0.0898
	5	1.0000	0.9985	0.9885	0.9561	0.8883	0.7805	0.6405	0.4859	0.3373	0.2120
	6	1.0000	0.9998	0.9978	0.9884	0.9617	0.9067	0.8164	0.6925	0.5461	0.3953
	7	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9976	0.9897	0.9685	0.9247	0.8499	0.7414	0.6047
	8	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9996	0.9978	0.9917	0.9757	0.9417	0.8811	0.7880
	9	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9983	0.9940	0.9825	0.9574	0.9102
	10	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9989	0.9961	0.9886	0.9713

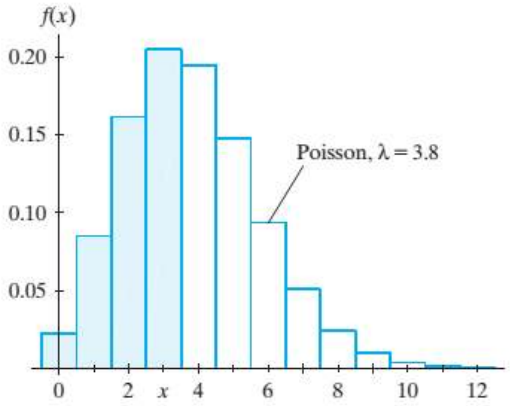
Table II *continued*

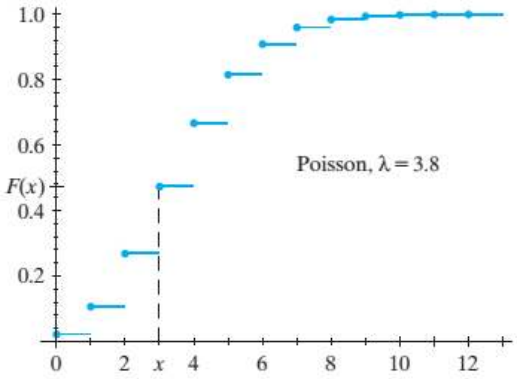
		p									
n	x	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.45	0.50
	11	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9994	0.9978	0.9935
	12	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9991
	13	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999
	14	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
15	0	0.4633	0.2059	0.0874	0.0352	0.0134	0.0047	0.0016	0.0005	0.0001	0.0000
	1	0.8290	0.5490	0.3186	0.1671	0.0802	0.0353	0.0142	0.0052	0.0017	0.0005
	2	0.9638	0.8159	0.6042	0.3980	0.2361	0.1268	0.0617	0.0271	0.0107	0.0037
	3	0.9945	0.9444	0.8227	0.6482	0.4613	0.2969	0.1727	0.0905	0.0424	0.0176
	4	0.9994	0.9873	0.9383	0.8358	0.6865	0.5155	0.3519	0.2173	0.1204	0.0592
	5	0.9999	0.9978	0.9832	0.9389	0.8516	0.7216	0.5643	0.4032	0.2608	0.1509
	6	1.0000	0.9997	0.9964	0.9819	0.9434	0.8689	0.7548	0.6098	0.4522	0.3036
	7	1.0000	1.0000	0.9994	0.9958	0.9827	0.9500	0.8868	0.7869	0.6535	0.5000
	8	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9992	0.9958	0.9848	0.9578	0.9050	0.8182	0.6964
	9	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9992	0.9963	0.9876	0.9662	0.9231	0.8491
	10	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9993	0.9972	0.9907	0.9745	0.9408
	11	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9995	0.9981	0.9937	0.9824
	12	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9987	0.9989	0.9963
	13	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9995
	14	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
	15	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
16	0	0.4401	0.1853	0.0743	0.0281	0.0100	0.0033	0.0010	0.0003	0.0001	0.0000
	1	0.8108	0.5147	0.2839	0.1407	0.0635	0.0261	0.0098	0.0033	0.0010	0.0003
	2	0.9571	0.7892	0.5614	0.3518	0.1971	0.0994	0.0451	0.0183	0.0066	0.0021
	3	0.9930	0.9316	0.7899	0.5981	0.4050	0.2459	0.1339	0,0651	0.0281	0.0106
	4	0.9991	0.9830	0.9209	0.7982	0.6302	0.4499	0.2892	0.1666	0.0853	0.0384
	5	0.9999	0.9967	0.9765	0.9183	0.8103	0.6598	0.4900	0.3288	0.1976	0.1051
	6	1.0000	0.9995	0.9944	0.9733	0.9204	0.8247	0.6881	0.5272	0.3660	0.2272
	7	1.0000	0.9999	0.9989	0.9930	0.9729	0.9256	0.8406	0.7161	0.5629	0.4018
	8	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9985	0.9925	0.9743	0.9329	0.8577	0.7441	0.5982
	9	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9984	0.9929	0.9771	0.9417	0.8759	0.7728
	10	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9984	0.9938	0.9809	0.9514	0.8949
	11	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9987	0.9951	0.9851	0.9616
	12	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9991	0.9965	0.9894
	13	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9994	0.9979
	14	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997
	15	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
	16	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
20	0	0.3585	0.1216	0.0388	0.0115	0.0032	0.0008	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.7358	0.3917	0.1756	0.0692	0.0243	0.0076	0.0021	0.0005	0.0001	0.0000
	2	0.9245	0.6769	0.4049	0.2061	0.0913	0.0355	0.0121	0.0036	0.0009	0.0002
	3	0.9841	0.8670	0.6477	0.4114	0.2252	0.1071	0.0444	0.0160	0.0049	0.0013
	4	0.9974	0.9568	0.8298	0.6296	0.4148	0.2375	0.1182	0.0510	0.0189	0.0059

Table II *continued*

		p									
n	x	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.45	0.50
	5	0.9997	0.9887	0.9327	0.8042	0.6172	0.4164	0.2454	0.1256	0.0553	0.0207
	6	1.0000	0.9976	0.9781	0.9133	0.7858	0.6080	0.4166	0.2500	0.1299	0.0577
	7	1.0000	0.9996	0.9941	0.9679	0.8982	0.7723	0.6010	0.4159	0.2520	0.1316
	8	1.0000	0.9999	0.9987	0.9900	0.9591	0.8867	0.7624	0.5956	0.4143	0.2517
	9	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9974	0.9861	0.9520	0.8782	0.7553	0.5914	0.4119
	10	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9994	0.9961	0.9829	0.9468	0.8725	0.7507	0.5881
	11	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9991	0.9949	0.9804	0.9435	0.8692	0.7483
	12	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9987	0.9940	0.9790	0.9420	0.8684
	13	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9985	0.9935	0.9786	0.9423
	14	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9984	0.9936	0.9793
	15	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9985	0.9941
	16	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9987
	17	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998
	18	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
	19	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
	20	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
25	0	0.2774	0.0718	0.0172	0.0038	0.0008	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.6424	0.2712	0.0931	0.0274	0.0070	0.0016	0.0003	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
	2	0.8729	0.5371	0.2537	0.0982	0.0321	0.0090	0.0021	0.0004	0.0001	0.0000
	3	0.9659	0.7636	0.4711	0.2340	0.0962	0.0332	0.0097	0.0024	0.0005	0.0001
	4	0.9928	0.9020	0.6821	0.4207	0.2137	0.0905	0.0320	0.0095	0.0023	0.0005
	5	0.9988	0.9666	0.8385	0.6167	0.3783	0.1935	0.0826	0.0294	0.0086	0.0020
	6	0.9998	0.9905	0.9305	0.7800	0.5611	0.3407	0.1734	0.0736	0.0258	0.0073
	7	1.0000	0.9977	0.9745	0.8909	0.7265	0.5118	0.3061	0.1536	0.0639	0.0216
	8	1.0000	0.9995	0.9920	0.9532	0.8506	0.6769	0.4668	0.2735	0.1340	0.0539
	9	1.0000	0.9999	0.9979	0.9827	0.9287	0.8106	0.6303	0.4246	0.2424	0.1148
	10	1.0000	1.0000	0.9995	0.9944	0.9703	0.9022	0.7712	0.5858	0.3843	0.2122
	11	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9985	0.9893	0.9558	0.8746	0.7323	0.5426	0.3450
	12	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9996	0.9966	0.9825	0.9396	0.8462	0.6937	0.5000
	13	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9991	0.9940	0.9745	0.9222	0.8173	0.6550
	14	1.0000	1.0000	1,0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9982	0.9907	0.9656	0.9040	0.7878
	15	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9995	0.9971	0.9868	0.9560	0.8852
	16	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9992	0.9957	0.9826	0.9461
	17	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9988	0.9942	0.9784
	18	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9984	0.9927
	19	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9996	0.9980
	20	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9995
	21	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999
	22	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
	23	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
	24	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
	25	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000

