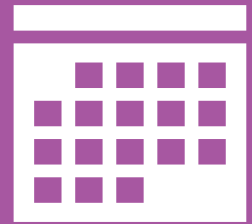


The short- and long-term impacts of COVID-19 on household energy consumption in England and Wales



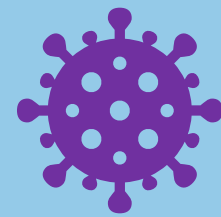
Data from pre-pandemic to March 2022



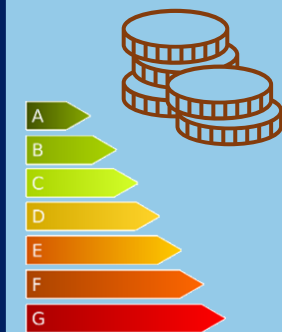
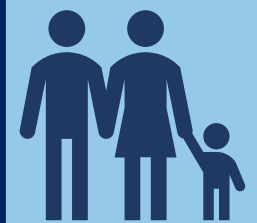
Domestic electricity & gas data



Machine learning & cluster analysis



Pandemic impact on total use and daily demand profiles



Impact by household working status, children, financial wellbeing, & EPC rating

