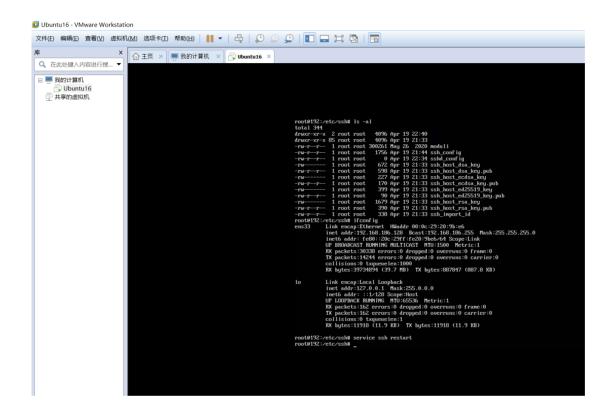
All the tasks are finished and uploaded in following links.

https://hub.docker.com/r/ellenxujuan/go-web-hello-world https://github.com/ellenxujuan/go-web-hello-world

Detailed steps and screenshot as below.

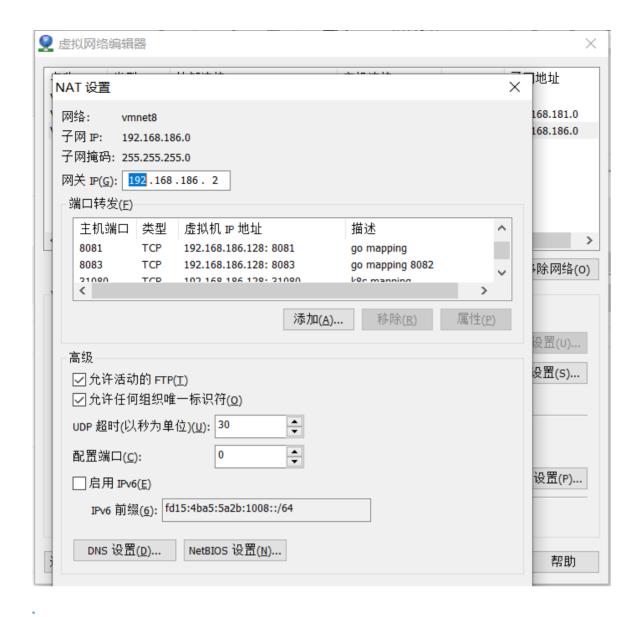
Task 0: Install a ubuntu 16.04 server 64-bit

on a virtual machine, installation done.

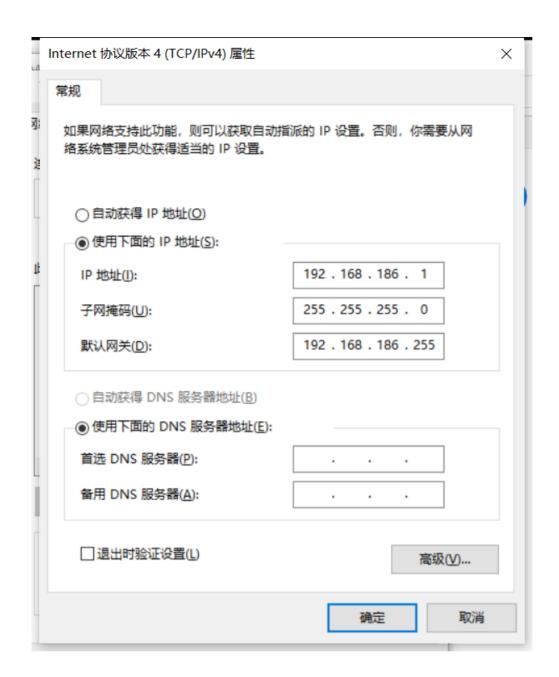


for VM, use NAT network and forward required ports to host machine --done

- 22->2222 for ssh
- 80->8080 for gitlab
- 8081/8083->8081/8083 for go app
- 31080/31081->31080/31081 for go app in k8s



Update VMnet8 config, to make sure it's in the same subnet as the IP of virtual machine:Ubuntu16