Table III The Poisson Distribution





$$F(x) = P(X \le x) = \sum_{k=0}^{x} \frac{\lambda^k e^{-\lambda}}{k!}$$

	$\lambda = E(X)$									
x	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
0	0.905	0.819	0.741	0.670	0.607	0.549	0.497	0.449	0.407	0.368
1	0.995	0.982	0.963	0.938	0.910	0.878	0.844	0.809	0.772	0.736
2	1.000	0.999	0.996	0.992	0.986	0.977	0.966	0.953	0.937	0.920
3	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.998	0.997	0.994	0.991	0.987	0.981
4	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.998	0.996
5	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999
6	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

x	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
0	0.333	0.301	0.273	0.247	0.223	0.202	0.183	0.165	0.150	0.135
1	0.699	0.663	0.627	0.592	0.558	0.525	0.493	0.463	0.434	0.406
2	0.900	0.879	0.857	0.833	0.809	0.783	0.757	0.731	0.704	0.677
3	0.974	0.966	0.957	0.946	0.934	0.921	0.907	0.891	0.875	0.857
4	0.995	0.992	0.989	0.986	0.981	0.976	0.970	0.964	0.956	0.947
5	0.999	0.998	0.998	0.997	0.996	0.994	0.992	0.990	0.987	0.983
6	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.998	0.997	0.997	0.995
7	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.999
8	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

x	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0
0	0.111	0.091	0.074	0.061	0.050	0.041	0.033	0.027	0.022	0.018
1	0.355	0.308	0.267	0.231	0.199	0.171	0.147	0.126	0.107	0.092
2	0.623	0.570	0.518	0.469	0.423	0.380	0.340	0.303	0.269	0.238
3	0.819	0.779	0.736	0.692	0.647	0.603	0.558	0.515	0.473	0.433
4	0.928	0.904	0.877	0.848	0.815	0.781	0.744	0.706	0.668	0.629
5	0.975	0.964	0.951	0.935	0.916	0.895	0.871	0.844	0.816	0.785
6	0.993	0.988	0.983	0.976	0.966	0.955	0.942	0.927	0.909	0.889
7	0.998	0.997	0.995	0.992	0.988	0.983	0.977	0.969	0.960	0.949
8	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.998	0.996	0.994	0.992	0.988	0.984	0.979
9	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.998	0.997	0.996	0.994	0.992
10	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.998	0.997
11	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999
12	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

Table III *continued*

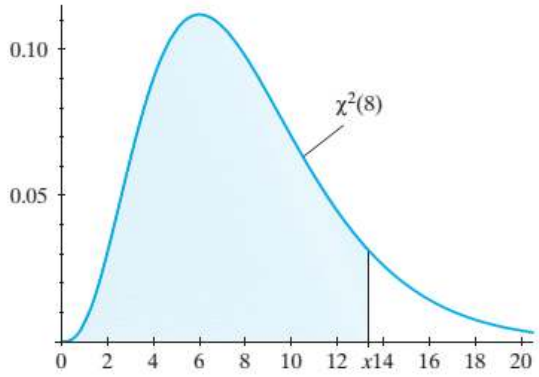
x	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0
0	0.015	0.012	0.010	0.008	0.007	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.002
1	0.078	0.066	0.056	0.048	0.040	0.034	0.029	0.024	0.021	0.017
2	0.210	0.185	0.163	0.143	0.125	0.109	0.095	0.082	0.072	0.062
3	0.395	0.359	0.326	0.294	0.265	0.238	0.213	0.191	0.170	0.151
4	0.590	0.551	0.513	0.476	0.440	0.406	0.373	0.342	0.313	0.285
5	0.753	0.720	0.686	0.651	0.616	0.581	0.546	0.512	0.478	0.446
6	0.867	0.844	0.818	0.791	0.762	0.732	0.702	0.670	0.638	0.606
7	0.936	0.921	0.905	0.887	0.867	0.845	0.822	0.797	0.771	0.744
8	0.972	0.964	0.955	0.944	0.932	0.918	0.903	0.886	0.867	0.847
9	0.989	0.985	0.980	0.975	0.968	0.960	0.951	0.941	0.929	0.916
10	0.996	0.994	0.992	0.990	0.986	0.982	0.977	0.972	0.965	0.957
11	0.999	0.998	0.997	0.996	0.995	0.993	0.990	0.988	0.984	0.980
12	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.998	0.997	0.996	0.995	0.993	0.991
13	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.998	0.997	0.996
14	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999
15	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999
16	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

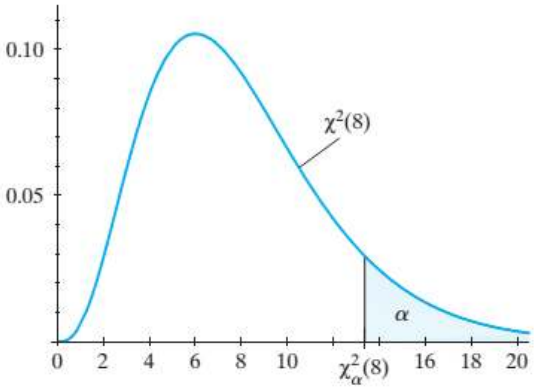
x	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.5	11.0
0	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1	0.011	0.007	0.005	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
2	0.043	0.030	0.020	0.014	0.009	0.006	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.001
3	0.112	0.082	0.059	0.042	0.030	0.021	0.015	0.010	0.007	0.005
4	0.224	0.173	0.132	0.100	0.074	0.055	0.040	0.029	0.021	0.015
5	0.369	0.301	0.241	0.191	0.150	0.116	0.089	0.067	0.050	0.038
6	0.527	0.450	0.378	0.313	0.256	0.207	0.165	0.130	0.102	0.079
7	0.673	0.599	0.525	0.453	0.386	0.324	0.269	0.220	0.179	0.143
8	0.792	0.729	0.662	0.593	0.523	0.456	0.392	0.333	0.279	0.232
9	0.877	0.830	0.776	0.717	0.653	0.587	0.522	0.458	0.397	0.341
10	0.933	0.901	0.862	0.816	0.763	0.706	0.645	0.583	0.521	0.460
11	0.966	0.947	0.921	0.888	0.849	0.803	0.752	0.697	0.639	0.579
12	0.984	0.973	0.957	0.936	0.909	0.876	0.836	0.792	0.742	0.689
13	0.993	0.987	0.978	0.966	0.949	0.926	0.898	0.864	0.825	0.781
14	0.997	0.994	0.990	0.983	0.973	0.959	0.940	0.917	0.888	0.854
15	0.999	0.998	0.995	0.992	0.986	0.978	0.967	0.951	0.932	0.907
16	1.000	0.999	0.998	0.996	0.993	0.989	0.982	0.973	0.960	0.944
17	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.998	0.997	0.995	0.991	0.986	0.978	0.968
18	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.998	0.096	0.993	0.988	0.982
19	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.998	0.997	0.994	0.991
20	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.998	0.997	0.995
21	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.998
22	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999
23	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

Table III *continued*

x	11.5	12.0	12.5	13.0	13.5	14.0	14.5	15.0	15.5	16.0
0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
2	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
3	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
4	0.011	0.008	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000
5	0.028	0.020	0.015	0.011	0.008	0.006	0.004	0.003	0.002	0.001
6	0.060	0.046	0.035	0.026	0.019	0.014	0.010	0.008	0.006	0.004
7	0.114	0.090	0.070	0.054	0.041	0.032	0.024	0.018	0.013	0.010
8	0.191	0.155	0.125	0.100	0.079	0.062	0.048	0.037	0.029	0.022
9	0.289	0.242	0.201	0.166	0.135	0.109	0.088	0.070	0.055	0.043
10	0.402	0.347	0.297	0.252	0.211	0.176	0.145	0.118	0.096	0.077
11	0.520	0.462	0.406	0.353	0.304	0.260	0.220	0.185	0.154	0.127
12	0.633	0.576	0.519	0.463	0.409	0.358	0.311	0.268	0.228	0.193
13	0.733	0.682	0.629	0.573	0.518	0.464	0.413	0.363	0.317	0.275
14	0.815	0.772	0.725	0.675	0.623	0.570	0.518	0.466	0.415	0.368
15	0.878	0.844	0.806	0.764	0.718	0.669	0.619	0.568	0.517	0.467
16	0.924	0.899	0.869	0.835	0.798	0.756	0.711	0.664	0.615	0.566
17	0.954	0.937	0.916	0.890	0.861	0.827	0.790	0.749	0.705	0.659
18	0.974	0.963	0.948	0.930	0.908	0.883	0.853	0.819	0.782	0.742
19	0.986	0.979	0.969	0.957	0.942	0.923	0.901	0.875	0.846	0.812
20	0.992	0.988	0.983	0.975	0.965	0.952	0.936	0.917	0.894	0.868
21	0.996	0.994	0.991	0.986	0.980	0.971	0.960	0.947	0.930	0.911
22	0.999	0.997	0.995	0.992	0.989	0.983	0.976	0.967	0.956	0.942
23	0.999	0.999	0.998	0.996	0.994	0.991	0.986	0.981	0.973	0.963
24	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.998	0.997	0.995	0.992	0.989	0.984	0.978
25	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.998	0.997	0.996	0.994	0.991	0.987
26	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.998	0.997	0.995	0.993
27	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.998	0.997	0.996
28	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.998
29	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999	0.999
30	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	0.999
31	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
32	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
33	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
34	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
35	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

Table IV The Chi-Square Distribution



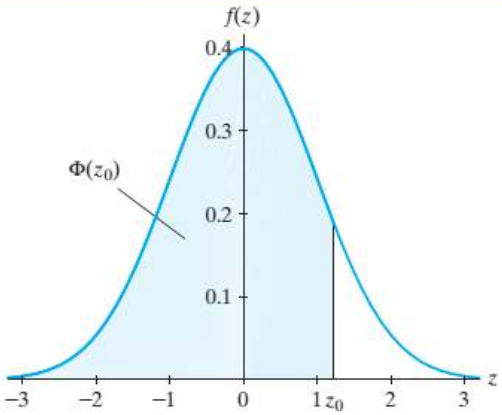


$$P(X \le x) = \int_0^x \frac{1}{\Gamma(r/2)2^{r/2}} w^{r/2-1} e^{-w/2} dw$$

	$P(X \le x)$							
	0.010	0.025	0.050	0.100	0.900	0.950	0.975	0.990
r	$\chi^2_{0.99}(r)$	$\chi^2_{0.975}(r)$	$\chi^2_{0.95}(r)$	$\chi^2_{0.90}(r)$	$\chi^2_{0.10}(r)$	$\chi^2_{0.05}(r)$	$\chi^2_{0.025}(r)$	$\chi^2_{0.01}(r)$
1	0.000	0.001	0.004	0.016	2.706	3.841	5.024	6.635
2	0.020	0.051	0.103	0.211	4.605	5.991	7.378	9.210
3	0.115	0.216	0.352	0.584	6.251	7.815	9.348	11.34
4	0.297	0.484	0.711	1.064	7.779	9.488	11.14	13.28
5	0.554	0.831	1.145	1.610	9.236	11.07	12.83	15.09
6	0.872	1.237	1.635	2.204	10.64	12.59	14.45	16.81
7	1.239	1.690	2.167	2.833	12.02	14.07	16.01	18.48
8	1.646	2.180	2.733	3.490	13.36	15.51	17.54	20.09
9	2.088	2.700	3.325	4.168	14.68	16.92	19.02	21.67
10	2.558	3.247	3.940	4.865	15.99	18.31	20.48	23.21
11	3.053	3.816	4.575	5.578	17.28	19.68	21.92	24.72
12	3.571	4.404	5.226	6.304	18.55	21.03	23.34	26.22
13	4.107	5.009	5.892	7.042	19.81	22.36	24.74	27.69
14	4.660	5.629	6.571	7.790	21.06	23.68	26.12	29.14
15	5.229	6.262	7.261	8.547	22.31	25.00	27.49	30.58
16	5.812	6.908	7.962	9.312	23.54	26.30	28.84	32.00
17	6.408	7.564	8.672	10.08	24.77	27.59	30.19	33.41
18	7.015	8.231	9.390	10.86	25.99	28.87	31.53	34.80
19	7.633	8.907	10.12	11.65	27.20	30.14	32.85	36.19
20	8.260	9.591	10.85	12.44	28.41	31.41	34.17	37.57
21	8.897	10.28	11.59	13.24	29.62	32.67	35.48	38.93
22	9.542	10.98	12.34	14.04	30.81	33.92	36.78	40.29
23	10.20	11.69	13.09	14.85	32.01	35.17	38.08	41.64
24	10.86	12.40	13.85	15.66	33.20	36.42	39.36	42.98
25	11.52	13.12	14.61	16.47	34.38	37.65	40.65	44.31
26	12.20	13.84	15.38	17.29	35.56	38.88	41.92	45.64
27	12.88	14.57	16.15	18.11	36.74	40.11	43.19	46.96
28	13.56	15.31	16.93	18.94	37.92	41.34	44.46	48.28
29	14.26	16.05	17.71	19.77	39.09	42.56	45.72	49.59
30	14.95	16.79	18.49	20.60	40.26	43.77	46.98	50.89
40	22.16	24.43	26.51	29.05	51.80	55.76	59.34	63.69
50	29.71	32.36	34.76	37.69	63.17	67.50	71.42	76.15
60	37.48	40.48	43.19	46.46	74.40	79.08	83.30	88.38
70	45.44	48.76	51.74	55.33	85.53	90.53	95.02	100.4
80	53.34	57.15	60.39	64.28	96.58	101.9	106.6	112.3

This table is abridged and adapted from Table III in *Biometrika Tables for Statisticians*, edited by E.S.Pearson and H.O.Hartley.