Task 1: Update system

(\$ ssh user@localhost -p 2222) -- done

```
Xshell 6 (Build 0204)
Copyright (c) 2002 NetSarang Computer, Inc. All rights reserved.

Type 'help' to learn how to use Xshell prompt.
[C:\~]$

Host 'localhost' resolved to ::1.
Connecting to ::1:2222...
Host 'localhost' resolved to 127.0.0.1.
Connecting to 127.0.0.1:2222...
Connection established.
To escape to local shell, press 'Ctrl+Alt+]'.

MARNING! The remote SSH server rejected X11 forwarding request.
Last login: Tue Apr 20 08:01:58 2021 from 192.168.186.1
ellen@192:~$
```

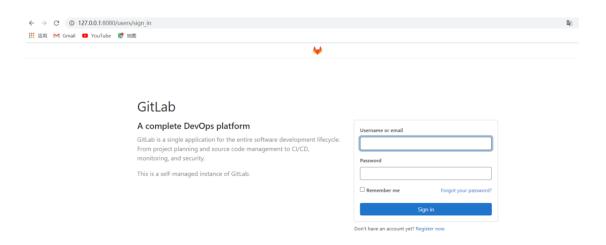
upgrade the kernel to the 16.04 latest -- done

```
Oncollegis / Not/Apaff on sources list cources.list.backup
Oncollegis / Not/Apaff on sources list
Oncollegis / Not/Apaff on sources lis
```

```
Get:31 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-security/restricted Translation-en [2,152 8]
Get:32 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-security/universe amd64 Packages [786 kB]
Get:33 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-security/universe 3186 Packages [655 kB]
Get:34 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-security/universe Translation-en [226 kB]
Get:36 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-security/universe Translation-en [276 kB]
Get:36 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-security/multiverse 1386 Packages [7,864 B]
Get:37 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-security/multiverse 1386 Packages [8,804 B]
Get:38 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-security/multiverse 1386 Packages [8,808 B]
Get:38 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main Sources [335 kB]
Get:39 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/miltverse Sources [12.3 kB]
Get:40 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/miltverse Sources [12.3 kB]
Get:41 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main 1386 Packages [1,523 kB]
Get:43 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main 1386 Packages [1,523 kB]
Get:44 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main 1386 Packages [1,523 kB]
Get:45 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/main 1386 Packages [1,523 kB]
Get:46 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/restricted 1386 Packages [10.2 kB]
Get:46 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/restricted 386 Packages [10.2 kB]
Get:47 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/restricted 386 Packages [10.2 kB]
Get:48 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/restricted 386 Packages [10.2 kB]
Get:49 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/multverse amd64 Packages [10.2 kB]
Get:49 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/multverse amd64 Packages [2.6 kB]
Get:50 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/multverse 1386 Packages [2.6 kB]
Get:51 http://mirrors.aliyun.com/ubuntu xenial-updates/mirverse amd64 Packages [2.4 kB]
Get:53 http://mirrors.aliyun.co
```

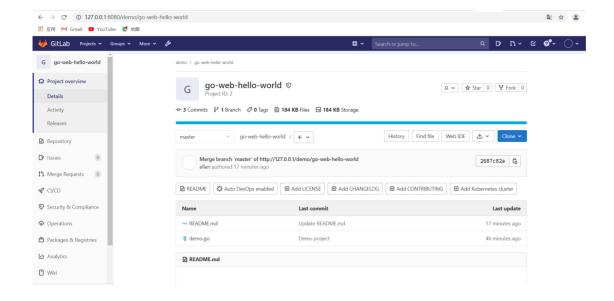
Task 2: install gitlab-ce version in the host

Expect output: Gitlab is up and running at http://127.0.0.1 (no tls or FQDN required) Access it from host machine http://127.0.0.1:8080 -- done



Task 3: create a demo group/project in gitlab

Expected source code at http://127.0.0.1:8080/demo/go-web-hello-world -- done



Task 4: build the app and expose (\$ go run) the service to 8081 port

Expect output: -- done
...
curl http://127.0.0.1:8081
Go Web Hello World!

```
ellen@192:/data/go-web-hello-world$ vi demo.go
ellen@192:/data/go-web-hello-world$ go build demo.go
ellen@192:/data/go-web-hello-world$ go run demo.go

ellen@192:/data/go-web-hello-world$
ellen@192:/data/go-web-hello-world$ curl http://127.0.0.1:8081
Go Web Hello World!
ellen@192:/data/go-web-hello-world$
```