Table Va The Standard Normal Distribution Function



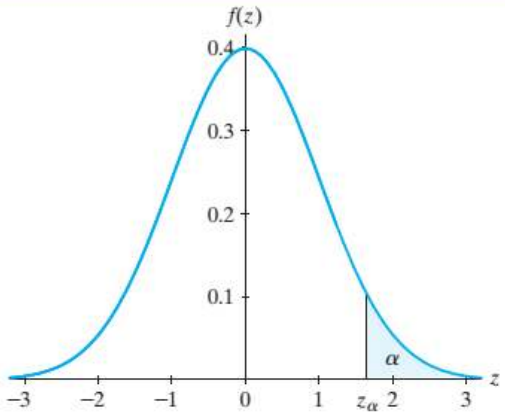
$$P(Z \le z) = \Phi(z) = \int_{-\infty}^{z} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-w^2/2}\, dw$$

$$\Phi(-z) = 1 - \Phi(z)$$

z	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
0.0	0.5000	0.5040	0.5080	0.5120	0.5160	0.5199	0.5239	0.5279	0.5319	0.5359
0.1	0.5398	0.5438	0.5478	0.5517	0.5557	0.5596	0.5636	0.5675	0.5714	0.5753
0.2	0.5793	0.5832	0.5871	0.5910	0.5948	0.5987	0.6026	0.6064	0.6103	0.6141
0.3	0.6179	0.6217	0.6255	0.6293	0.6331	0.6368	0.6406	0.6443	0.6480	0.6517
0.4	0.6554	0.6591	0.6628	0.6664	0.6700	0.6736	0.6772	0.6808	0.6844	0.6879
0.5	0.6915	0.6950	0.6985	0.7019	0.7054	0.7088	0.7123	0.7157	0.7190	0.7224
0.6	0.7257	0.7291	0.7324	0.7357	0.7389	0.7422	0.7454	0.7486	0.7517	0.7549
0.7	0.7580	0.7611	0.7642	0.7673	0.7703	0.7734	0.7764	0.7794	0.7823	0.7852
0.8	0.7881	0.7910	0.7939	0.7967	0.7995	0.8023	0.8051	0.8078	0.8106	0.8133
0.9	0.8159	0.8186	0.8212	0.8238	0.8264	0.8289	0.8315	0.8340	0.8365	0.8389
1.0	0.8413	0.8438	0.8461	0.8485	0.8508	0.8531	0.8554	0.8577	0.8599	0.8621
1.1	0.8643	0.8665	0.8686	0.8708	0.8729	0.8749	0.8770	0.8790	0.8810	0.8830
1.2	0.8849	0.8869	0.8888	0.8907	0.8925	0.8944	0.8962	0.8980	0.8997	0.9015
1.3	0.9032	0.9049	0.9066	0.9082	0.9099	0.9115	0.9131	0.9147	0.9162	0.9177
1.4	0.9192	0.9207	0.9222	0.9236	0.9251	0.9265	0.9279	0.9292	0.9306	0.9319
1.5	0.9332	0.9345	0.9357	0.9370	0.9382	0.9394	0.9406	0.9418	0.9429	0.9441
1.6	0.9452	0.9463	0.9474	0.9484	0.9495	0.9505	0.9515	0.9525	0.9535	0.9545
1.7	0.9554	0.9564	0.9573	0.9582	0.9591	0.9599	0.9608	0.9616	0.9625	0.9633
1.8	0.9641	0.9649	0.9656	0.9664	0.9671	0.9678	0.9686	0.9693	0.9699	0.9706
1.9	0.9713	0.9719	0.9726	0.9732	0.9738	0.9744	0.9750	0.9756	0.9761	0.9767
2.0	0.9772	0.9778	0.9783	0.9788	0.9793	0.9798	0.9803	0.9808	0.9812	0.9817
2.1	0.9821	0.9826	0.9830	0.9834	0.9838	0.9842	0.9846	0.9850	0.9854	0.9857
2.2	0.9861	0.9864	0.9868	0.9871	0.9875	0.9878	0.9881	0.9884	0.9887	0.9890
2.3	0.9893	0.9896	0.9898	0.9901	0.9904	0.9906	0.9909	0.9911	0.9913	0.9916
2.4	0.9918	0.9920	0.9922	0.9925	0.9927	0.9929	0.9931	0.9932	0.9934	0.9936
2.5	0.9938	0.9940	0.9941	0.9943	0.9945	0.9946	0.9948	0.9949	0.9951	0.9952
2.6	0.9953	0.9955	0.9956	0.9957	0.9959	0.9960	0.9961	0.9962	0.9963	0.9964
2.7	0.9965	0.9966	0.9967	0.9968	0.9969	0.9970	0.9971	0.9972	0.9973	0.9974
2.8	0.9974	0.9975	0.9976	0.9977	0.9977	0.9978	0.9979	0.9979	0.9980	0.9981
2.9	0.9981	0.9982	0.9982	0.9983	0.9984	0.9984	0.9985	0.9985	0.9986	0.9986
3.0	0.9987	0.9987	0.9987	0.9988	0.9988	0.9989	0.9989	0.9989	0.9990	0.9990

α	0.400	0.300	0.200	0.100	0.050	0.025	0.020	0.010	0.005	0.001
z_α	0.253	0.524	0.842	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.054	2.326	2.576	3.090
$z_{\alpha/2}$	0.842	1.036	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.240	2.326	2.576	2.807	3.291

Table Vb The Standard Normal Right-Tail Probabilities

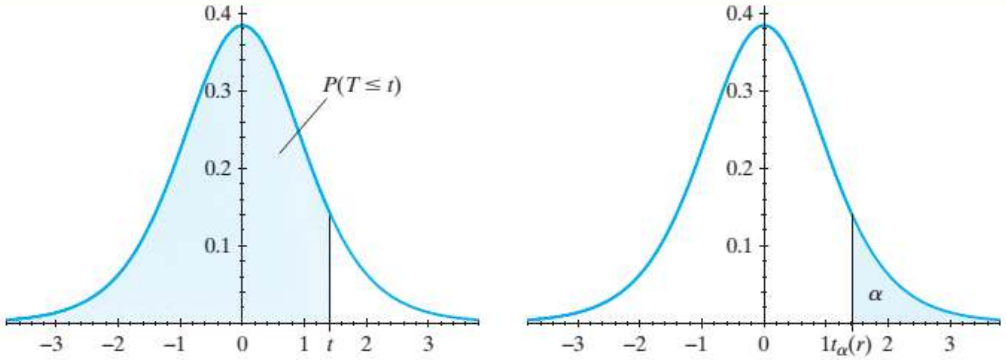


$$P(Z > z_\alpha) = \alpha$$

$$P(Z > z) = 1 - \Phi(z) = \Phi(-z)$$

z_α	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
0.0	0.5000	0.4960	0.4920	0.4880	0.4840	0.4801	0.4761	0.4721	0.4681	0.4641
0.1	0.4602	0.4562	0.4522	0.4483	0.4443	0.4404	0.4364	0.4325	0.4286	0.4247
0.2	0.4207	0.4168	0.4129	0.4090	0.4052	0.4013	0.3974	0.3936	0.3897	0.3859
0.3	0.3821	0.3783	0.3745	0.3707	0.3669	0.3632	0.3594	0.3557	0.3520	0.3483
0.4	0.3446	0.3409	0.3372	0.3336	0.3300	0.3264	0.3228	0.3192	0.3156	0.3121
0.5	0.3085	0.3050	0.3015	0.2981	0.2946	0.2912	0.2877	0.2843	0.2810	0.2776
0.6	0.2743	0.2709	0.2676	0.2643	0.2611	0.2578	0.2546	0.2514	0.2483	0.2451
0.7	0.2420	0.2389	0.2358	0.2327	0.2296	0.2266	0.2236	0.2206	0.2177	0.2148
0.8	0.2119	0.2090	0.2061	0.2033	0.2005	0.1977	0.1949	0.1922	0.1894	0.1867
0.9	0.1841	0.1814	0.1788	0.1762	0.1736	0.1711	0.1685	0.1660	0.1635	0.1611
1.0	0.1587	0.1562	0.1539	0.1515	0.1492	0.1469	0.1446	0.1423	0.1401	0.1379
1.1	0.1357	0.1335	0.1314	0.1292	0.1271	0.1251	0.1230	0.1210	0.1190	0.1170
1.2	0.1151	0.1131	0.1112	0.1093	0.1075	0.1056	0.1038	0.1020	0.1003	0.0985
1.3	0.0968	0.0951	0.0934	0.0918	0.0901	0.0885	0.0869	0.0853	0.0838	0.0823
1.4	0.0808	0.0793	0.0778	0.0764	0.0749	0.0735	0.0721	0.0708	0.0694	0.0681
1.5	0.0668	0.0655	0.0643	0.0630	0.0618	0.0606	0.0594	0.0582	0.0571	0.0559
1.6	0.0548	0.0537	0.0526	0.0516	0.0505	0.0495	0.0485	0.0475	0.0465	0.0455
1.7	0.0446	0.0436	0.0427	0.0418	0.0409	0.0401	0.0392	0.0384	0.0375	0.0367
1.8	0.0359	0.0351	0.0344	0.0336	0.0329	0.0322	0.0314	0.0307	0.0301	0.0294
1.9	0.0287	0.0281	0.0274	0.0268	0.0262	0.0256	0.0250	0.0244	0.0239	0.0233
2.0	0.0228	0.0222	0.0217	0.0212	0.0207	0.0202	0.0197	0.0192	0.0188	0.0183
2.1	0.0179	0.0174	0.0170	0.0166	0.0162	0.0158	0.0154	0.0150	0.0146	0.0143
2.2	0.0139	0.0136	0.0132	0.0129	0.0125	0.0122	0.0119	0.0116	0.0113	0.0110
2.3	0.0107	0.0104	0.0102	0.0099	0.0096	0.0094	0.0091	0.0089	0.0087	0.0084
2.4	0.0082	0.0080	0.0078	0.0075	0.0073	0.0071	0.0069	0.0068	0.0066	0.0064
2.5	0.0062	0.0060	0.0059	0.0057	0.0055	0.0054	0.0052	0.0051	0.0049	0.0048
2.6	0.0047	0.0045	0.0044	0.0043	0.0041	0.0040	0.0039	0.0038	0.0037	0.0036
2.7	0.0035	0.0034	0.0033	0.0032	0.0031	0.0030	0.0029	0.0028	0.0027	0.0026
2.8	0.0026	0.0025	0.0024	0.0023	0.0023	0.0022	0.0021	0.0021	0.0020	0.0019
2.9	0.0019	0.0018	0.0018	0.0017	0.0016	0.0016	0.0015	0.0015	0.0014	0.0014
3.0	0.0013	0.0013	0.0013	0.0012	0.0012	0.0011	0.0011	0.0011	0.0010	0.0010
3.1	0.0010	0.0009	0.0009	0.0009	0.0008	0.0008	0.0008	0.0008	0.0007	0.0007
3.2	0.0007	0.0007	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005
3.3	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0003
3.4	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0002

Table VI The t Distribution



$$P(T \le t) = \int_{-\infty}^{t} \frac{\Gamma[(r+1)/2]}{\sqrt{\pi r}\,\Gamma(r/2)(1+w^2/r)^{(r+1)/2}}\,dw$$

$$P(T \le -t) = 1 - P(T \le t)$$

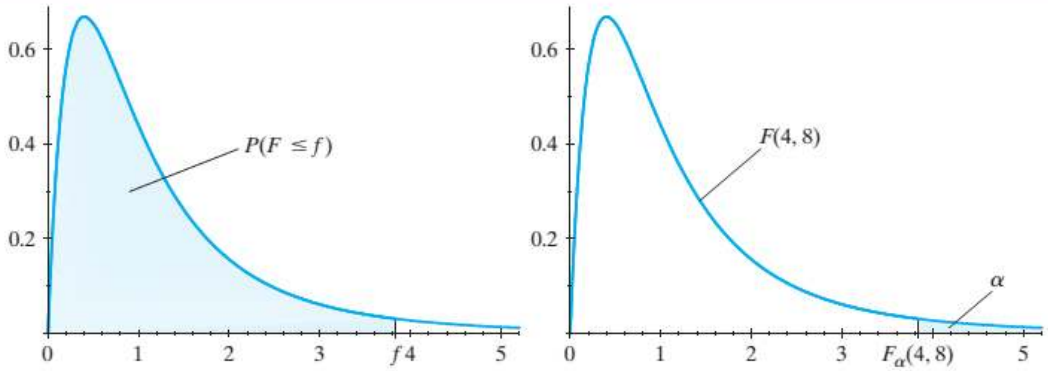
	$P(T \le t)$						
	0.60	0.75	0.90	0.95	0.975	0.99	0.995
r	$t_{0.40}(r)$	$t_{0.25}(r)$	$t_{0.10}(r)$	$t_{0.05}(r)$	$t_{0.025}(r)$	$t_{0.01}(r)$	$t_{0.005}(r)$
1	0.325	1.000	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657
2	0.289	0.816	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925
3	0.277	0.765	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841
4	0.271	0.741	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604
5	0.267	0.727	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032
6	0.265	0.718	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707
7	0.263	0.711	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499
8	0.262	0.706	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355
9	0.261	0.703	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250
10	0.260	0.700	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169
11	0.260	0.697	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106
12	0.259	0.695	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055
13	0.259	0.694	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012
14	0.258	0.692	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.997
15	0.258	0.691	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947
16	0.258	0.690	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921
17	0.257	0.689	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898
18	0.257	0.688	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878
19	0.257	0.688	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861
20	0.257	0.687	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845
21	0.257	0.686	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831
22	0.256	0.686	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819
23	0.256	0.685	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807
24	0.256	0.685	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797
25	0.256	0.684	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787
26	0.256	0.684	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779
27	0.256	0.684	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771
28	0.256	0.683	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763
29	0.256	0.683	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756
30	0.256	0.683	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750

This table is taken from Table III of Fisher and Yates: *Statistical Tables for Biological, Agricultural, and Medical Research*, published by Longman Group Ltd., London (previously published by Oliver and Boyd, Edinburgh).