Task 5: install docker

--done

```
ellen@192:/data/go-web-hello-world$ docker --version
Docker version 20.10.6, build 370c289
ellen@192:/data/go-web-hello-world$
```

Task 6: run the app in container

1) build a docker image (\$ docker build) for the web app and run that in a container (\$ docker run), expose the service to 8083 (-p)

please note 8082 was used by other app. -- done

```
root@192:~# netstat -pna | grep 8082
                  0 127.0.0.1:8082
           0
                                             0.0.0.0:*
                                                                                  29752/sidekiq 5.2.9
tcp
                                                                      LISTEN
           0
                  0 127.0.0.1:8082
                                             127.0.0.1:58546
                                                                      ESTABLISHED 29752/sidekiq 5.2.9
tcp
           0
                  0 127.0.0.1:58546
                                             127.0.0.1:8082
                                                                      ESTABLISHED 29716/prometheus
tcp
```

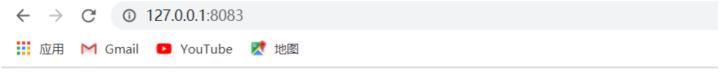
```
`X^Cellen@192:/data/go-web-hello-world$ docker build --rm -t ellen/mydemo .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 7.706MB
Step 1/10 : FROM golang:1.14.9-alpine as builder
---> 0223ac8ea40d
Step 2/10 : RUN mkdir /www
---> Using cache
---> f5161a1e43a4
Step 3/10 : WORKDIR /www
---> Using cache
---> 7d6308be3e02
Step 4/10 : COPY . .
---> Using cache
 ---> 8787e37abdaf
Step 5/10 : RUN go build -o demo /www/demo.go
---> Using cache
---> bde4743f13a6
Step 6/10 : FROM alpine:latest
---> 6dbb9cc54074
Step 7/10 : WORKDIR /www/
---> Using cache
---> b348bbb8c210
Step 8/10 : EXPOSE 8083
---> Using cache
---> 1950fd550ae3
Step 9/10 : COPY --from=builder /www/ /www/
---> Using cache
---> 34f37836b98a
Step 10/10 : CMD ./demo
---> Using cache
---> e613e7995d42
Successfully built e613e7995d42
Successfully tagged ellen/mydemo:latest
```

Cellen@192:/data/go-web-hello-world\$ docker run --rm -p 8083:8083 --name mydemo ellen/mydemo

```
2) Expected output: -- done
```

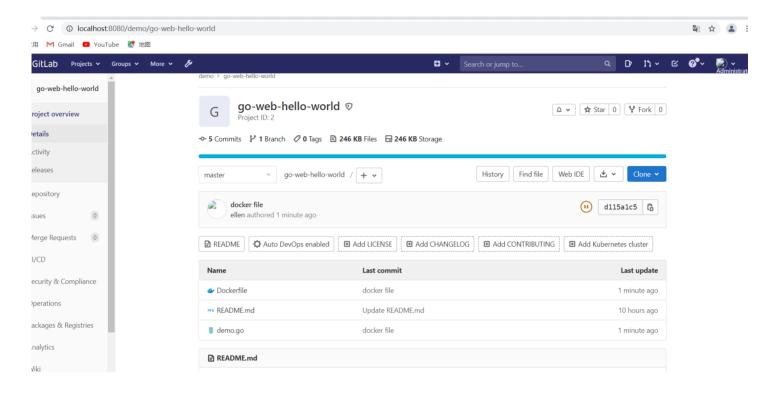
curl http://127.0.0.1:8083 Go Web Hello World!

```
ellen@192:/data/go-web-hello-world$ curl http://127.0.0.1:8083 Go Web Hello World!
```



Go Web Hello World!