Table VI *continued*

	$P(T \le t)$						
	0.60	0.75	0.90	0.95	0.975	0.99	0.995
r	$t_{0.40}(r)$	$t_{0.25}(r)$	$t_{0.10}(r)$	$t_{0.05}(r)$	$t_{0.025}(r)$	$t_{0.01}(r)$	$t_{0.005}(r)$
35	0.255	0.682	1.306	1.690	2.030	2.438	2.724
40	0.255	0.681	1.303	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.705
45	0.255	0.680	1.301	1.679	2.014	2.412	2.690
50	0.255	0.679	1.299	1.676	2.009	2.403	2.678
55	0.255	0.679	1.297	1.673	2.004	2.396	2.668
60	0.254	0.679	1.296	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660
65	0.254	0.678	1.295	1.669	1.997	2.385	2.654
70	0.254	0.678	1.294	1.667	1.994	2.381	2.648
75	0.254	0.678	1.293	1.665	1.992	2.377	2.643
80	0.254	0.677	1.292	1.664	1.990	2.374	2.639
85	0.254	0.677	1.292	1.663	1.988	2.371	2.635
90	0.254	0.677	1.291	1.662	1.987	2.369	2.632
95	0.254	0.677	1.291	1.661	1.985	2.366	2.629
100	0.254	0.677	1.290	1.660	1.984	2.364	2.626
110	0.254	0.677	1.289	1.659	1.982	2.361	2.621
120	0.254	0.677	1.289	1.658	1.980	2.358	2.617
150	0.254	0.676	1.287	1.655	1.976	2.351	2.609
200	0.254	0.676	1.286	1.653	1.972	2.345	2.601
250	0.254	0.675	1.285	1.651	1.969	2.341	2.596
300	0.254	0.675	1.284	1.650	1.968	2.339	2.592
350	0.254	0.675	1.284	1.649	1.967	2.337	2.590
400	0.254	0.675	1.284	1.649	1.966	2.336	2.588
450	0.253	0.675	1.283	1.648	1.965	2.335	2.587
500	0.253	0.675	1.283	1.648	1.965	2.334	2.586
600	0.253	0.675	1.283	1.647	1.964	2.333	2.584
700	0.253	0.675	1.283	1.647	1.963	2.332	2.583
800	0.253	0.675	1.283	1.647	1.963	2.331	2.582
900	0.253	0.675	1.282	1.647	1.963	2.330	2.581
1000	0.253	0.675	1.282	1.646	1.962	2.330	2.581
∞	0.253	0.674	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576

Table VII The F Distribution



$$P(F \le f) = \int_0^f \frac{\Gamma[(r_1 + r_2)/2](r_1/r_2)^{r_1/2} w^{r_1/2-1}}{\Gamma(r_1/2)\Gamma(r_2/2)(1 + r_1 w/r_2)^{(r_1+r_2)/2}}\, dw$$

α	$P(F \le f)$	Den. d.f. r_2	Numerator Degrees of Freedom, r_1									
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0.05	0.95	1	161.4	199.5	215.7	224.6	230.2	234.0	236.8	238.9	240.5	241.9
0.025	0.975		647.79	799.50	864.16	899.58	921.85	937.11	948.22	956.66	963.28	968.63
0.01	0.99		4052	4999.5	5403	5625	5764	5859	5928	5981	6022	6056
0.05	0.95	2	18.51	19.00	19.16	19.25	19.30	19.33	19.35	19.37	19.38	19.40
0.025	0.975		38.51	39.00	39.17	39.25	39.30	39.33	39.36	39.37	39.39	39.40
0.01	0.99		98.50	99.00	99.17	99.25	99.30	99.33	99.36	99.37	99.39	99.40
0.05	0.95	3	10.13	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.81	8.79
0.025	0.975		17.44	16.04	15.44	15.10	14.88	14.73	14.62	14.54	14.47	14.42
0.01	0.99		34.12	30.82	29.46	28.71	28.24	27.91	27.67	27.49	27.35	27.23
0.05	0.95	4	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00	5.96
0.025	0.975		12.22	10.65	9.98	9.60	9.36	9.20	9.07	8.98	8.90	8.84
0.01	0.99		21.20	18.00	16.69	15.98	15.52	15.21	14.98	14.80	14.66	14.55
0.05	0.95	5	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77	4.74
0.025	0.975		10.01	8.43	7.76	7.39	7.15	6.98	6.85	6.76	6.68	6.62
0.01	0.99		16.26	13.27	12.06	11.39	10.97	10.67	10.46	10.29	10.16	10.05
0.05	0.95	6	5.99	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.10	4.06
0.025	0.975		8.81	7.26	6.60	6.23	5.99	5.82	5.70	5.60	5.52	5.46
0.01	0.99		13.75	10.92	9.78	9.15	8.75	8.47	8.26	8.10	7.98	7.87
0.05	0.95	7	5.59	4.74	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68	3.64
0.025	0.975		8.07	6.54	5.89	5.52	5.29	5.12	4.99	4.90	4.82	4.76
0.01	0.99		12.25	9.55	8.45	7.85	7.46	7.19	6.99	6.84	6.72	6.62
0.05	0.95	8	5.32	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39	3.35
0.025	0.975		7.57	6.06	5.42	5.05	4.82	4.65	4.53	4.43	4.36	4.30
0.01	0.99		11.26	8.65	7.59	7.01	6.63	6.37	6.18	6.03	5.91	5.81
0.05	0.95	9	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	3.14
0.025	0.975		7.21	5.71	5.08	4.72	4.48	4.32	4.20	4.10	4.03	3.96
0.01	0.99		10.56	8.02	6.99	6.42	6.06	5.80	5.61	5.47	5.35	5.26
0.05	0.95	10	4.96	4.10	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02	2.98
0.025	0.975		6.94	5.46	4.83	4.47	4.24	4.07	3.95	3.85	3.78	3.72
0.01	0.99		10.04	7.56	6.55	5.99	5.64	5.39	5.20	5.06	4.94	4.85

Table VII *continued*

$$P(F \le f) = \int_0^f \frac{\Gamma[(r_1 + r_2)/2](r_1/r_2)^{r_1/2} w^{r_1/2-1}}{\Gamma(r_1/2)\Gamma(r_2/2)(1 + r_1 w/r_2)^{(r_1+r_2)/2}}\, dw$$

α	$P(F \le f)$	Den. d.f. r_2	Numerator Degrees of Freedom, r_1									
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0.05	0.95	12	4.75	3.89	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.91	2.85	2.80	2.75
0.025	0.975		6.55	5.10	4.47	4.12	3.89	3.73	3.61	3.51	3.44	3.37
0.01	0.99		9.33	6.93	5.95	5.41	5.06	4.82	4.64	4.50	4.39	4.30
0.05	0.95	15	4.54	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.64	2.59	2.54
0.025	0.975		6.20	4.77	4.15	3.80	3.58	3.41	3.29	3.20	3.12	3.06
0.01	0.99		8.68	6.36	5.42	4.89	4.56	4.32	4.14	4.00	3.89	3.80
0.05	0.95	20	4.35	3.49	3.10	2.87	2.71	2.60	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.35
0.025	0.975		5.87	4.46	3.86	3.51	3.29	3.13	3.01	2.91	2.84	2.77
0.01	0.99		8.10	5.85	4.94	4.43	4.10	3.87	3.70	3.56	3.46	3.37
0.05	0.95	24	4.26	3.40	3.01	2.78	2.62	2.51	2.42	2.36	2.30	2.25
0.025	0.975		5.72	4.32	3.72	3.38	3.15	2.99	2.87	2.78	2.70	2.64
0.01	0.99		7.82	5.61	4.72	4.22	3.90	3.67	3.50	3.36	3.26	3.17
0.05	0.95	30	4.17	3.32	2.92	2.69	2.53	2.42	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.16
0.025	0.975		5.57	4.18	3.59	3.25	3.03	2.87	2.75	2.65	2.57	2.51
0.01	0.99		7.56	5.39	4.51	4.02	3.70	3.47	3.30	3.17	3.07	2.98
0.05	0.95	40	4.08	3.23	2.84	2.61	2.45	2.34	2.25	2.18	2.12	2.08
0.025	0.975		5.42	4.05	3.46	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.62	2.53	2.45	2.39
0.01	0.99		7.31	5.18	4.31	3.83	3.51	3.29	3.12	2.99	2.89	2.80
0.05	0.95	60	4.00	3.15	2.76	2.53	2.37	2.25	2.17	2.10	2.04	1.99
0.025	0.975		5.29	3.93	3.34	3.01	2.79	2.63	2.51	2.41	2.33	2.27
0.01	0.99		7.08	4.98	4.13	3.65	3.34	3.12	2.95	2.82	2.72	2.63
0.05	0.95	120	3.92	3.07	2.68	2.45	2.29	2.17	2.09	2.02	1.96	1.91
0.025	0.975		5.15	3.80	3.23	2.89	2.67	2.52	2.39	2.30	2.22	2.16
0.01	0.99		6.85	4.79	3.95	3.48	3.17	2.96	2.79	2.66	2.56	2.47
0.05	0.95	∞	3.84	3.00	2.60	2.37	2.21	2.10	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.83
0.025	0.975		5.02	3.69	3.12	2.79	2.57	2.41	2.29	2.19	2.11	2.05
0.01	0.99		6.63	4.61	3.78	3.32	3.02	2.80	2.64	2.51	2.41	2.32

Table VII *continued*

$$P(F \le f) = \int_0^f \frac{\Gamma[(r_1 + r_2)/2](r_1/r_2)^{r_1/2} w^{r_1/2-1}}{\Gamma(r_1/2)\Gamma(r_2/2)(1 + r_1 w/r_2)^{(r_1+r_2)/2}}\, dw$$

α	$P(F \le f)$	Den. d.f. r_2	Numerator Degrees of Freedom, r_1								
			12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	∞
0.05	0.95	1	243.9	245.9	248.0	249.1	250.1	251.1	252.2	253.3	254.3
0.025	0.975		976.71	984.87	993.10	997.25	1001.4	1005.6	1009.8	1014.0	1018.3
0.01	0.99		6106	6157	6209	6235	6261	6287	6313	6339	6366
0.05	0.95	2	19.41	19.43	19.45	19.45	19.46	19.47	19.48	19.49	19.50
0.025	0.975		39.42	39.43	39.45	39.46	39.47	39.47	39.48	39.49	39.50
0.01	0.99		99.42	99.43	99.45	99.46	99.47	99.47	99.48	99.49	99.50
0.05	0.95	3	8.74	8.70	8.66	8.64	8.62	8.59	8.57	8.55	8.53
0.025	0.975		14.34	14.25	14.17	14.12	14.08	14.04	13.99	13.95	13.90
0.01	0.99		27.05	26.87	26.69	26.60	26.50	26.41	26.32	26.22	26.13
0.05	0.95	4	5.91	5.86	5.80	5.77	5.75	5.72	5.69	5.66	5.63
0.025	0.975		8.75	8.66	8.56	8.51	8.46	8.41	8.36	8.31	8.26
0.01	0.99		14.37	14.20	14.02	13.93	13.84	13.75	13.65	13.56	13.46
0.05	0.95	5	4.68	4.62	4.56	4.53	4.50	4.46	4.43	4.40	4.36
0.025	0.975		6.52	6.43	6.33	6.28	6.23	6.18	6.12	6.07	6.02
0.01	0.99		9.89	9.72	9.55	9.47	9.38	9.29	9.20	9.11	9.02
0.05	0.95	6	4.00	3.94	3.87	3.84	3.81	3.77	3.74	3.70	3.67
0.025	0.975		5.37	5.27	5.17	5.12	5.07	5.01	4.96	4.90	4.85
0.01	0.99		7.72	7.56	7.40	7.31	7.23	7.14	7.06	6.97	6.88
0.05	0.95	7	3.57	3.51	3.41	3.41	3.38	3.34	3.30	3.27	3.23
0.025	0.975		4.67	4.57	4.47	4.42	4.36	4.31	4.25	4.20	4.14
0.01	0.99		6.47	6.31	6.16	6.07	5.99	5.91	5.82	5.74	5.65
0.05	0.95	8	3.28	3.22	3.15	3.12	3.08	3.04	3.01	2.97	2.93
0.025	0.975		4.20	4.10	4.00	3.95	3.89	3.84	3.78	3.73	3.67
0.01	0.99		5.67	5.52	5.36	5.28	5.20	5.12	5.03	4.95	4.86
0.05	0.95	9	3.07	3.01	2.94	2.90	2.86	2.83	2.79	2.75	2.71
0.025	0.975		3.87	3.77	3.67	3.61	3.56	3.51	3.45	3.39	3.33
0.01	0.99		5.11	4.96	4.81	4.73	4.65	4.57	4.48	4.40	4.31

Table VII *continued*

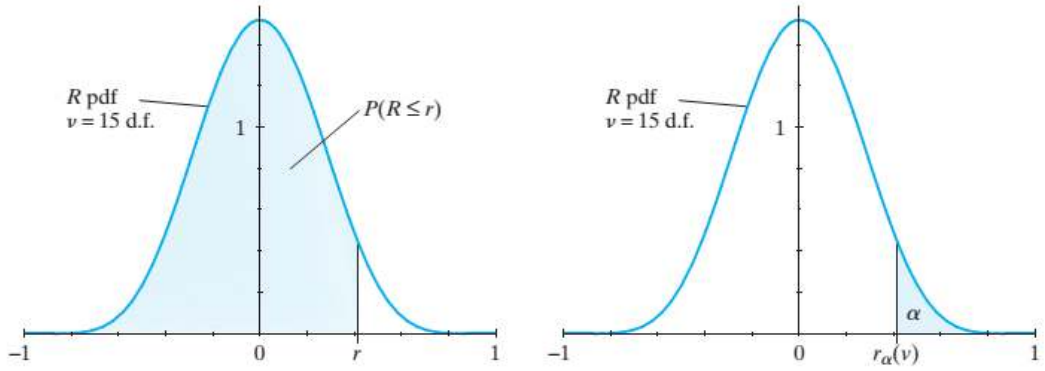
$$P(F \le f) = \int_0^f \frac{\Gamma[(r_1 + r_2)/2](r_1/r_2)^{r_1/2} w^{r_1/2-1}}{\Gamma(r_1/2)\Gamma(r_2/2)(1 + r_1 w/r_2)^{(r_1+r_2)/2}}\, dw$$