3) Check in the Dockerfile into gitlab -- done



Task 7: push image to dockerhub

tag the docker image using your_dockerhub_id/go-web-hello-world:v0.1 and push it to docker hub (https://hub.docker.com/)

-- done

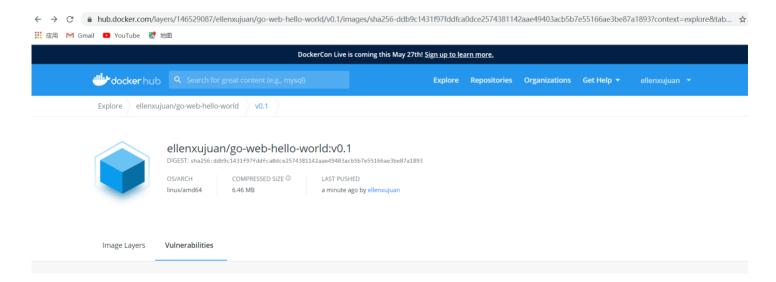
```
ellen@192:/data/go-web-hello-world$ docker tag ellen/mydemo:latest ellenxujuan/go-web-hello-world:v0.1
ellen@192:/data/go-web-hello-world$ docker images
REPOSITORY
                                                                       TAG
                                                                                         IMAGE ID
                                                                                                         CREATED
                                                                                                                          SIZE
                                                                                         db09b54fe7e3
                                                                                                         6 minutes ago
                                                                                                                          295MB
<none>
                                                                       <none>
ellen/mydemo
                                                                                                                          13.4MB
                                                                                         dc1ef8994f22
                                                                                                         6 minutes ago
                                                                       latest
ellenxujuan/go-web-hello-world
                                                                       v0.1
                                                                                         dc1ef8994f22
                                                                                                         6 minutes ago
                                                                                                                          13.4MB
quay.io/coreos/flannel
                                                                       v0.14.0-rc1
                                                                                         0a1a2818ce59
                                                                                                                          67.9MB
                                                                                                         6 days ago
alpine
                                                                       latest
                                                                                         6dbb9cc54074
                                                                                                                          5.61MB
                                                                                                         7 days ago
                                                                                                         6 weeks ago
                                                                                         d1165f221234
hello-world
                                                                                                                          13.3kB
                                                                       latest
registry.aliyuncs.com/google_containers/kube-proxy
                                                                       v1.20.0
                                                                                         10cc881966cf
                                                                                                         4 months ago
                                                                                                                          118MB
registry.aliyuncs.com/google containers/kube-controller-manager
                                                                       v1.20.0
                                                                                         b9fa1895dcaa
                                                                                                         4 months ago
                                                                                                                           116MB
registry.aliyuncs.com/google_containers/kube-apiserver
registry.aliyuncs.com/google_containers/kube-scheduler
                                                                       v1.20.0
                                                                                         ca9843d3b545
                                                                                                         4 months ago
                                                                                                                           122MB
                                                                                         3138b6e3d471
                                                                                                         4 months ago
                                                                                                                          46.4MB
                                                                       v1.20.0
golang
                                                                       1.14.9-alpine
                                                                                         0223ac8ea40d
                                                                                                         7 months ago
                                                                                                                          287MB
registry.aliyuncs.com/google_containers/etcd
                                                                       3.4.13-0
                                                                                         0369cf4303ff
                                                                                                         7 months ago
                                                                                                                           253MB
registry.aliyuncs.com/google containers/coredns
                                                                                                                          45.2MB
                                                                       1.7.0
                                                                                         bfe3a36ebd25
                                                                                                         10 months ago
registry.aliyuncs.com/google_containers/pause
                                                                       3.2
                                                                                         80d28bedfe5d
                                                                                                         14 months ago
                                                                                                                          683kB
dockersamples/static-site
                                                                       latest
                                                                                         f589ccde7957
                                                                                                         5 years ago
                                                                                                                          191MB
```

```
ellen@192:/data/go-web-hello-world$ docker login
Login with your Docker ID to push and pull images from Docker Hub. If you don't have a Docker ID, head over to https://hub.docker.com to cre
ate one.
Username: ellenxujuan
Password:
Error response from daemon: Get https://registry-l.docker.io/v2/: unauthorized: incorrect username or password
ellen@192:/data/go-web-hello-world$ docker login
Login with your Docker ID to push and pull images from Docker Hub. If you don't have a Docker ID, head over to https://hub.docker.com to cre
ate one.
Username: ellenxujuan
Password:
WARNING! Your password will be stored unencrypted in /home/ellen/.docker/config.json.
Configure a credential helper to remove this warning. See
https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#credentials-store

Login Succeeded
ellen@192:/data/go-web-hello-world$ docker push ellenxujuan/go-web-hello-world:v0.1
The push refers to repository [docker.io/ellenxujuan/go-web-hello-world]
7bcea21b1bea: Pushed
bd359048809b: Pushed
bd359048809b: Pushed
bd359048809b: Pushed
bd359048809b: Pushed
bd359048809c1431f97fddfca0dce2574381142aae49403acb5b7e55166ae3be87a1893 size: 945
ellen@192:/data/go-web-hello-world$
```