α	$P(F \le f)$	Den. d.f. r_2	Numerator Degrees of Freedom, r_1								
			12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	∞
0.05	0.95	10	2.91	2.85	2.77	2.74	2.70	2.66	2.62	2.58	2.54
0.025	0.975		3.62	3.52	3.42	3.37	3.31	3.26	3.20	3.14	3.08
0.01	0.99		4.71	4.56	4.41	4.33	4.25	4.17	4.08	4.00	3.91
0.05	0.95	12	2.69	2.62	2.54	2.51	2.47	2.43	2.38	2.34	2.30
0.025	0.975		3.28	3.18	3.07	3.02	2.96	2.91	2.85	2.79	2.72
0.01	0.99		4.16	4.01	3.86	3.78	3.70	3.62	3.54	3.45	3.36
0.05	0.95	15	2.48	2.40	2.33	2.29	2.25	2.20	2.16	2.11	2.07
0.025	0.975		2.96	2.86	2.76	2.70	2.64	2.59	2.52	2.46	2.40
0.01	0.99		3.67	3.52	3.37	3.29	3.21	3.13	3.05	2.96	2.87
0.05	0.95	20	2.28	2.20	2.12	2.08	2.04	1.99	1.95	1.90	1.84
0.025	0.975		2.68	2.57	2.46	2.41	2.35	2.29	2.22	2.16	2.09
0.01	0.99		3.23	3.09	2.94	2.86	2.78	2.69	2.61	2.52	2.42
0.05	0.95	24	2.18	2.11	2.03	1.98	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.73
0.025	0.975		2.54	2.44	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.15	2.08	2.01	1.94
0.01	0.99		3.03	2.89	2.74	2.66	2.58	2.49	2.40	2.31	2.21
0.05	0.95	30	2.09	2.01	1.93	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.68	1.62
0.025	0.975		2.41	2.31	2.20	2.14	2.07	2.01	1.94	1.87	1.79
0.01	0.99		2.84	2.70	2.55	2.47	2.39	2.30	2.21	2.11	2.01
0.05	0.95	40	2.00	1.92	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.69	1.64	1.58	1.51
0.025	0.975		2.29	2.18	2.07	2.01	1.94	1.88	1.80	1.72	1.64
0.01	0.99		2.66	2.52	2.37	2.29	2.20	2.11	2.02	1.92	1.80
0.05	0.95	60	1.92	1.84	1.75	1.70	1.65	1.59	1.53	1.47	1.39
0.025	0.975		2.17	2.06	1.94	1.88	1.82	1.74	1.67	1.58	1.48
0.01	0.99		2.50	2.35	2.20	2.12	2.03	1.94	1.84	1.73	1.60
0.05	0.95	120	1.83	1.75	1.66	1.61	1.55	1.50	1.43	1.35	1.25
0.025	0.975		2.05	1.95	1.82	1.76	1.69	1.61	1.53	1.43	1.31
0.01	0.99		2.34	2.19	2.03	1.95	1.86	1.76	1.66	1.53	1.38
0.05	0.95	∞	1.75	1.67	1.57	1.52	1.46	1.39	1.32	1.22	1.00
0.025	0.975		1.94	1.83	1.71	1.64	1.57	1.48	1.39	1.27	1.00
0.01	0.99		2.18	2.04	1.88	1.79	1.70	1.59	1.47	1.32	1.00

Table VIII Random Numbers on the Interval (0, 1)

3407	1440	6960	8675	5649	5793	1514
5044	9859	4658	7779	7986	0520	6697
0045	4999	4930	7408	7551	3124	0527
7536	1448	7843	4801	3147	3071	4749
7653	4231	1233	4409	0609	6448	2900
6157	1144	4779	0951	3757	9562	2354
6593	8668	4871	0946	3155	3941	9662
3187	7434	0315	4418	1569	1101	0043
4780	1071	6814	2733	7968	8541	1003
9414	6170	2581	1398	2429	4763	9192
1948	2360	7244	9682	5418	0596	4971
1843	0914	9705	7861	6861	7865	7293
4944	8903	0460	0188	0530	7790	9118
3882	3195	8287	3298	9532	9066	8225
6596	9009	2055	4081	4842	7852	5915
4793	2503	2906	6807	2028	1075	7175
2112	0232	5334	1443	7306	6418	9639
0743	1083	8071	9779	5973	1141	4393
8856	5352	3384	8891	9189	1680	3192
8027	4975	2346	5786	0693	5615	2047
3134	1688	4071	3766	0570	2142	3492
0633	9002	1305	2256	5956	9256	8979
8771	6069	1598	4275	6017	5946	8189
2672	1304	2186	8279	2430	4896	3698
3136	1916	8886	8617	9312	5070	2720
6490	7491	6562	5355	3794	3555	7510
8628	0501	4618	3364	6709	1289	0543
9270	0504	5018	7013	4423	2147	4089
5723	3807	4997	4699	2231	3193	8130
6228	8874	7271	2621	5746	6333	0345
7645	3379	8376	3030	0351	8290	3640
6842	5836	6203	6171	2698	4086	5469
6126	7792	9337	7773	7286	4236	1788
4956	0215	3468	8038	6144	9753	3131
1327	4736	6229	8965	7215	6458	3937
9188	1516	5279	5433	2254	5768	8718
0271	9627	9442	9217	4656	7603	8826
2127	1847	1331	5122	8332	8195	3322
2102	9201	2911	7318	7670	6079	2676
1706	6011	5280	5552	5180	4630	4747
7501	7635	2301	0889	6955	8113	4364
5705	1900	7144	8707	9065	8163	9846
3234	2599	3295	9160	8441	0085	9317
5641	4935	7971	8917	1978	5649	5799
2127	1868	3664	9376	1984	6315	8396

Table IX Distribution Function of the Correlation Coefficient R, $\rho = 0$



$$P(R \le r) = \int_{-1}^{r} \frac{\Gamma[(n-1)/2]}{\Gamma(1/2)\Gamma[(n-2)/2]} (1-w^2)^{(n-4)/2}\, dw$$

$\nu = n-2$ degrees of freedom	$P(R \le r)$			
	0.95	0.975	0.99	0.995
	$r_{0.05}(\nu)$	$r_{0.025}(\nu)$	$r_{0.01}(\nu)$	$r_{0.005}(\nu)$
1	0.9877	0.9969	0.9995	0.9999
2	0.9000	0.9500	0.9800	0.9900
3	0.8053	0.8783	0.9343	0.9587
4	0.7292	0.8113	0.8822	0.9172
5	0.6694	0.7544	0.8329	0.8745
6	0.6215	0.7067	0.7887	0.8343
7	0.5822	0.6664	0.7497	0.7977
8	0.5493	0.6319	0.7154	0.7646
9	0.5214	0.6020	0.6850	0.7348
10	0.4972	0.5759	0.6581	0.7079
11	0.4761	0.5529	0.6338	0.6835
12	0.4575	0.5323	0.6120	0.6613
13	0.4408	0.5139	0.5922	0.6411
14	0.4258	0.4973	0.5742	0.6226
15	0.4123	0.4821	0.5577	0.6054
16	0.4000	0.4683	0.5425	0.5897
17	0.3887	0.4555	0.5285	0.5750
18	0.3783	0.4437	0.5154	0.5614
19	0.3687	0.4328	0.5033	0.5487
20	0.3597	0.4226	0.4920	0.5367
25	0.3232	0.3808	0.4450	0.4869
30	0.2959	0.3494	0.4092	0.4487
35	0.2746	0.3246	0.3809	0.4182
40	0.2572	0.3044	0.3578	0.3931
45	0.2428	0.2875	0.3383	0.3721
50	0.2306	0.2732	0.3218	0.3541
60	0.2108	0.2500	0.2948	0.3248
70	0.1954	0.2318	0.2736	0.3017
80	0.1829	0.2172	0.2565	0.2829
90	0.1725	0.2049	0.2422	0.2673
100	0.1638	0.1946	0.2300	0.2540