Expected output:

https://hub.docker.com/r/ellenxujuan/go-web-hello-world



Task 9: install a single node Kubernetes cluster using kubeadm

https://kubernetes.io/docs/setup/independent/create-cluster-kubeadm/ Check in the admin.conf file into the gitlab repo

-- done

detail steps:

```
sudo curl -fsSLo /usr/share/keyrings/kubernetes-archive-keyring.gpg
https://mirrors.aliyun.com/kubernetes/apt/doc/apt-key.gpg
curl https://mirrors.aliyun.com/kubernetes/apt/doc/apt-key.gpg | apt-key add -
echo "deb https://mirrors.aliyun.com/kubernetes/apt/ kubernetes-xenial main" | sudo tee -a
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/kubernetes.list
{
    "exec-opts": ["native.cgroupdriver=systemd"]
}
```

tee /etc/default/kubelet <<-'EOF'KUBELET_EXTRA_ARGS="--fail-swap-on=false"EOF

kubeadm config print init-defaults > kubeadm.conf

- update it

imageRepository: registry.aliyuncs.com/google_containers kubeadm config images pull --config kubeadm.conf

root@192:~# kubeadm init --image-repository=registry.aliyuncs.com/google_containers --pod-network-cidr=10.244.0.0/16 --kubernetes-version=v1.20.0

```
| Dootstrap-token| Using token: weqq56.yi9p8oua20snlzbl | Dootstrap-token| Configuring bootstrap tokens, cluster-info ConfigNap, RBAC Roles | Dootstrap-token| configured RBAC rules to allow Node Bootstrap tokens to get nodes | Dootstrap-token| configured RBAC rules to allow Node Bootstrap tokens to post CSRs in order for nodes to get long term certificate credentials | Dootstrap-token| configured RBAC rules to allow whose Bootstrap tokens to post CSRs in order for nodes to get long term certificate credentials | Dootstrap-token| configured RBAC rules to allow the carapprover controller automatically approve CSRs from a Node Bootstrap Token | Dootstrap-token| configured RBAC rules to allow certificate rotation for all node client certificates in the cluster | Dootstrap-token| configured RBAC rules to allow certificate rotation for all node client certificates in the cluster | Dootstrap-token| configured RBAC rules to allow certificate rotation for all node client certificates and key | Dootstrap-token| configured RBAC rules | Dootstrap-token| conf
```

Task 10: deploy the hello world container

-- done

ellen@192:/data/go-web-hello-world\$ docker pull ellenxujuan/go-web-hello-world:v0.1

v0.1: Pulling from ellenxujuan/go-web-hello-world

Digest: sha256:ddb9c1431f97fddfca0dce2574381142aae49403acb5b7e55166ae3be87a1893

Status: Image is up to date for ellenxujuan/go-web-hello-world:v0.1

docker.io/ellenxujuan/go-web-hello-world:v0.1

```
root@192:/data/go-web-hello-world# more service.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
 name: hello-world-service
 labels:
   k8s-app: hello-world-service
spec:
 type: NodePort
  - name: hello-world-api
   port: 8083
   targetPort: 8083
 selector:
   app: hello-world
root@192:/data/go-web-hello-world#
```

kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml

kubectl apply -f service.yaml

kubectl describe svc hello-world-service

kubectl describe deployment hello-world

```
root@192:/data/go-web-hello-world# kubectl describe deployment hello-world
                         hello-world
Name:
Namespace:
                          default
                          Thu, 22 Apr 2021 06:17:25 -0700
CreationTimestamp:
Labels:
                          app=hello-world
Annotations:
                         deployment.kubernetes.io/revision: 2
Selector:
                         app=hello-world
                          1 desired | 1 updated | 1 total | 1 available | 0 unavailable
Replicas:
StrategyType:
                         RollingUpdate
MinReadySeconds:
RollingUpdateStrategy: 25% max unavailable, 25% max surge
Pod Template:
 Labels: app=hello-world
  Containers:
   go-web-hello-world:
                   ellenxujuan/go-web-hello-world:v0.1
    Image:
                   8083/TCP
    Port.
    Host Port:
                   0/TCP
    Environment:
                  <none>
    Mounts:
                   <none>
  Volumes:
                   <none>
Conditions:
                  Status Reason
  Type
  Available
                  True
                          MinimumReplicas Available
                          NewReplicaSetAvailable
  Progressing
                  True
OldReplicaSets:
                 <none>
NewReplicaSet:
                  hello-world-67445ff44d (1/1 replicas created)
Events:
  Type
          Reason
                               Age
                                     From
                                                              Message
  Normal ScalingReplicaSet 29m
                                     deployment-controller Scaled up replica set hello-world-5f9dfb5cb5 to 1
                                     deployment-controller Scaled up replica set hello-world-67445ff44d to 1 deployment-controller Scaled down replica set hello-world-5f9dfb5cb5 to 0
          ScalingReplicaSet
                               13m
  Normal
  Normal
          ScalingReplicaSet
                               13m
```

oot@192:/data/go-web-hello-world# kubectl describe svc hello-world-service Name: hello-world-service Namespace: default Labels: k8s-app=hello-world-service Annotations: <none> Selector: app=hello-world NodePort Type: IP Families: <none> 10.106.111.210 IP: IPs: 10.106.111.210 hello-world-api 8083/TCP Port: TargetPort: 8083/TCP NodePort: hello-world-api 31080/TCP Endpoints: 10.244.0.5:8083 Session Affinity: None External Traffic Policy: Cluster Events: <none> root@192:/data/go-web-hello-world# curl http://127.0.0.1:31080 Go Web Hello World! root@192:/data/go-web-hello-world#



Go Web Hello World!

Task 11: install kubernetes dashboard

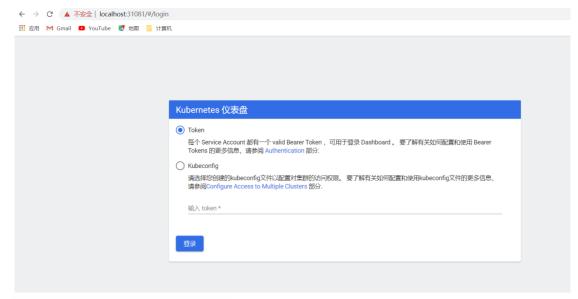
and expose the service to nodeport 31081

--done

```
labels:
    k8s-app: kubernetes-dashboard
    name: kubernetes-dashboard
    namespace: kubernetes-dashboard

kind: Service
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
labels:
    k8s-app: kubernetes-dashboard
name: kubernetes-dashboard
namespace: kubernetes-dashboard
spec:
    type: NodePort
ports:
    - port: 443
        targetPort: 8443
        nodePort: 31881
    selector:
    k8s-app: kubernetes-dashboard
```

Expected output: https://127.0.0.1:31081 (asking for token)



kubectl get pods --all-namespaces

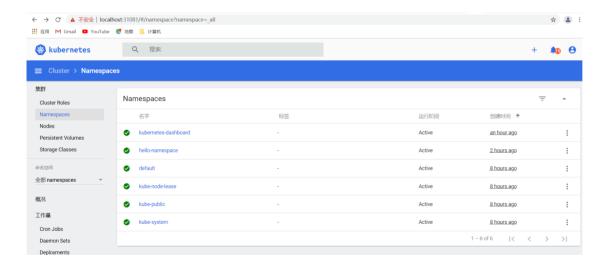
root@192:/data/go-web-hello-world# vi admin-user.yaml

root@192:/data/go-web-hello-world# kubectl create -f admin-user.yaml

kubectl create -f admin-user-role-binding.yaml

root@192:/data/go-web-hello-world# kubectl get secret -n kubernetes-dashboard|grep admin admin-user-token-p9zmg kubernetes.io/service-account-token 3 11m

root@192:/data/go-web-hello-world# kubectl -n kubernetes-dashboard describe secret \$(kubectl -n kubernetes-dashboard get secret | grep admin-user | awk '{print \$1}')



Task 13: publish your work

--done

push all files/procedures in your local gitlab repo to remote github repo https://github.com/ellenxujuan/go-web-hello-world

